

INTRODUCTORY PART .....	15
Administrative division of land .....	23
ANALYTICAL PART .....	26
OVERVIEW OF THE CURRENT STATE OF SPATIAL ORGANIZATION, DEVELOPMENT AND USE .....	27
1) POSITION IN RELATION TO THE ENVIRONMENT .....	27
2) ANALYSIS OF NATURAL CHARACTERISTICS .....	28
2.1. Geomorphological characteristics .....	28
2.2. Geological characteristics .....	35
2.3. Structural tectonic characteristics .....	38
2.4. Mineral raw materials of Montenegro .....	38
<i>Metallic mineral raw materials</i> .....	40
<i>Non-metallic mineral raw materials</i> .....	40
<i>Energy mineral raw materials</i> .....	42
<i>Technogenic (secondary) mineral raw materials</i> .....	42
2.5. Hydrogeological characteristics .....	43
<i>Hydrogeology of the Adriatic Sea basin</i> .....	43
<i>Hydrogeology of the Danube (Black Sea) basin</i> .....	44
2.6. Engineering-geological characteristics .....	47
2.7. Hydrological characteristics .....	50
<i>General characteristics of the area and hydrographic network</i> .....	50
<i>Water levels of Lake Skadar and the Bojana River</i> .....	52
<i>Water levels of other important natural lakes in Montenegro</i> .....	53
2.8. Seismic characteristics .....	54
<i>Earthquakes - causes, physical manifestations and general characteristics</i> .....	54
<i>Seismicity of Montenegro and its surroundings - causes, character and historical data</i> .....	54
<i>Recent research into the seismotectonic characteristics of the territory of Montenegro and the influencing environment, Regional seismogenic model</i> .....	57
<i>Induced seismicity</i> .....	58
<i>Seismic hazard - recent analyses for the needs of the preparation of the national annex for MEST EN 1998-1</i> .....	59
<i>Co-seismic effects – initiated geological hazards</i> .....	60
2.9. Pedological characteristics .....	62
<i>Land</i> .....	62
<i>Agricultural land</i> .....	62
2.10. Climatic characteristics .....	67
<i>Climates on the territory of Montenegro</i> .....	67
<i>Climatic-meteorological regions (CMR)</i> .....	69

<i>Basic climatic characteristics</i> .....	69
2.11. Flora and Fauna .....	72
<i>Overview of flora, vegetation and internationally significant habitats</i> .....	72
<i>Flora</i> .....	72
<i>Fauna</i> .....	72
<i>Vegetation and internationally important habitats</i> .....	75
<i>Ecological networks</i> .....	78
<i>Biodiversity: Marine habitats and species</i> .....	79
<i>Pressures on the marine environment</i> .....	80
3) DEMOGRAPHIC ANALYSIS .....	82
4) ANALYSIS OF THE CURRENT STATE OF USES, PHYSICAL STRUCTURES AND CAPACITIES .....	89
4.1. Current land use .....	89
<i>Spatial development</i> .....	91
a) <i>Policy of spatial planning, development and use</i> .....	94
4.2. Current use of the sea .....	97
4.3. Interaction of land and sea .....	102
5) LANDSCAPE ANALYSIS (LANDSCAPE EVALUATION AND SUITABILITY FOR DEVELOPMENT) .....	103
6) ANALYSIS OF PROTECTED AREAS .....	106
6.1 Overview of the current state of protected structures .....	106
<i>Areas under national protection</i> .....	107
<i>Areas of international importance</i> .....	111
6.2. Analysis of the current state of the land environment .....	113
<i>Quality of the environment</i> .....	113
6.3. Overview of protected cultural assets .....	119
<i>Protection of cultural heritage</i> .....	119
<i>Limitations due to man-made conditions</i> .....	119
<i>Overview of protected cultural assets</i> .....	120
<i>Overview of the type of cultural assets by municipality - value status</i> .....	121
6.4. Disaster Risk Reduction and Defense .....	124
<i>Analysis of the state in the field of disaster risk reduction and defense</i> .....	124
<i>Seismic risk</i> .....	127
7) ANALYSIS OF THE CURRENT STATE OF SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE - SUPRASTRUCTURES .....	132
7.1. Characteristics of the settlement network in Montenegro .....	132
7.2. Housing .....	137
7.3. Social activities (social and child welfare, education, science, healthcare, culture, sports) .....	140
<i>Educational activity</i> .....	140
<i>Preschool training and education</i> .....	140
<i>Elementary education</i> .....	140

