

Comune di Melfi
Provincia di Potenza, Regione Basilicata

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Impianto Agrivoltaico "MELFI CAMARDA 15.9"

PD01_21 – SIMULAZIONE ENERGETICA (PVSYST)

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DICEMBRE 2023		

PVsyst - Simulation report

Grid-Connected System

Project: ITS2CA - Melfi Camarda A

Variante: RA - Melfi Camarda A_Tracker_2P(15-30)_660Wp.Bif_Pitch=9.15m_3D

Tracking system with backtracking

System power: 19.98 MWp

Leonessa - Italia

**PVsyst V7.4.0**

VC7, Simulation date:
03/12/23 18:39
with v7.4.0

Project: ITS2CA - Melfi Camarda A

Variant: P12 - Melfi Camarda
A_Tracker_2P(15-30)_660Wp.Bif_Pitch=9.15m_3D

Project summary**Geographical Site****Leonessa**

Italia

Situation

Latitude 41.07 °N

Longitude 15.60 °E

Altitude 274 m

Time zone UTC+1

Project settings

Albedo 0.20

Meteo data

Leonessa

Solcast TMY

System summary**Grid-Connected System**

Simulation for year no 1

Tracking system with backtracking**PV Field Orientation****Orientation**

Tracking plane, tilted axis

Avg axis tilt -1.6 °

Avg axis azim. 0 °

Tracking algorithm

Irradiance optimization

Backtracking activated

Near Shadings

According to strings

Electrical effect 100 %

Diffuse shading Automatic

System information**PV Array**

Nb. of modules

30270 units

Pnom total

19.98 MWp

Inverters

Nb. of units

63 units

Pnom total

20.79 MWac

Grid power limit

15.90 MWac

Grid lim. Pnom ratio

1.256

User's needs

Unlimited load (grid)

Results summary

Produced Energy 32486.24 MWh/year Specific production 1626 kWh/kWp/year Perf. Ratio PR 85.36 %

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General parameters

Grid-Connected System

PV Field Orientation

Orientation

Tracking plane, tilted axis

Avg axis tilt -1.6 °

Avg axis azim. 0 °

Models used

Transposition Perez

Diffuse Imported

Circumsolar separate

Horizon

Average Height 3.2 °

Bifacial system

Model 2D Calculation
unlimited trackers

Bifacial model geometry

Tracker Spacing 9.15 m

Tracker width 4.91 m

GCR 53.6 %

Axis height above ground 5.19 m

Grid power limitation

Active power 15.90 MWac

Pnom ratio 1.256

Tracking system with backtracking

Tracking algorithm

Irradiance optimization

Backtracking activated

Backtracking array

Nb. of trackers 542 units

Sizes

Tracker Spacing 9.15 m

Collector width 4.91 m

Ground Cov. Ratio (GCR) 53.6 %

Phi min / max. -/+ 38.7 °

Backtracking strategy

Phi limits for BT -/+ 57.4 °

Backtracking pitch 9.15 m

Backtracking width 4.91 m

User's needs

Unlimited load (grid)

Near Shadings

According to strings

Electrical effect 100 %

Diffuse shading Automatic

Bifacial model definitions

Ground albedo 0.20

Bifaciality factor 80 %

Rear shading factor 5.0 %

Rear mismatch loss 10.0 %

Shed transparent fraction 0.0 %

PV Array Characteristics

PV module

Manufacturer Trina Solar

Model TSM-660NEG21C.20

(Custom parameters definition)

Unit Nom. Power 660 Wp

Number of PV modules 30270 units

Nominal (STC) 19.98 MWp

Modules 1009 Strings x 30 In series

At operating cond. (49°C)

Pmpp 18.51 MWp

U mpp 1067 V

I mpp 17348 A

Inverter

Manufacturer Huawei Technologies

Model SUN2000-330KTL-H1-Preliminary V0.1

(Custom parameters definition)

Unit Nom. Power 330 kWac

Number of inverters 63 units

Total power 20790 kWac

Operating voltage 500-1500 V

Pnom ratio (DC:AC) 0.96

Power sharing within this inverter

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PV Array Characteristics**Total PV power**

Nominal (STC)	19978 kWp
Total	30270 modules
Module area	94029 m ²
Cell area	88104 m ²

Total inverter power

Total power	20790 kWac
Number of inverters	63 units
Pnom ratio	0.96

Array losses**Array Soiling Losses**

Loss Fraction	2.5 %
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Thermal Loss factor

