

	<b>PROGETTISTA</b>  <b>Tecnologia Ricerca Rischi</b>	<b>COMMESSA</b> NQ/R21300/L01	<b>UNITA'</b> -
	<b>LOCALITA'</b> PORTO TORRES (SS) (SARDEGNA)	<b>001-CI-E-60001</b>	
	<b>PROGETTO / IMPIANTO</b> FSRU Porto Torres e Opere Connesse	Allegato C.4.2_1	<b>Rev.</b> 00

Rif. TRR: 72556

## FSRU di PORTO TORRES e OPERE CONNESSE

### Rapporto Preliminare di Sicurezza ai sensi del D.Lgs. 105/15

#### ALLEGATO C.4.2\_1

#### ELABORATI DI CALCOLO 2R-A

0	Emissione per permessi	A.VISIGOTI	V.ROMANO	G.ROMANO	AGOSTO 2024
<b>Rev.</b>	<b>Descrizione</b>	<b>Elaborato</b>	<b>Verificato</b>	<b>Approvato</b>	<b>Data</b>

# Input Report

## Workspace: 1RiempFSRU-2R

### Riempimento FSRU-ME7

Study

1RiempFSRU-2R

Tab	Group	Field	Value
Context of calculations	Selection of context	Weathers to use for this study	Weather folder
		Parameters to use for this study	Parameter set ME4
		Obstructions to use for this study	Multi-Energy obstruction set
Bund, building and terrain	Terrain and bund definition	Type of terrain for dispersion	Default terrain
		Type of pool substrate and bunds	No bund
Toxic parameters	Indoor toxic calculations	Specify the downwind building type	Unselected
		Building type (downwind building type)	Buildings\Building type

## 2Ra Compressore BOG HD

Pressure vessel

1RiempFSRU-2R\RIEMPIMENTO FSRU-ME7

Tab	Group	Field	Value	Units
Material	Material	Material	GAS NATURALE	
		Specify volume inventory?	Yes	
		Mass inventory	954,895	kg
		Volume inventory	169,28	m3
		Material to track	GAS NATURALE	
	Phase	Specified condition	Pressure/temperature	
		Temperature	-110	degC
		Pressure (gauge)	2,96	bar
		Fluid state	Vapour	
		Liquid mole fraction	0	fraction
Scenario	Pipe dimensions	Pipe length		m
	Release location	Elevation	17	m
		Tank head	0	m
	Direction	Outdoor release direction	Horizontal	
		Outdoor release angle	0	deg
Discharge parameters	Model settings	Atmospheric expansion method	DNV recommended	
		Phase change upstream of orifice?	Disallow liquid phase change only (metastable liquid)	
	Droplet break-up mechanism	Droplet break-up mechanism - instantaneous	Use flashing correlation	
		Droplet break-up mechanism - continuous	Do not force correlation	
Short pipe	Pipe	Pipe roughness	0,045	mm

	characteristics			
	Frequencies	Frequency of bends in pipe	0	/m
		Frequency of couplings in pipe	0	/m
		Frequency of junctions in pipe	0	/m
	Frequencies of valves	Frequency of excess flow valves	0	/m
		Frequency of non-return valves	0	/m
		Frequency of shut-off valves	0	/m
	Velocity head losses	Excess flow valve velocity head losses	0	
		Non-return valve velocity head losses	0	
		Shut-off valve velocity head losses	0	
Time varying releases	Modelling of time-varying leaks and line ruptures	Vacuum relief valve	Operating	
		Vacuum relief valve set point	0	bar
	Inventory data for time-varying releases	Tank volume	169,28	m <sup>3</sup>
		Tank vapour volume	169,28	m <sup>3</sup>
		Tank liquid volume	0	m <sup>3</sup>
		Tank liquid level	0	m
		Maximum vapour release height	0	m

