

Comune di Orta Nova, Ortona  
Provincia di Foggia, Regione Puglia

## ARNG SOLAR I S.R.L.

Viale Giorgio Ribotta, 21 Eurosky Tower - Interno 0B3

ROMA (RM), 00144

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### Impianto Agrivoltaico "ORTA NOVA 36.5"

PD01\_21 – SIMULAZIONE ENERGETICA (PVSYSY)

| PROGETTISTI  |   | IL PROPONENTE  |
|--|---|--|
| RESPONSABILE TECNICO NRG+  |   | <b>ARNG SOLAR I S.R.L.</b><br>Sede legale: Viale Giorgio Ribotta, 21<br>Eurosky Tower - Interno 0B3<br>ROMA (RM), 00144<br>PEC: arngsolar@pec.it<br>Numero REA RM - 1673665<br>P.IVA 02328180688 |
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|  |   |  |

MAGGIO 2024

# PVsyst - Simulation report

## Grid-Connected System

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Project: IT21ON - Orta Nova

Variant: Orta Nova\_Tracker\_2P(30-60)\_600Wp\_Pitch=10.1

Tracking system with backtracking

System power: 47.88 MWp

Orta Nova - Italy



# Project: IT21ON - Orta Nova

Variant: Orta Nova\_Tracker\_2P(30-60)\_600Wp\_Pitch=10.1

## PVsyst V7.2.8

VCO, Simulation date:  
22/09/22 14:40  
with v7.2.8

### Project summary

|  |                    |                         |
|--|--------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>Geographical Site</b>                       | <b>Situation</b>   | <b>Project settings</b> |
| Orta Nova                                      | Latitude 41.27 °N  | Albedo 0.20             |
| Italy  | Longitude 15.64 °E |                         |
|  | Altitude 160 m     |                         |
|  | Time zone UTC+1    |                         |
| <b>Meteo data</b>                              |                    |                         |
| Orta Nova                                      |                    |                         |
| Meteonorm 8.0 (1986-2005), Sat=38% - Sintético |                    |                         |

### System summary

|                              |  |                      |
|------------------------------|--|----------------------|
| <b>Grid-Connected System</b> | <b>Tracking system with backtracking</b> |                      |
| Simulation for year no 1     |  |                      |
| <b>PV Field Orientation</b>  | <b>Tracking algorithm</b>                | <b>Near Shadings</b> |
| <b>Orientation</b>           | Astronomic calculation                   | Linear shadings      |
| Tracking plane, tilted axis  | Backtracking activated                   |                      |
| Avg axis tilt -1.1 °         |  |                      |
| Avg axis azim. 0.0 °         |  |                      |
| <b>System information</b>    |  |                      |
| <b>PV Array</b>              | <b>Inverters</b>                         |                      |
| Nb. of modules 79800 units   | Nb. of units 235 units                   |                      |
| Pnom total 47.88 MWp         | Pnom total 47.94 MWac                    |                      |
|                              | Grid power limit 36.50 MWac              |                      |
|                              | Grid lim. Pnom ratio 1.312               |                      |
| <b>User's needs</b>          |  |                      |
| Unlimited load (grid)        |  |                      |

### Results summary

|                 |                |                     |                   |                |         |
|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------|----------------|---------|
| Produced Energy | 79596 MWh/year | Specific production | 1662 kWh/kWp/year | Perf. Ratio PR | 84.59 % |
|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------|----------------|---------|

### Table of contents

|   |    |
|---|----|
| Project and results summary                                 | 2  |
| General parameters, PV Array Characteristics, System losses | 3  |
| Horizon definition  | 5  |
| Near shading definition - Iso-shadings diagram              | 6  |
| Main results  | 7  |
| Loss diagram  | 8  |
| Special graphs  | 9  |
| Aging Tool  | 10 |

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22/09/22 14:40  
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**General parameters****Grid-Connected System****PV Field Orientation****Orientation**

Tracking plane, tilted axis  
Avg axis tilt -1.1 °  
Avg axis azim. 0.0 °

**Models used**

Transposition Perez  
Diffuse Perez, Meteonorm  
Circumsolar separate

**Horizon**

Average Height 1.6 °

**Bifacial system**

Model 2D Calculation  
unlimited trackers

**Bifacial model geometry**

Tracker Spacing 10.10 m  
Tracker width 4.48 m  
GCR 44.4 %  
Axis height above ground 2.10 m

**Grid power limitation**

Active Power 36.50 MWac  
Pnom ratio 1.312

**Tracking system with backtracking****Tracking algorithm**

Astronomic calculation  
Backtracking activated

**Near Shadings**

Linear shadings

**Backtracking strategy**

Nb. of trackers 759 units

**Sizes**

Tracker Spacing 10.1 m  
Collector width 4.48 m  
Ground Cov. Ratio (GCR) 44.4 %  
Phi min / max. +/- 60.0 °

**Backtracking limit angle**

Phi limits +/- 63.5 °

**User's needs**

Unlimited load (grid)