Module temperature according to irradiance	
Uc (const)	29.0 W/m ² K
Uv (wind)	0.0 W/m ² K/m/s

DC wiring losses

Global array res.	1.00 mΩ
Loss Fraction	1.5 % at STC

Serie Diode Loss

Voltage drop	0.7 V
Loss Fraction	0.1 % at STC

LID - Light Induced Degradation

Loss Fraction	0.5 %
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Module Quality Loss

Loss Fraction	-0.8 %
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Module mismatch losses

Loss Fraction	1.0 % at MPP
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Strings Mismatch loss

Loss Fraction	0.1 %
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Module average degradation

Year no	1
Loss factor	0.4 %/year

Mismatch due to degradation

Imp RMS dispersion	0.4 %/year
Vmp RMS dispersion	0.4 %/year

IAM loss factor

Incidence effect (IAM): User defined profile

0°	30°	50°	60°	70°	75°	80°	85°	90°
1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.987	0.963	0.891	0.672	0.000

System losses**Auxiliaries loss**

constant (fans)	17.00 kW
0.0 kW from Power thresh.	
Night aux. cons.	10.00 kW

AC wiring losses**Inv. output line up to MV transfo**

Inverter voltage	800 Vac tri
Loss Fraction	1.28 % at STC

Inverter: SUN2000-330KTL-H1-Preliminary V0.1

Wire section (63 Inv.)	Alu 63 x 3 x 240 mm ²
Average wires length	200 m

MV line up to Injection

MV Voltage	36 kV
Wires	Alu 3 x 300 mm ²
Length	2750 m
Loss Fraction	0.44 % at STC



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AC losses in transformers

MV transfo

Medium voltage 36 kV

Transformer parameters

Nominal power at STC 19.63 MVA

Iron Loss (24/24 Connexion) 20.81 kVA

Iron loss fraction 0.11 % at STC

Copper loss 185.31 kVA

Copper loss fraction 0.94 % at STC

Coils equivalent resistance 3 x 0.31 mΩ



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Horizon definition

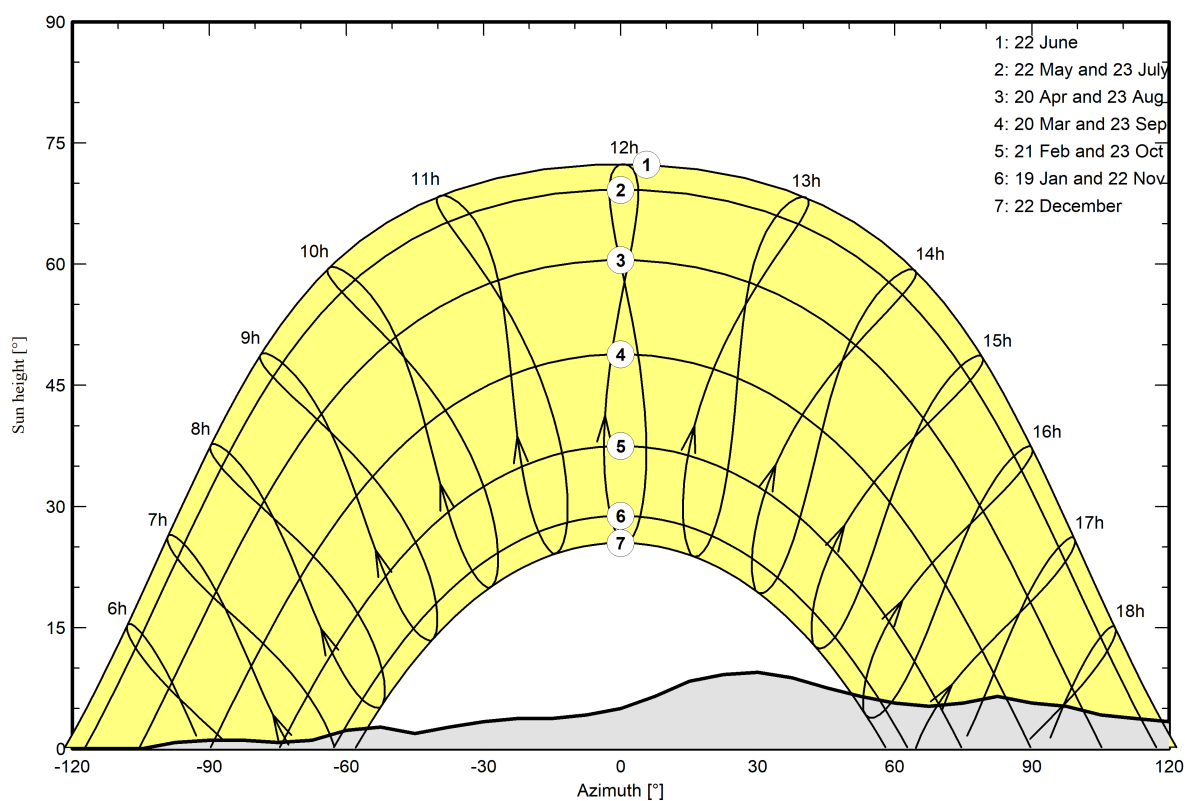
Horizon from PVGIS website API, Lat=41°4'12", Long=15°36'0", Alt=274m