		Minimum mass inventory	0,1	kg
		Maximum mass inventory	1E+09	kg
	Safety system modelling for time-varying releases	Safety system modelling (isolation and blowdown)	No	
Dispersion	User-defined dispersion scope (N.B Based on the material to track)	Concentrations of interest		ppm
		Distances of interest		m
		Averaging time for concentrations and distances of interest		
		Specify user-defined averaging time	No	
		User defined averaging time		s
Bund, building and terrain	Terrain and bund definition	Type of terrain for dispersion	Default terrain	
		Type of pool substrate and bunds	No bund	
	Building definition	Release building		
		In-building release?	Outdoor	
		Building wake effect	None	
		Wind or release angle from North	0	deg
		Handling of	Trapped	

		droplets		
		Indoor mass modification factor	3	
Explosion parameters	Explosion method (Consequence calculations only)	Explosion method	Multi-Energy: Uniform confined	
	Ignition	Supply late ignition location	No ignition location	
		Location of late ignition		m
	Vapour liquid method	Use explosion mass modification factor	Yes	
		Explosion mass modification factor	3	
Fireball	Result types to calculate	Calculate probit	No	
		Calculate dose	No	
		Calculate lethality	No	
	Radiation levels	Number of input radiation levels	3	
		Intensity levels	4; 12,5; 37,5	kW/m2
		Probit levels	2,73; 3,72; 7,5	
		Dose levels	1,27E+06; 5,8E+06; 2,51E+07	
		Lethality levels	0,01; 0,1; 0,99	fraction
	Parameters	Mass modification factor	3	
		Fireball maximum exposure duration	20	s
	Calculation method	Fireball model	Martinsen time varying	
		TNO model flame temperature	1726,85	degC
Jet fire	Jet fire method	Selection for jet fire method	Automatic selection / DNV recommended	

	Result types to calculate	Calculate probit	No	
		Calculate dose	No	
		Calculate lethality	No	
	Radiation levels	Number of input radiation levels	5	
		Intensity levels	3; 5; 7; 12,5; 37,5	kW/m2
		Probit levels	2,73; 3,72; 7,5	
		Dose levels	1,27E+06; 5,8E+06; 2,51E+07	
		Lethality levels	0,01; 0,1; 0,99	fraction
	Parameters	Rate modification factor	3	
		Jet fire maximum exposure duration	20	s
	Cone model data	Horizontal options	Use standard method	
		Correlation	Recommended	
		Flame-shape adjustment if grounded	Yes	
	Surface emissive power	Calculation method for surface emissive power	Calculate SEP	
		Flame emissive power		kW/m2
		Emissivity fraction		fraction
Pool fire	Result types to calculate	Calculate probit	No	
		Calculate dose	No	
		Calculate lethality	No	
	Radiation levels	Number of input radiation levels	5	
		Intensity levels	3; 5; 7; 12,5; 37,5	kW/m2
		Probit levels	2,73; 3,72; 7,5	
		Dose levels	1,27E+06; 5,8E+06; 2,51E+07	



		Lethality levels	0,01; 0,1; 0,99	fraction
	Parameters	Radiative fraction for general fires	0,4	fraction
		Pool fire maximum exposure duration	20	s
Geometry	Geometry	East	0	m
		North	0	m



## 75mm

Leak

1RiempFSRU-2R\ Riempimento FSRU-ME7\2Ra Compressore BOG HD

Tab	Group	Field	Value	Units
Scenario	Hole	Orifice diameter	75	mm
		Use specified discharge coefficient?	Yes	
		Discharge coefficient	0,62	fraction
	Release location	Elevation	17	m
		Tank head	0	m
	Direction	Outdoor release direction	Horizontal	
		Outdoor release angle	0	deg
Material	Material	Material characteristics	Flammable only	
		Material to track	GAS NATURALE	
		Type of risk effects to model	Flammable only	
	Phase	Phase to be released	Vapour	
Discharge parameters	Model settings	Atmospheric expansion method	DNV recommended	
		Phase change upstream of orifice?	Disallow liquid phase change only (metastable liquid)	
	Droplet break-up mechanism	Droplet break-up mechanism - continuous	Do not force correlation	
Dispersion	User-defined dispersion scope (N.B Based on the material to track)	Concentrations of interest		ppm
		Distances of interest		m
		Averaging time for		