**Bifacial model definitions**

Ground albedo 0.20  
Bifaciality factor 70 %  
Rear shading factor 5.0 %  
Rear mismatch loss 10.0 %  
Shed transparent fraction 0.0 %

**PV Array Characteristics****PV module**

Manufacturer Trina Solar  
Model TSM-600DEG20C.20

(Custom parameters definition)

Unit Nom. Power 600 Wp  
Number of PV modules 79800 units  
Nominal (STC) 47.88 MWp  
Modules 2660 Strings x 30 In series

**At operating cond. (50°C)**

Pmpp 43.83 MWp  
U mpp 938 V  
I mpp 46739 A

**Total PV power**

Nominal (STC) 47880 kWp  
Total 79800 modules  
Module area 225843 m<sup>2</sup>  
Cell area 211151 m<sup>2</sup>

**Inverter**

Manufacturer Huawei Technologies  
Model SUN2000-215KTL-H0

(Custom parameters definition)

Unit Nom. Power 204 kWac  
Number of inverters 235 units  
Total power 47940 kWac  
Operating voltage 500-1500 V  
Max. power (=>33°C) 215 kWac  
Pnom ratio (DC:AC) 1.00

**Total inverter power**

Total power 47940 kWac  
Nb. of inverters 235 units  
Pnom ratio 1.00

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**Array losses****Array Soiling Losses**

Loss Fraction 3.0 %

**Serie Diode Loss**

Voltage drop 0.7 V  
Loss Fraction 0.1 % at STC

**Module mismatch losses**

Loss Fraction 2.0 % at MPP

**IAM loss factor**

Incidence effect (IAM): User defined profile

| 0°    | 40°   | 50°   | 60°   | 70°   | 75°   | 80°   | 85°   | 90°   |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1.000 | 1.000 | 0.998 | 0.992 | 0.983 | 0.961 | 0.933 | 0.853 | 0.000 |

**Thermal Loss factor**

Module temperature according to irradiance  
Uc (const) 29.0 W/m<sup>2</sup>K  
Uv (wind) 0.0 W/m<sup>2</sup>K/m/s

**LID - Light Induced Degradation**

Loss Fraction 0.7 %

**Strings Mismatch loss**

Loss Fraction 0.1 %

**DC wiring losses**

Global array res. 0.33 mΩ  
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

**Module Quality Loss**

Loss Fraction -0.8 %

**Module average degradation**

Year no 1  
Loss factor 0.45 %/year

**Mismatch due to degradation**

Imp RMS dispersion 0.4 %/year  
Vmp RMS dispersion 0.4 %/year

**System losses****Unavailability of the system**

Time fraction 1.0 %  
3.7 days,  
3 periods

**AC wiring losses****Inv. output line up to MV transfo**

Inverter voltage 800 Vac tri  
Loss Fraction 1.31 % at STC

**Inverter: SUN2000-215KTL-H0**

Wire section (235 Inv.) Alu 235 x 3 x 150 mm<sup>2</sup>  
Average wires length 200 m

**MV line up to Injection**

MV Voltage 36 kV  
Wires Alu 3 x 1000 mm<sup>2</sup>  
Length 6000 m  
Loss Fraction 0.69 % at STC

**AC losses in transformers****MV transfo**

Grid voltage 36 kV

**Operating losses at STC**

Nominal power at STC 47026 kVA  
Iron loss (24/24 Connexion) 47.03 kW  
Loss Fraction 0.10 % at STC  
Coils equivalent resistance 3 x 0.14 mΩ  
Loss Fraction 1.00 % at STC