Average Height	3.2 °	Albedo Factor	0.75
Diffuse Factor	0.96	Albedo Fraction	100 %

Horizon profile

Azimuth [°]	-180	-173	-165	-158	-150	-135	-128	-105	-98	-90	-83
Height [°]	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.1
Azimuth [°]	-75	-68	-60	-53	-45	-38	-30	-23	-15	-8	0
Height [°]	0.8	1.1	2.3	2.7	1.9	2.7	3.4	3.8	3.8	4.2	5.0
Azimuth [°]	8	15	23	30	38	45	53	60	68	75	83
Height [°]	6.5	8.4	9.2	9.5	8.8	7.6	6.5	5.7	5.3	5.7	6.5
Azimuth [°]	90	98	105	113	120	135	143	158	165	173	180
Height [°]	5.7	5.3	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.4	1.9	1.9	0.8	0.8	0.4

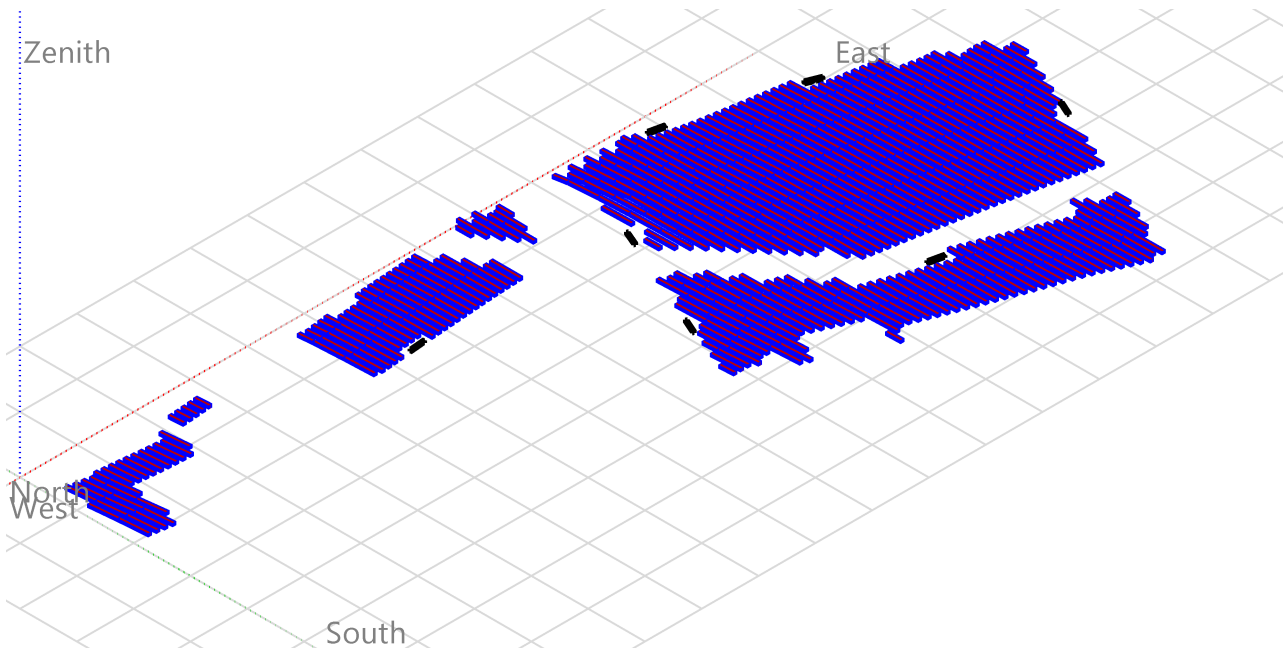
Sun Paths (Height / Azimuth diagram)