		concentrations and distances of interest		
		Specify user-defined averaging time	No	
		User defined averaging time		s
Bund, building and terrain	Terrain and bund definition	Type of terrain for dispersion	Default terrain	
		Type of pool substrate and bunds	No bund	
Explosion parameters	Explosion method	Explosion method	Multi-Energy: Uniform confined	
	Ignition	Supply late ignition location	No ignition location	
		Location of late ignition		m
	Vapour liquid method	Use explosion mass modification factor	Yes	
		Explosion mass modification factor	3	
Fireball	Result types to calculate	Calculate probit	No	
		Calculate dose	No	
		Calculate lethality	No	
	Radiation levels	Number of input radiation levels	3	
		Intensity levels	4; 12,5; 37,5	kW/m <sup>2</sup>
		Probit levels	2,73; 3,72; 7,5	
		Dose levels	1,27E+06; 5,8E+06; 2,51E+07	
		Lethality levels	0,01; 0,1; 0,99	fraction
	Parameters	Mass modification factor	3	
		Fireball maximum exposure duration	20	s
	Calculation method	Fireball model	Martinsen time varying	

		TNO model flame temperature	1726,85	degC
Jet fire	Jet fire method	Selection for jet fire method	Automatic selection / DNV recommended	
	Result types to calculate	Calculate probit	No	
		Calculate dose	No	
		Calculate lethality	No	
	Radiation levels	Number of input radiation levels	5	
		Intensity levels	3; 5; 7; 12,5; 37,5	kW/m2
		Probit levels	2,73; 3,72; 7,5	
		Dose levels	1,27E+06; 5,8E+06; 2,51E+07	
		Lethality levels	0,01; 0,1; 0,99	fraction
	Parameters	Rate modification factor	3	
		Jet fire maximum exposure duration	20	s
	Cone model data	Correlation	Recommended	
		Horizontal options	Use standard method	
		Flame-shape adjustment if grounded	Yes	
	Surface emissive power	Calculation method for surface emissive power	Calculate SEP	
		Flame emissive power		kW/m2
		Emissivity fraction		fraction
Pool fire	Result types to calculate	Calculate probit	No	
		Calculate dose	No	
		Calculate lethality	No	
	Radiation levels	Number of input	5	

		radiation levels		
		Intensity levels	3; 5; 7; 12,5; 37,5	kW/m2
		Probit levels	2,73; 3,72; 7,5	
		Dose levels	1,27E+06; 5,8E+06; 2,51E+07	
		Lethality levels	0,01; 0,1; 0,99	fraction
	Parameters	Radiative fraction for general fires	0,4	fraction
		Pool fire maximum exposure duration	20	s



# Discharge Report

## Workspace: 1RiempFSRU-2R

### Study: Riempimento FSRU-ME7

#### Equipment Item: 2Ra Compressore BOG HD

1RiempFSRU-2R\Riempimento FSRU-ME7\2Ra Compressore BOG HD

Material	<b>GAS NATURALE</b>	
East	0	m
North	0	m

#### Scenario (Leak) : 75mm

1RiempFSRU-2R\Riempimento FSRU-ME7\2Ra Compressore BOG HD\75mm

#### Weather: Category 2/F

#### INPUT DATA

##### Inventory data

Mass in vessel	<b>954,895</b>	kg
----------------	----------------	----

##### Stagnation Data (upstream end for long pipe)

Initial pressure (gauge)	<b>2,96</b>	bar
Initial temperature	<b>-110</b>	degC
Fluid state	<b>Pressurized gas</b>	

##### Scenario data

Phase to be released	Vapour	
Hole diameter	<b>75</b>	mm
Discharge coefficient	<b>0,62</b>	fraction