<i>Secondary education</i> .....	141
<i>Higher education</i> .....	142
<i>Scientific activity</i> .....	143
<i>Cultural activity</i> .....	143
<i>Healthcare activity</i> .....	144
<i>Social and child welfare</i> .....	145
<i>Children and youth welfare</i> .....	145
<i>Elderly welfare</i> .....	146
<i>Pension and disability insurance</i> .....	146
<i>Physical culture - sports</i> .....	147
7.4. <b>Economy</b> .....	148
<i>Economic activities</i> .....	148
<i>General characteristics of the economy of Montenegro from 2004 to 2022</i> .....	148
<i>Sectoral development</i> .....	156
<i>Industry</i> .....	160
7.5. <b>Mining and mineral raw materials exploration</b> .....	163
<i>Production of mineral raw materials in Montenegro</i> .....	163
<i>Import and export of mineral raw materials and mineral products</i> .....	164
7.6. <b>Oil and gas exploration and production</b> .....	165
7.7. <b>Agriculture</b> .....	167
<i>Agricultural land resources</i> .....	167
<i>State of agriculture by sector</i> .....	167
7.8. <b>Mariculture and fisheries</b> .....	171
7.9. <b>Forestry, wood industry and hunting</b> .....	173
<i>Forestry</i> .....	173
<i>Wood industry</i> .....	179
<i>Hunting</i> .....	181
7.10. <b>Tourism</b> .....	185
8) <b>ANALYSIS OF EXISTING INFRASTRUCTURE FACILITIES</b> .....	200
8.1. <b>Transport</b> .....	200
<i>Road traffic</i> .....	200
<i>Railway network</i> .....	202
<i>Air traffic</i> .....	205
<i>Water traffic</i> .....	206
8.2. <b>Energy and electric power infrastructure</b> .....	209
<i>Non-renewable energy sources</i> .....	210
<i>Renewable energy sources</i> .....	212
<b>Electric power infrastructure</b> .....	218

8.3. Water management and hydrotechnical infrastructure.....	227
<i>The current state of water management</i> .....	227
<i>Water use</i> .....	227
<i>Water protection against pollution</i> .....	232
<i>Protection against harmful effects of water and regulation of water regimes</i> .....	240
8.4. Electronic communications.....	245
8.5. Waste management.....	250
<i>Waste management in Montenegro in the 2005-2021 period</i> .....	250
<i>Municipal waste</i> .....	250
<i>Industrial waste</i> .....	254
<i>Medical waste management, generation, collection, transport and treatment in the 2005-2020 period</i> .....	255
<i>Management of sewage sludge produced through municipal wastewater purification, collection, transport and treatment</i> .....	256
<i>Special types of waste</i> .....	257
8.6. Marine waste.....	260
10) ANALYSIS OF STUDY AND TECHNICAL DOCUMENTATION.....	270
11) OBLIGATIONS UNDER UNDERTAKEN INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS.....	270
12) ASSESSMENT OF EXPRESSED REQUESTS AND NEEDS OF INTERESTED PUBLIC AND AUTHORITIES FOR TECHNICAL CONDITIONS.....	271
13) SYNTHETIC ASSESSMENT OF THE CURRENT STATE.....	279
14) OVERVIEW OF PROBLEMS, LIMITATIONS AND POTENTIALS OF THE PLANNING AREA .....	290
A. Limitations due to natural conditions.....	296
B. Limitations due to man-made conditions .....	302