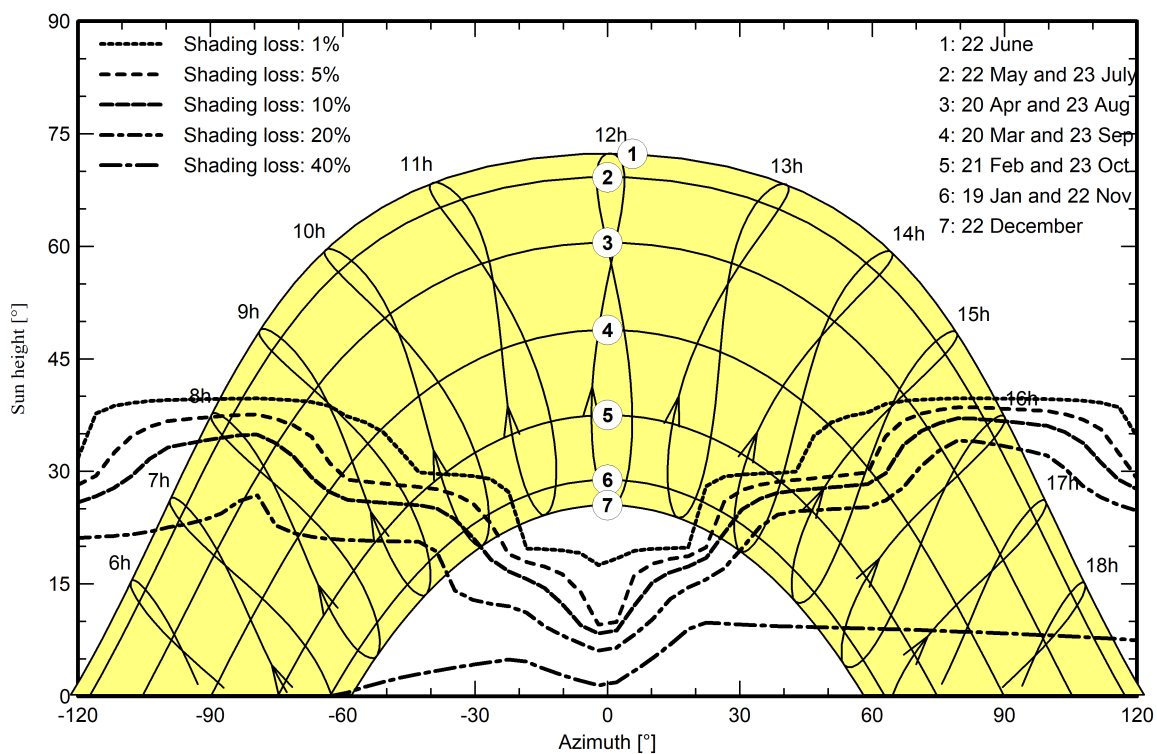
Near shadings parameter

Perspective of the PV-field and surrounding shading scene



Iso-shadings diagram

Orientation #1





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Main results

System Production

Produced Energy

32486.24 MWh/year

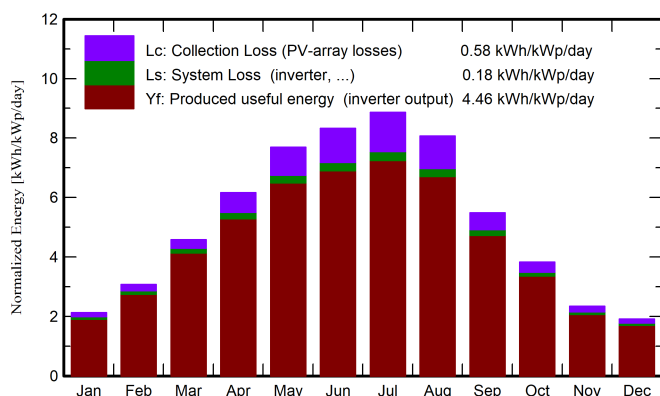
Specific production

1626 kWh/kWp/year

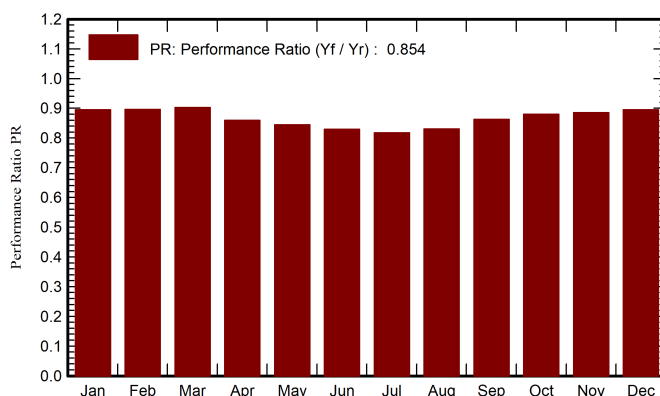
Perf. Ratio PR

85.36 %

Normalized productions (per installed kWp)