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Horizon definition

Horizon from PVGIS website API, Lat=41°16'12', Long=15°38'24', Alt=73m

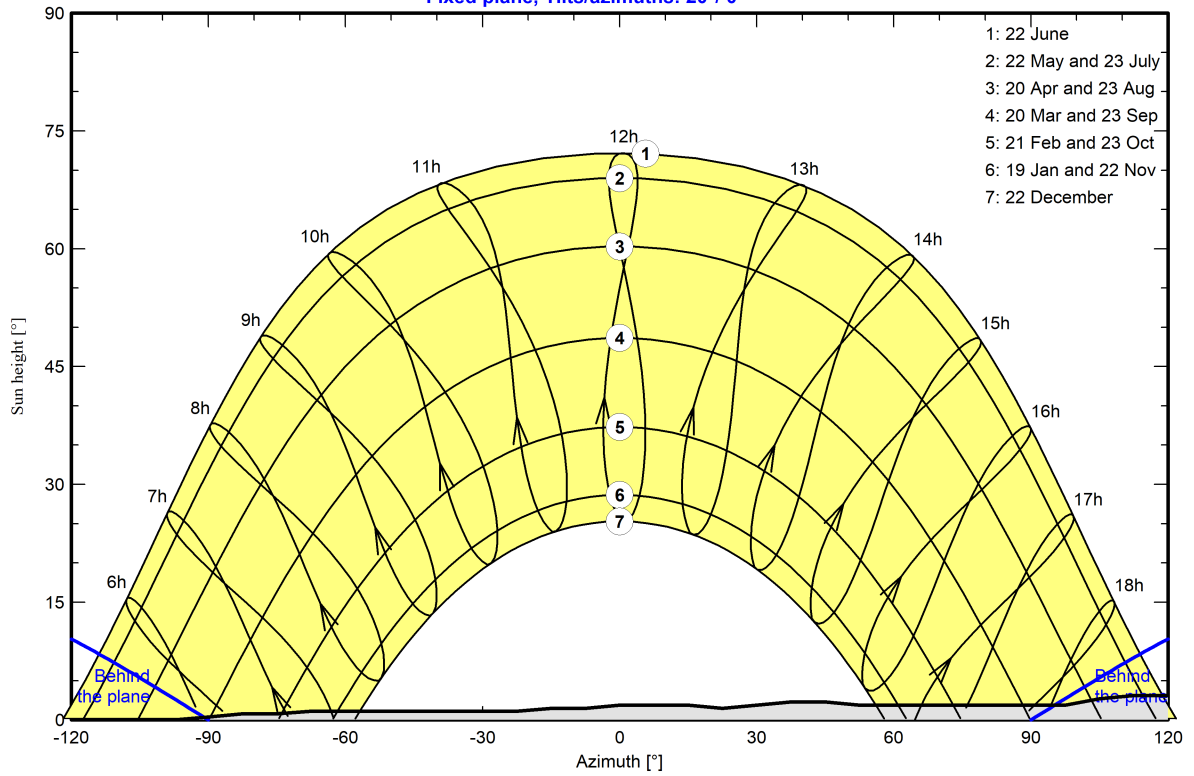
|                |       |                 |       |
|----------------|-------|-----------------|-------|
| Average Height | 1.6 ° | Albedo Factor   | 0.88  |
| Diffuse Factor | 0.96  | Albedo Fraction | 100 % |

Horizon profile

|             |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |     |     |
|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Azimuth [°] | -180 | -173 | -165 | -158 | -135 | -128 | -98 | -90 | -83 | -75 |
| Height [°]  | 1.9  | 1.9  | 1.1  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.0  | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Azimuth [°] | -68  | -23  | -15  | -8   | 0    | 15   | 23  | 30  | 38  | 45  |
| Height [°]  | 1.1  | 1.1  | 1.5  | 1.5  | 1.9  | 1.9  | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Azimuth [°] | 53   | 98   | 105  | 113  | 143  | 150  | 165 | 173 | 180 |     |
| Height [°]  | 1.9  | 1.9  | 2.7  | 3.1  | 3.1  | 2.3  | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.9 |     |

Sun Paths (Height / Azimuth diagram)