#### OUTPUT DATA

Mass flow rate	2,73768	kg/s
Release duration	348,797	s

##### Orifice or pipe exit data (before atmospheric expansion)

Pressure	2,16547	bar
----------	---------	-----



Temperature	-133,123	degC
Liquid mass fraction	<b>0</b>	fraction
Velocity at vena contracta (at exit for pipe releases)	282,429	m/s
Discharge coefficient	0,62	

### **Final Data (after atmospheric expansion)**

Temperature	-138,027	degC
Liquid mass fraction	0	fraction
Droplet diameter	0	um
Expanded diameter	<b>0,0833176</b>	m
Velocity	300	m/s



## Weather: Category 5/D

### INPUT DATA

#### Inventory data

Mass in vessel	954,895	kg
----------------	---------	----

#### Stagnation Data (upstream end for long pipe)

Initial pressure (gauge)	2,96	bar
Initial temperature	-110	degC
Fluid state	Pressurized gas	

#### Scenario data

Phase to be released	Vapour	
Hole diameter	75	mm
Discharge coefficient	0,62	fraction

### OUTPUT DATA

Mass flow rate	2,73768	kg/s
Release duration	348,797	s

#### Orifice or pipe exit data (before atmospheric expansion)

Pressure	2,16547	bar
Temperature	-133,123	degC
Liquid mass fraction	0	fraction
Velocity at vena contracta (at exit for pipe releases)	282,429	m/s
Discharge coefficient	0,62	

#### Final Data (after atmospheric expansion)

Temperature	-138,027	degC
Liquid mass fraction	0	fraction
Droplet diameter	0	um
Expanded diameter	0,0833176	m
Velocity	300	m/s







# Jet Fire

## Workspace: 1RiempFSRU-2R

### Study: Riempimento FSRU-ME7

#### Equipment Item: 2Ra Compressore BOG HD

1RiempFSRU-2R\Riempimento FSRU-ME7\2Ra Compressore BOG HD

Material	<b>GAS NATURALE</b>	
East	0	m
North	0	m

#### Scenario (Leak) : 75mm

1RiempFSRU-2R\Riempimento FSRU-ME7\2Ra Compressore BOG HD\75mm

#### Weather: Category 2/F

Wind speed [m/s]	2
Pasquill stability	<b>F stable - night with moderate clouds and light/moderate wind</b>
Atmospheric temperature [degC]	25
Relative humidity [fraction]	0,75
Solar radiation flux [kW/m2]	0,5

#### Jet fire model results

##### INPUT DATA

##### Scenario

Elevation	17	m
Release angle from horizontal	0	deg

##### Jet fire method

Selection for jet fire method	Automatic selection / DNV recommended
-------------------------------	---------------------------------------

##### Jet Fire Parameters

Wind orientation about the z-axis (anti-clockwise from the East)	0	deg
Rotation about the z-axis (anti-clockwise from the east)	0	deg



Rate modification factor	3
--------------------------	---

### Automatic selection of method

Jet fire method used in calculations	Cone model
--------------------------------------	------------

### Calculated inputs

Mass flow rate	2,73768	kg/s
Temperature after atmospheric expansion	-138,027	degC
Liquid fraction	0	fraction
Velocity after atmospheric expansion (input)	<b>300</b>	m/s
Rainout fraction time averaged	<b>0</b>	fraction

### OUTPUT DATA

Flame emissive power	156,654	kW/m2
Fraction of emissivity	0,176607	fraction
Jet velocity	300	m/s
Flame length	20,6205	m
Frustum length	16,4144	m
Frustum base width	1,2568	m
Frustum tip width	4,07285	m
Frustum lift-off distance	4,37733	m
Flame length in still air	25,9263	m
Hole to flame angle	18,0725	deg
Expanded diameter	0,0833176	m
Plane angular rotation	0	deg

### Radiation Intensity Ellipse Results

#### INPUT DATA

For ellipses 'observer direction' refers to whether inclination is 'fixed' or 'variable'. Orientation is always variable.