Performance Ratio PR



Balances and main results

	GlobHor	DiffHor	T_Amb	GlobInc	GlobEff	EArray
	kWh/m ²	kWh/m ²	°C	kWh/m ²	kWh/m ²	MWh
January	56.0	27.94	7.77	66.1	62.4	1234
February	72.1	33.88	10.56	86.1	81.8	1603
March	117.2	52.55	7.95	142.1	135.5	2662
April	150.9	54.94	13.24	184.8	177.2	3303
May	194.1	75.58	17.20	238.5	228.6	4183
June	203.0	72.67	22.88	249.8	239.9	4310
July	220.0	59.88	25.12	274.9	264.1	4680
August	200.5	65.86	25.33	250.3	239.8	4323
September	133.6	50.60	19.42	164.6	157.2	2950
October	96.6	41.76	15.00	118.5	112.8	2166
November	58.9	28.78	10.82	70.2	66.4	1297
December	51.2	28.08	8.69	59.1	55.4	1106
Year	1554.1	592.53	15.36	1904.9	1821.0	33815

Legends

GlobHor Global horizontal irradiation

DiffHor Horizontal diffuse irradiation

T_Amb Ambient Temperature

GlobInc Global incident in coll. plane

GlobEff Effective Global, corr. for IAM and shadings

EArray Effective energy at the output of the array



Project: ITS2CA - Melfi Camarda A

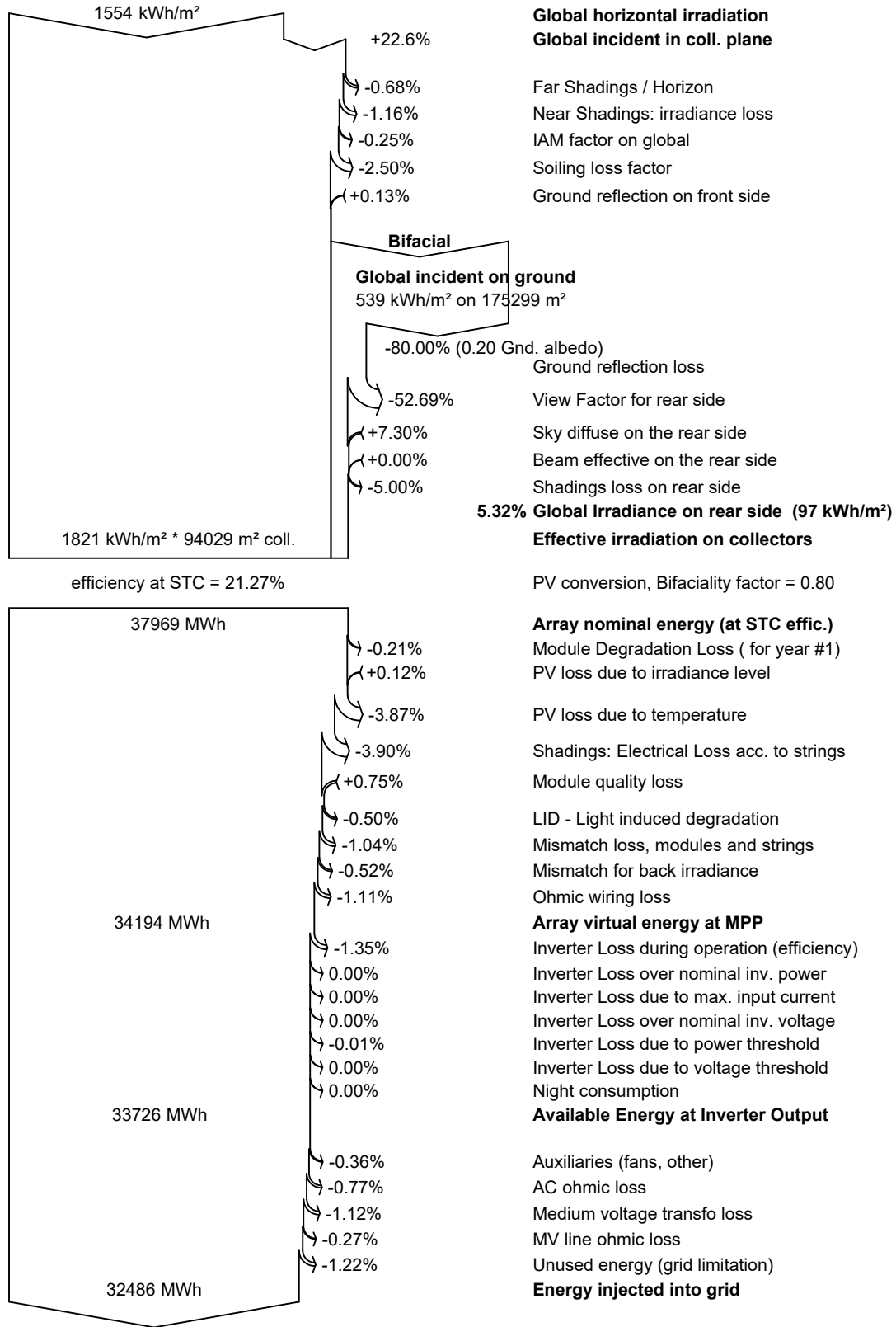
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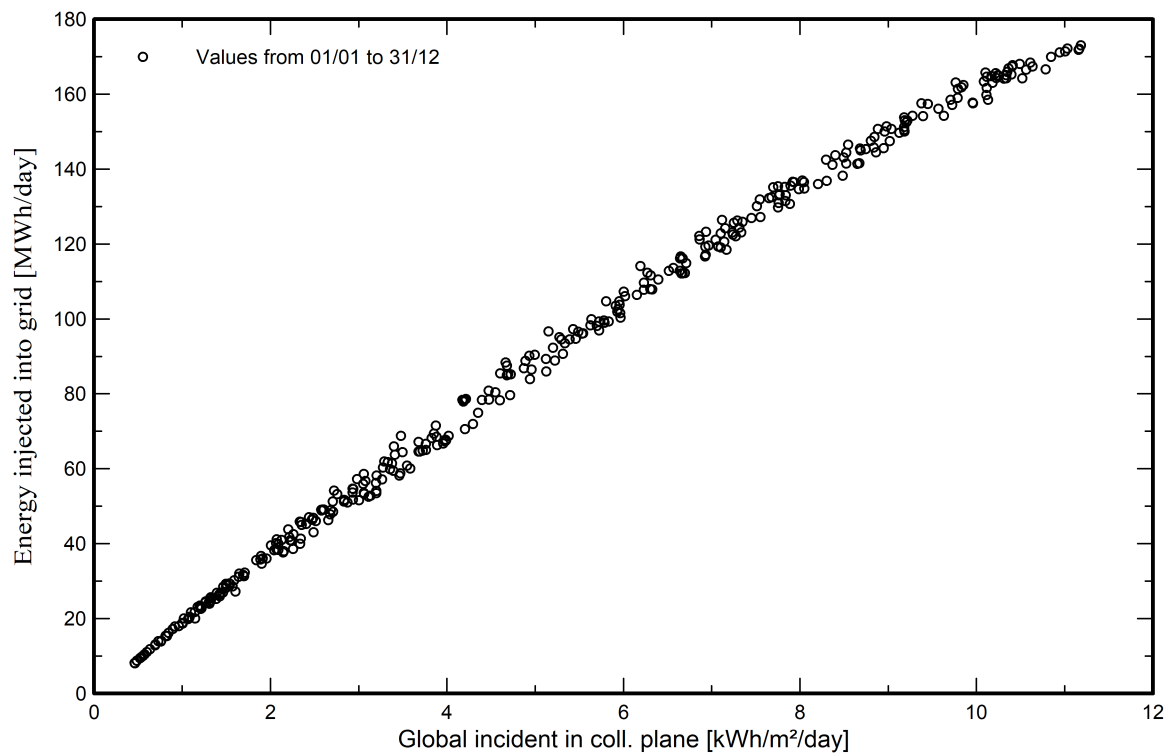
Loss diagram