Fixed plane, Tilts/azimuths: 20°/ 0°

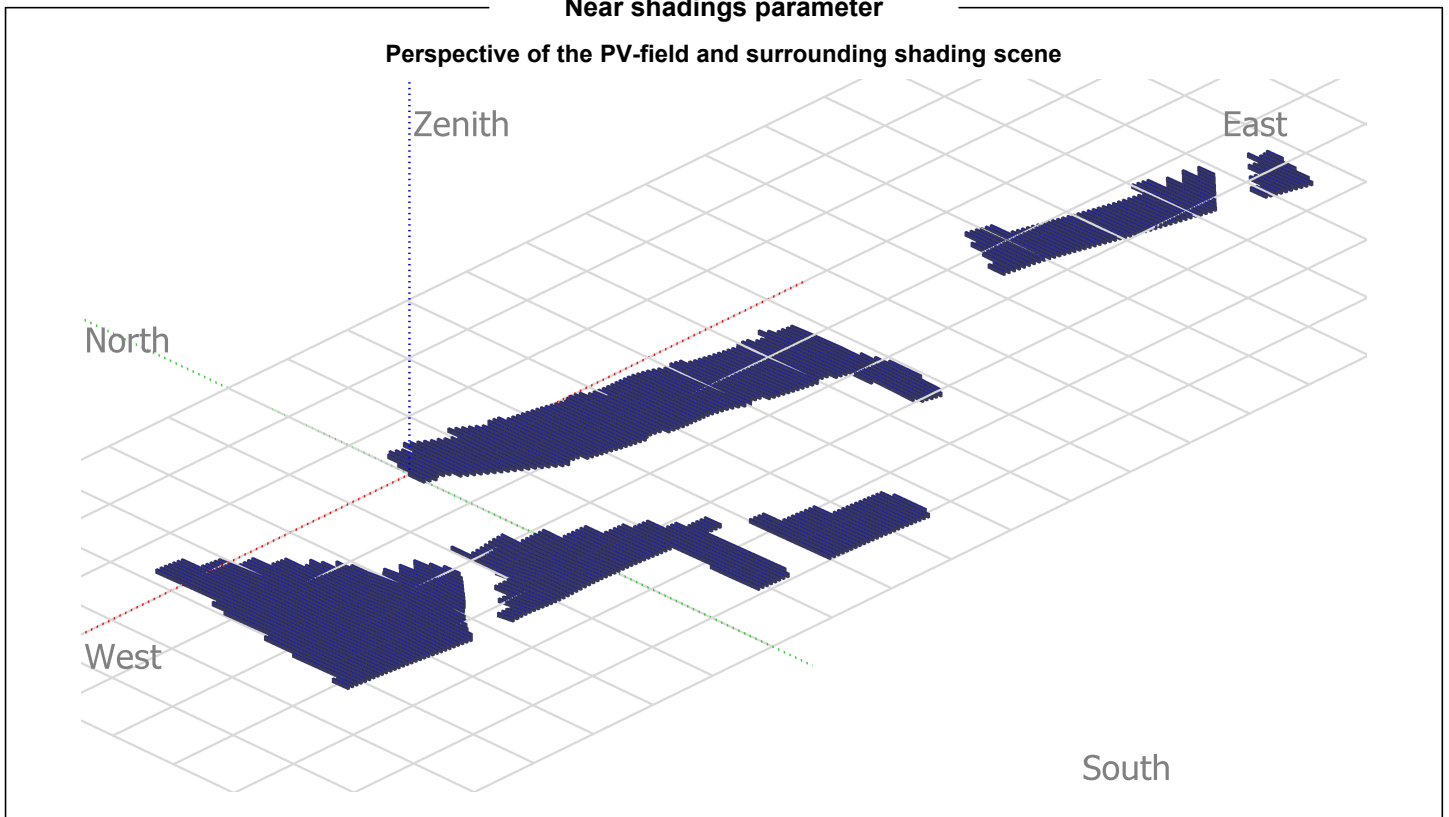




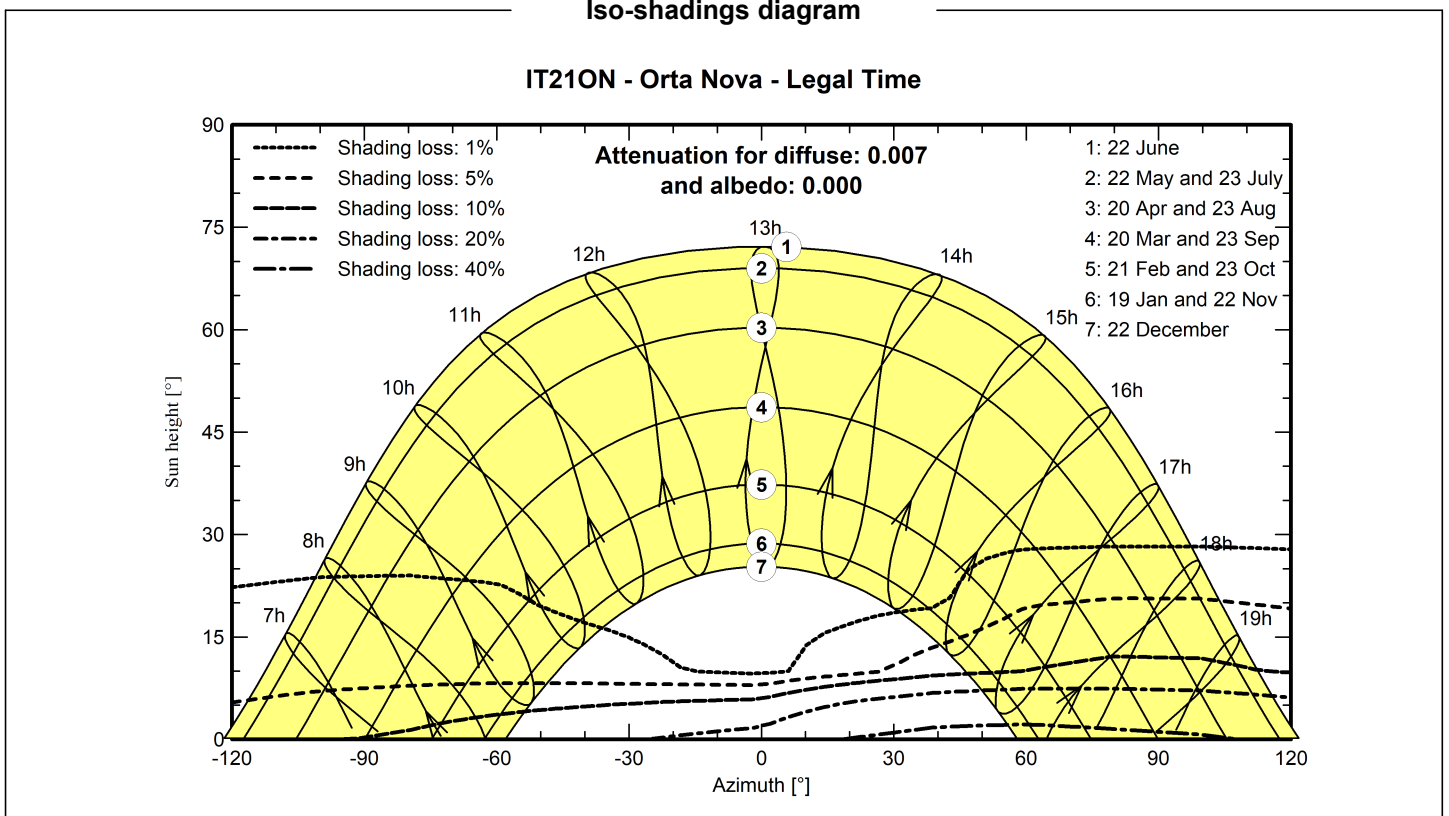
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**Near shadings parameter**