Observer direction	Variable
Exposure duration	20 s

Height of interest	<b>1,7</b>	m
--------------------	------------	---

## OUTPUT DATA

### Radiation intensity

Incident radiation [kW/m <sup>2</sup> ]	Lethality [%]	View factor	Probit	Dose [(W/m <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>Probit</sup> N.s]	Ellipse half-length [m]	Ellipse half-width [m]	Ellipse centre downwind distance [m]	Effect downwind distance [m]	Ellipse area [m <sup>2</sup> ]
3	0	0,0191504	-1,38321	865.119	11,7944	14,639	14,7677	26,5621	542,421
5	0,000174704	0,0319174	0,360367	1.709.491	Not reached	Not reached		n/a	n/a
7	0,02405	0,0446844	1,50883	2.677.313	Not reached	Not reached		n/a	n/a
12,5	6,52536	0,0797935	3,48789	5.800.162	Not reached	Not reached		n/a	n/a
37,5	98,7381	0,23938	7,23773	25.094.924	Not reached	Not reached		n/a	n/a

### Radiation v Distance Results

#### INPUT DATA

Maximum distance	39,9638	m
Observer type radiation modelling flag	Planar	
Observer direction	Variable	
Height of interest	<b>1,7</b>	m

#### OUTPUT DATA

Downwind distance [m]	Maximum incident	Lethality level
-----------------------	------------------	-----------------

	radiation [kW/m2]	[fraction]
0	2,41219	0
0,815588	2,57275	0
1,63118	2,73486	0
2,44676	2,89665	0
3,26235	3,0561	0
4,07794	3,21113	0
4,89353	3,35971	0
5,70911	3,49992	0
6,5247	3,63169	0
7,34029	3,75103	9,53906E-09
8,15588	3,87475	1,80005E-08
8,97147	4,06476	4,4944E-08
9,78705	4,24196	9,93966E-08
10,6026	4,39901	1,92323E-07
11,4182	4,53642	3,32281E-07
12,2338	4,64848	5,08884E-07
13,0494	4,73368	6,95852E-07
13,865	4,79103	8,5453E-07
14,6806	4,82004	9,46622E-07
15,4962	4,82073	9,48924E-07
16,3118	4,79365	8,6248E-07
17,1273	4,73982	7,1144E-07
17,9429	4,66211	5,35345E-07
18,7585	4,55971	3,63575E-07
19,5741	4,43619	2,236E-07
20,3897	4,29416	1,2432E-07
21,2053	4,13648	6,23782E-08
22,0209	3,96615	2,81978E-08
22,8365	3,7865	1,14821E-08
23,652	3,60044	0
24,4676	3,41061	0
25,2832	3,23688	0
26,0988	3,08559	0
26,9144	2,94838	0



27,73	2,83711	0
28,5456	2,72557	0
29,3612	2,61461	0
30,1768	2,50493	0
30,9923	2,39591	0
31,8079	2,29072	0
32,6235	2,1884	0
33,4391	2,08928	0
34,2547	1,99359	0
35,0703	1,90151	0
35,8859	1,81315	0
36,7015	1,72857	0
37,517	1,64776	0
38,3326	1,57071	0
39,1482	1,49735	0
39,9638	1,42759	0



## Weather: Category 5/D

Wind speed [m/s]	5
Pasquill stability	D neutral - little sun and high wind or overcast/windy night
Atmospheric temperature [degC]	25
Relative humidity [fraction]	0,75
Solar radiation flux [kW/m2]	0,5

## Jet fire model results

### INPUT DATA

#### Scenario

Elevation	17	m
Release angle from horizontal	0	deg

#### Jet fire method

Selection for jet fire method	Automatic selection / DNV recommended
-------------------------------	---------------------------------------

#### Jet Fire Parameters

Wind orientation about the z-axis (anti-clockwise from the East)	0	deg
Rotation about the z-axis (anti-clockwise from the east)	0	deg
Rate modification factor	3	

#### Automatic selection of method

Jet fire method used in calculations	Cone model
--------------------------------------	------------

#### Calculated inputs

Mass flow rate	2,73768	kg/s
Temperature after atmospheric expansion	-138,027	degC
Liquid fraction	0	fraction
Velocity after atmospheric expansion (input)	300	m/s