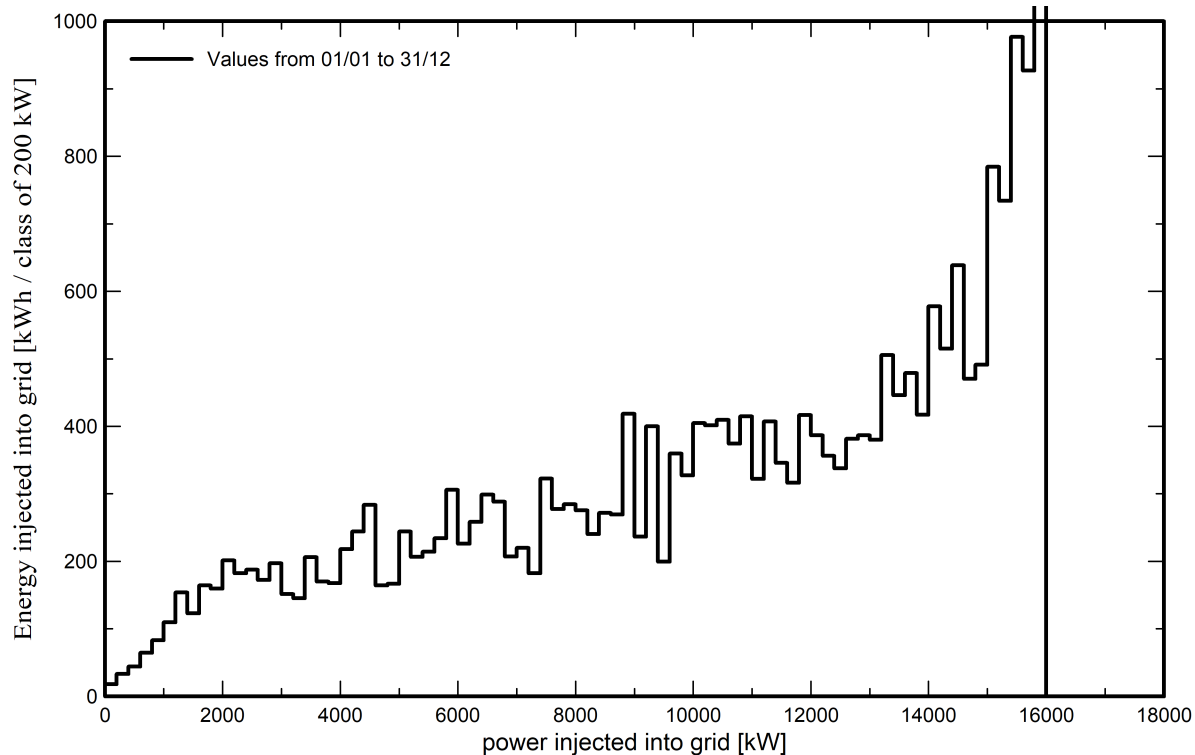


Predef. graphs

Diagramma giornaliero entrata/uscita



Distribuzione potenza in uscita sistema





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Aging Tool

Aging Parameters

Time span of simulation 30 years

Module average degradation

Loss factor 0.4 %/year

Mismatch due to degradation

Imp RMS dispersion 0.4 %/year

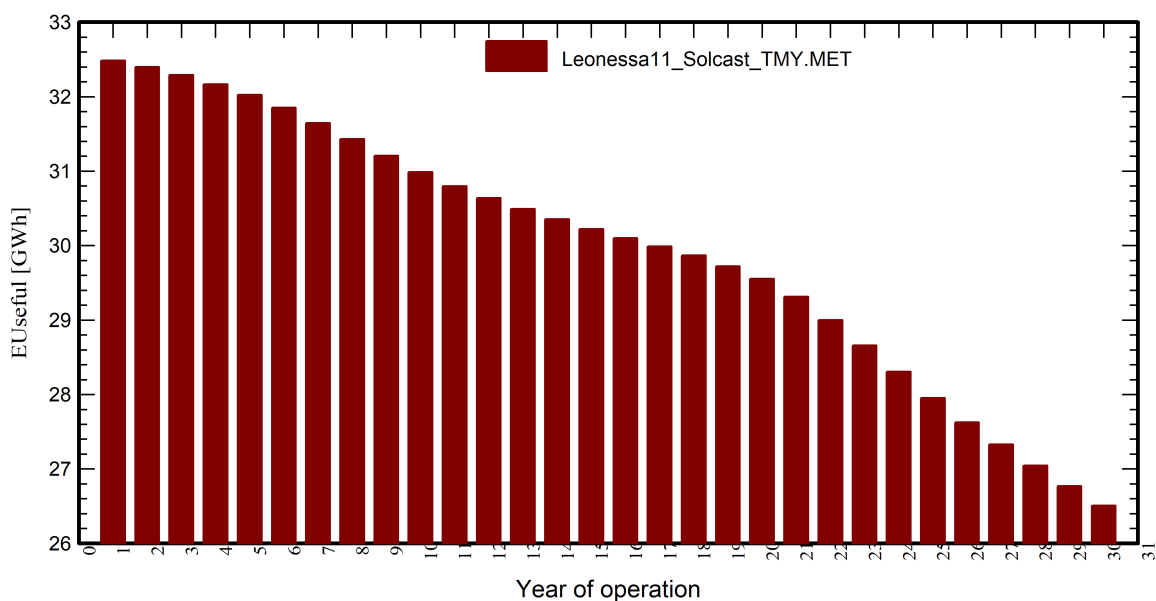
Vmp RMS dispersion 0.4 %/year

Meteo used in the simulation

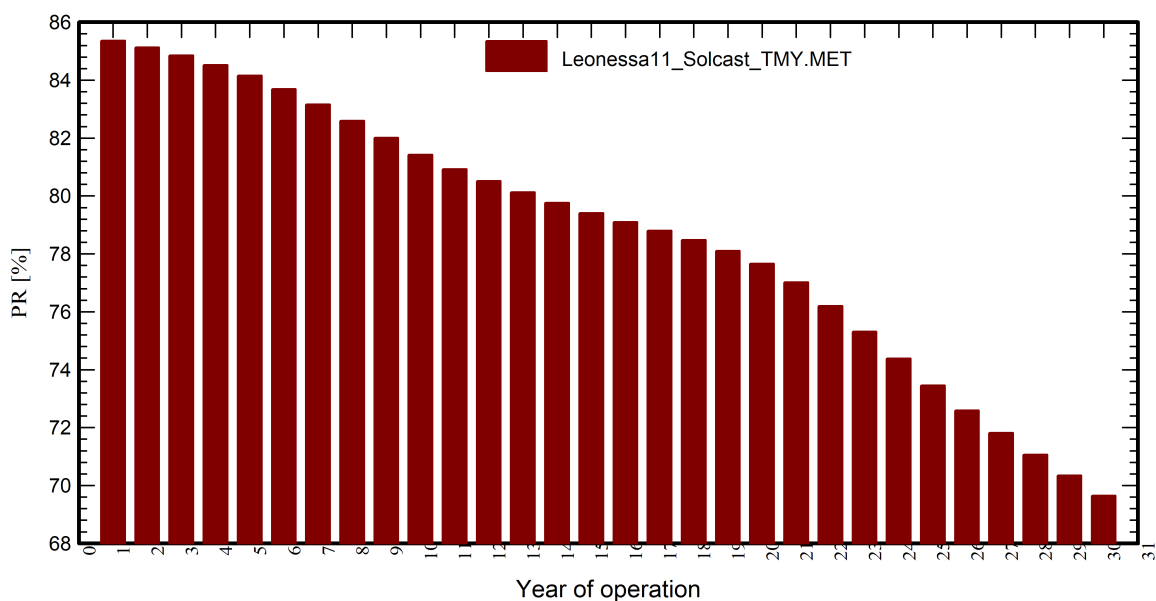
Leonessa11 Solcast TMY

Years reference year

Useful out system energy



Performance Ratio



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with v7.4.0

Aging Tool**Aging Parameters**

Time span of simulation 30 years

Module average degradation

Loss factor 0.4 %/year

Mismatch due to degradation