**Iso-shadings diagram**





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22/09/22 14:40  
with v7.2.8

**Main results**

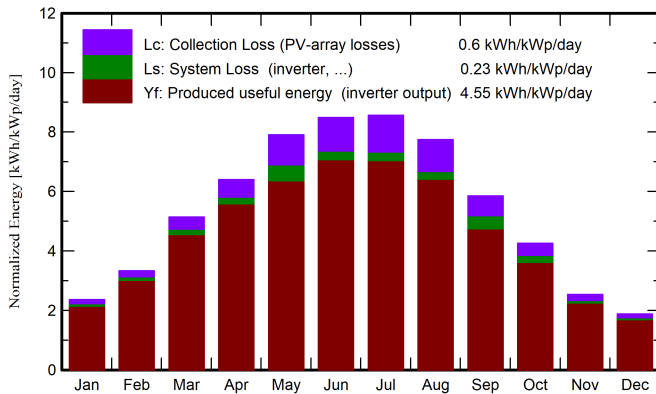
**System Production**

Produced Energy 79596 MWh/year

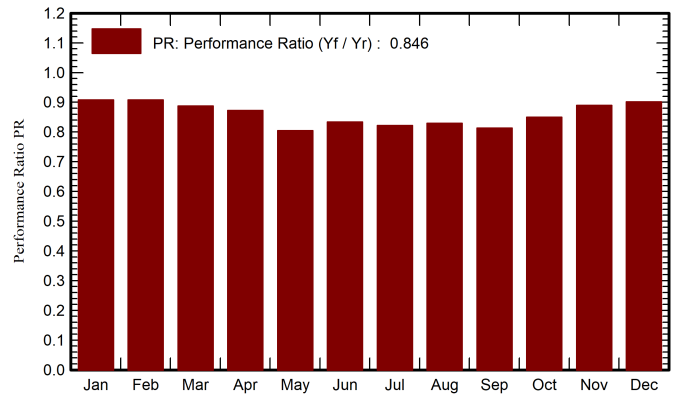
Specific production  
Performance Ratio PR

1662 kWh/kWp/year  
84.59 %

**Normalized productions (per installed kWp)**



**Performance Ratio PR**



**Balances and main results**

|                  | <b>GlobHor</b><br>kWh/m <sup>2</sup> | <b>DiffHor</b><br>kWh/m <sup>2</sup> | <b>T_Amb</b><br>°C | <b>GlobInc</b><br>kWh/m <sup>2</sup> | <b>GlobEff</b><br>kWh/m <sup>2</sup> | <b>EArray</b><br>MWh | <b>E_Grid</b><br>MWh | <b>PR</b><br>ratio |
|------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| <b>January</b>   | 56.8                                 | 26.31                                | 7.53               | 73.3                                 | 68.3                                 | 3314                 | 3190                 | 0.909              |
| <b>February</b>  | 73.8                                 | 35.78                                | 8.06               | 93.2                                 | 87.1                                 | 4204                 | 4053                 | 0.908              |
| <b>March</b>     | 124.2                                | 52.47                                | 11.29              | 159.3                                | 149.8                                | 7033                 | 6768                 | 0.887              |
| <b>April</b>     | 153.0                                | 66.10                                | 14.41              | 192.1                                | 181.5                                | 8352                 | 8029                 | 0.873              |
| <b>May</b>       | 191.9                                | 77.54                                | 19.83              | 245.3                                | 231.7                                | 10257                | 9451                 | 0.805              |
| <b>June</b>      | 201.3                                | 86.23                                | 24.55              | 254.8                                | 241.2                                | 10580                | 10171                | 0.834              |
| <b>July</b>      | 208.2                                | 80.01                                | 27.56              | 265.6                                | 251.6                                | 10882                | 10456                | 0.822              |
| <b>August</b>    | 186.7                                | 73.01                                | 27.14              | 240.1                                | 227.0                                | 9921                 | 9532                 | 0.829              |
| <b>September</b> | 136.7                                | 56.77                                | 21.85              | 175.5                                | 165.3                                | 7456                 | 6833                 | 0.813              |
| <b>October</b>   | 103.2                                | 43.99                                | 17.91              | 131.9                                | 123.8                                | 5731                 | 5370                 | 0.850              |
| <b>November</b>  | 59.4                                 | 30.39                                | 12.69              | 75.9                                 | 70.6                                 | 3360                 | 3233                 | 0.889              |
| <b>December</b>  | 47.1                                 | 25.95                                | 8.79               | 58.2                                 | 53.7                                 | 2610                 | 2509                 | 0.901              |
| <b>Year</b>      | 1542.2                               | 654.54                               | 16.86              | 1965.3                               | 1851.8                               | 83698                | 79596                | 0.846              |