Rainout fraction time averaged	0	fraction
--------------------------------	---	----------

### OUTPUT DATA

Flame emissive power	147,009	kW/m2
Fraction of emissivity	0,167819	fraction
Jet velocity	300	m/s
Flame length	22,9512	m
Frustum length	18,626	m
Frustum base width	1,2568	m
Frustum tip width	3,60875	m
Frustum lift-off distance	4,37733	m
Flame length in still air	25,9263	m
Hole to flame angle	9,82544	deg
Expanded diameter	0,0833176	m
Plane angular rotation	0	deg

### Radiation Intensity Ellipse Results

#### INPUT DATA

For ellipses 'observer direction' refers to whether inclination is 'fixed' or 'variable'. Orientation is always variable.

Observer direction	Variable	
Exposure duration	20	s
Height of interest	1,7	m

#### OUTPUT DATA

##### Radiation intensity

Incident radiation [kW/m2]	Lethality [%]	View factor	Probability	Dose [(W/m2)^ProbabilityN.s]	Ellipse half-length [m]	Ellipse half-width [m]	Ellipse centre downwind distance [m]	Effect downwind distance [m]	Ellipse area [m2]
3	0	0,0204069	-1,38321	865.119	12,6701	15,0752	15,9622	28,6323	600,06

5	0,00017 4704	0,0340 114	0,360 367	1.709.491	2,914 29	2,988 82	15,4428	18,3571	27,36 42
7	0,02405	0,0476 16	1,508 83	2.677.313	Not reach ed	Not reach ed		n/a	n/a
12,5	6,52536	0,0850 286	3,487 89	5.800.162	Not reach ed	Not reach ed		n/a	n/a
37,5	98,7381	0,2550 86	7,237 73	25.094.924	Not reach ed	Not reach ed		n/a	n/a

## Radiation v Distance Results

### INPUT DATA

Maximum distance	45,4602	m
Observer type radiation modelling flag	Planar	
Observer direction	Variable	
Height of interest	<b>1,7</b>	m

### OUTPUT DATA

Downwind distance [m]	Maximum incident radiation [kW/m <sup>2</sup> ]	Lethality level [fraction]
0	2,39133	0
0,927758	2,56278	0
1,85552	2,73559	0
2,78328	2,90729	0
3,71103	3,07524	0
4,63879	3,23686	0
5,56655	3,38975	0
6,49431	3,58244	0
7,42207	3,83982	1,50956E-08
8,34983	4,08677	4,97489E-08
9,27758	4,30966	1,32748E-07
10,2053	4,51746	3,0863E-07
11,1331	4,70019	6,15988E-07



12,0609	4,85455	1,0678E-06
12,9886	4,97776	1,62289E-06
13,9164	5,06752	2,17795E-06
14,8441	5,12206	2,59319E-06
15,7719	5,14019	2,74619E-06
16,6997	5,12136	2,58748E-06
17,6274	5,06574	2,16544E-06
18,5552	4,97788	1,62356E-06
19,4829	4,8528	1,06134E-06
20,4107	4,69183	5,97407E-07
21,3384	4,50704	2,96302E-07
22,2662	4,29861	1,26687E-07
23,194	4,07132	4,63287E-08
24,1217	3,83031	1,4383E-08
25,0495	3,59518	0
25,9772	3,41114	0
26,905	3,27145	0
27,8328	3,1269	0
28,7605	2,97954	0
29,6883	2,83129	0
30,616	2,68387	0
31,5438	2,53878	0
32,4715	2,39507	0
33,3993	2,25855	0
34,3271	2,12729	0
35,2548	2,00181	0
36,1826	1,88246	0
37,1103	1,76942	0
38,0381	1,66274	0
38,9659	1,56237	0
39,8936	1,46816	0
40,8214	1,37992	0
41,7491	1,29741	0
42,6769	1,22034	0
43,6046	1,14844	0



44,5324	1,08139	0
45,4602	1,0189	0