Imp RMS dispersion 0.4 %/year

Vmp RMS dispersion 0.4 %/year

Meteo used in the simulation**Leonessa11 Solcast TMY**

Years reference year

	EUseful	PR	PR loss
Year	GWh	%	%
1	32.49	85.36	-0.14
2	32.40	85.13	-0.41
3	32.29	84.85	-0.74
4	32.17	84.52	-1.12
5	32.02	84.15	-1.56
6	31.85	83.69	-2.09
7	31.65	83.16	-2.72
8	31.43	82.59	-3.38
9	31.21	82.00	-4.07
10	30.99	81.42	-4.75
11	30.80	80.92	-5.34
12	30.64	80.51	-5.82
13	30.49	80.12	-6.27
14	30.35	79.76	-6.69
15	30.22	79.41	-7.10
16	30.10	79.10	-7.47
17	29.99	78.80	-7.81
18	29.87	78.48	-8.19
19	29.72	78.11	-8.63
20	29.55	77.66	-9.15
21	29.31	77.02	-9.90
22	29.00	76.20	-10.86
23	28.66	75.31	-11.90
24	28.31	74.38	-12.98
25	27.95	73.45	-14.07
26	27.63	72.59	-15.08
27	27.33	71.81	-15.99
28	27.04	71.06	-16.87
29	26.77	70.34	-17.71
30	26.51	69.65	-18.52