**Legends**

- GlobHor Global horizontal irradiation
- DiffHor Horizontal diffuse irradiation
- T\_Amb Ambient Temperature
- GlobInc Global incident in coll. plane
- GlobEff Effective Global, corr. for IAM and shadings
- EArray Effective energy at the output of the array
- E\_Grid Energy injected into grid
- PR Performance Ratio

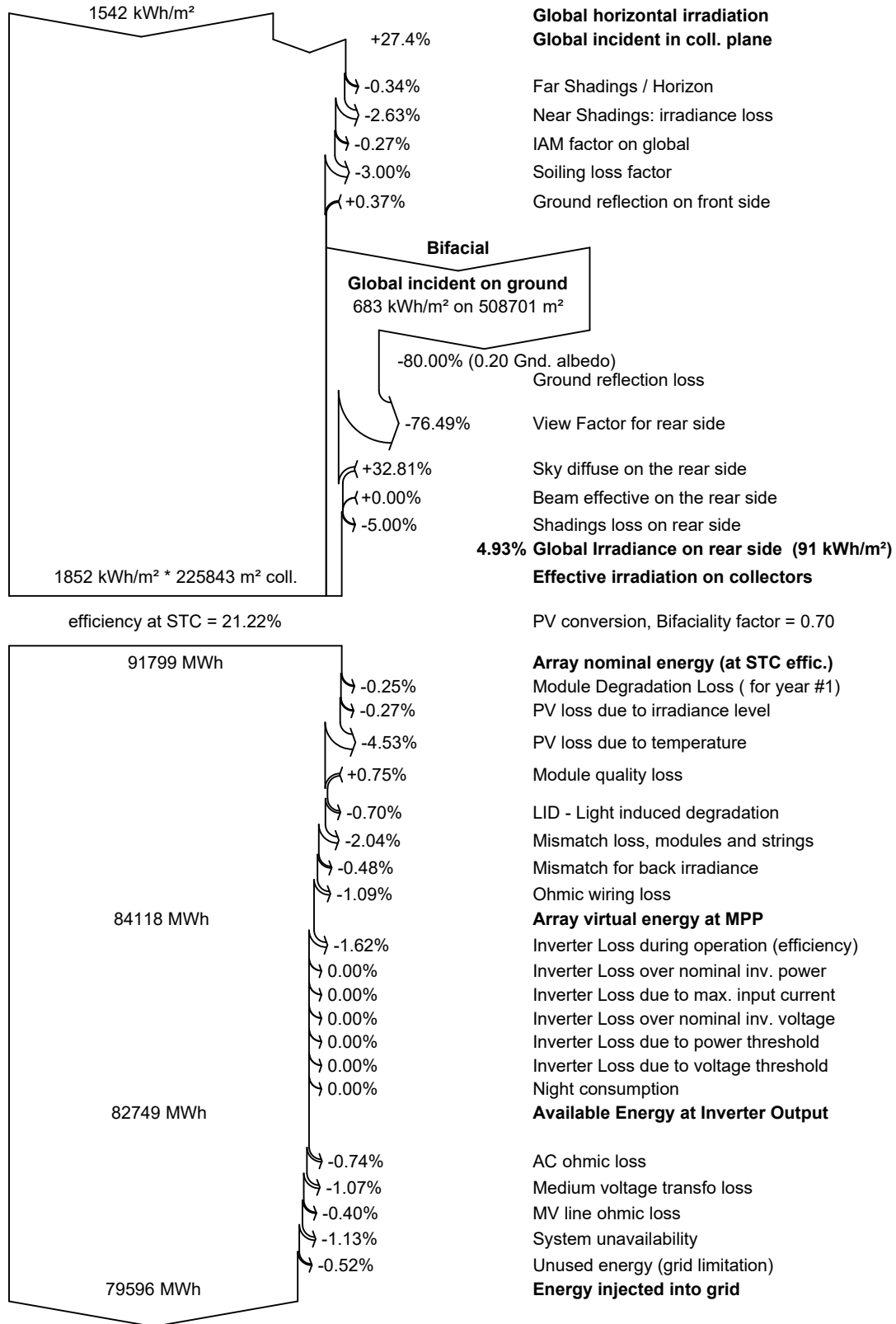




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Loss diagram



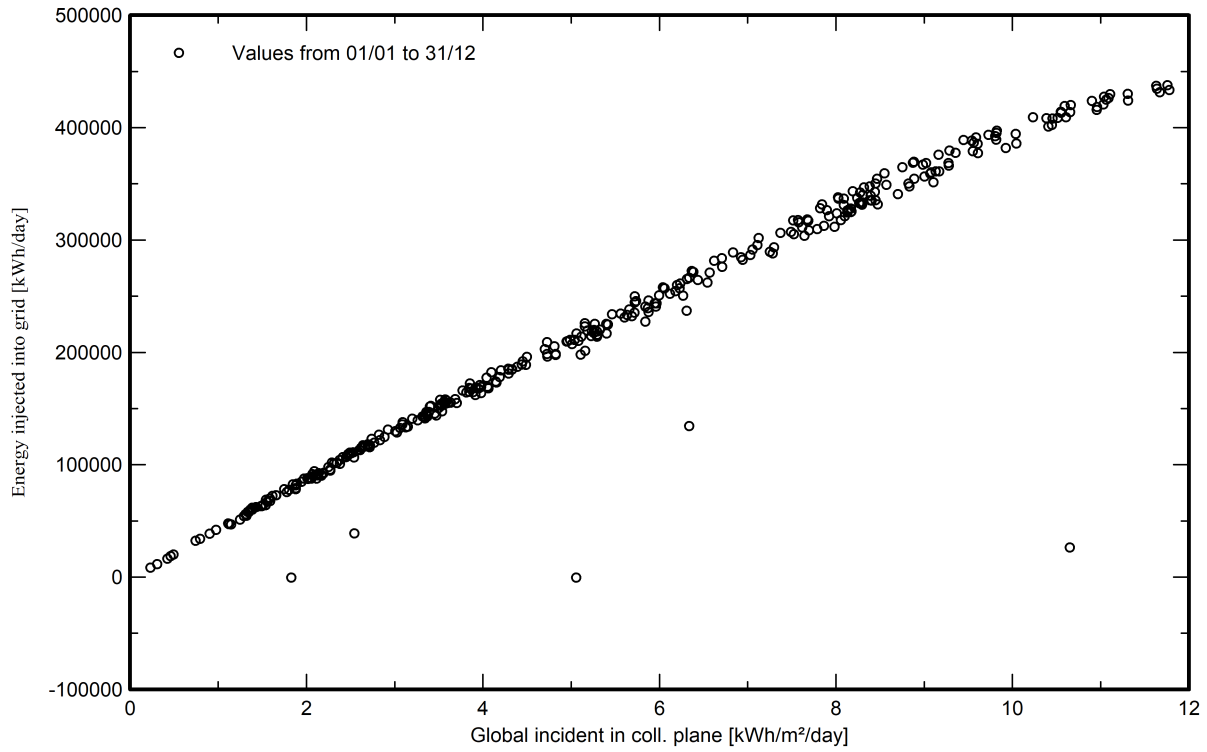


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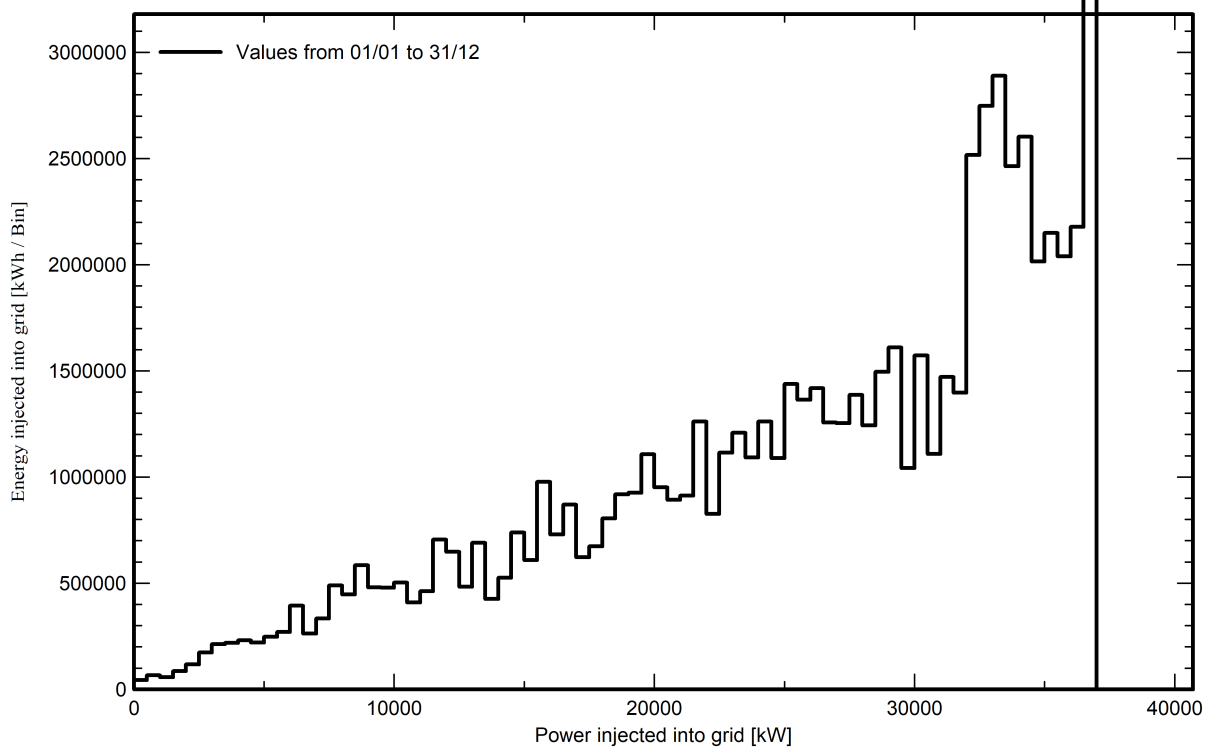
VC0, Simulation date:  
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**Special graphs**

**Diagrama entrada/salida diaria**



**Distribución de potencia de salida del sistema**





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**Aging Tool**

**Aging Parameters**

Time span of simulation 30 years

**Module average degradation**

Loss factor 0.45 %/year

**Mismatch due to degradation**

Imp RMS dispersion 0.4 %/year  
Vmp RMS dispersion 0.4 %/year

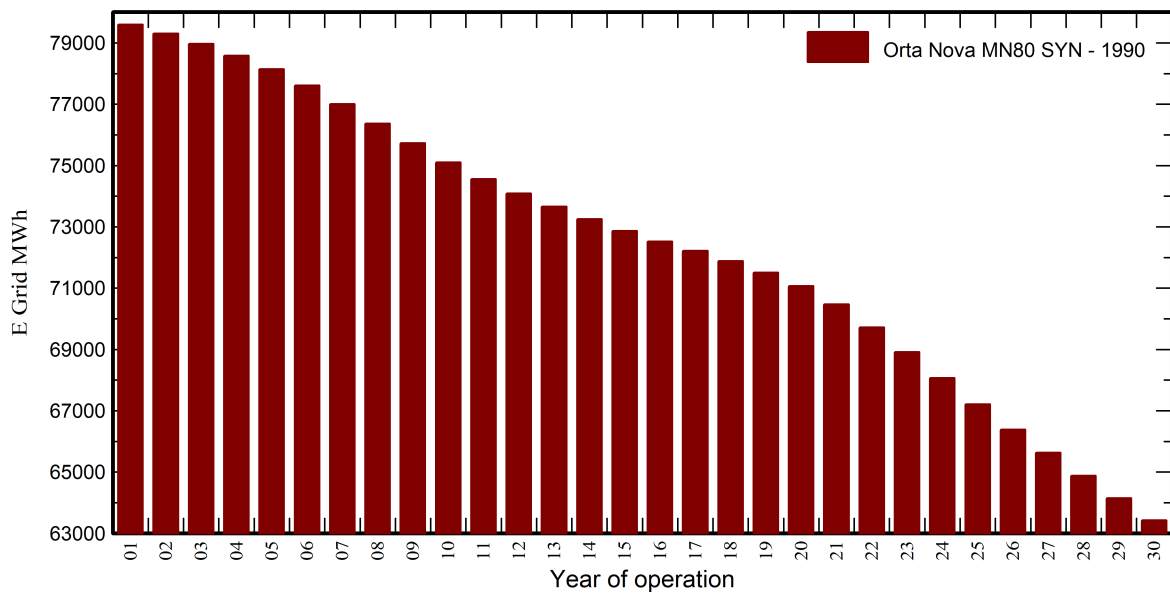
**Meteo used in the simulation**

**#1 Orta Nova MN80 SYN**

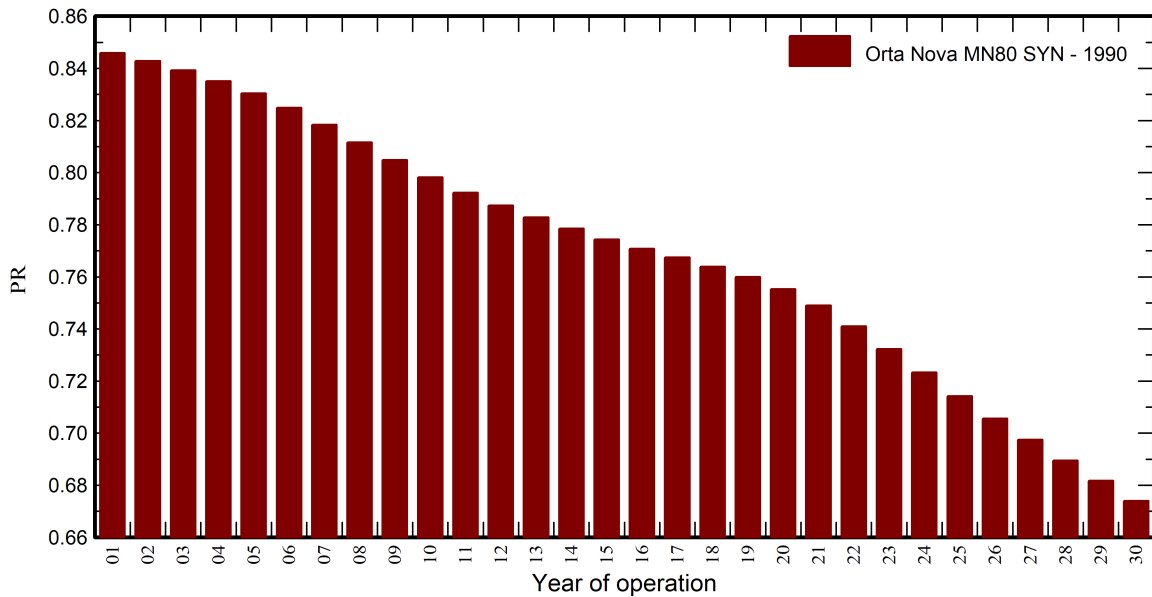
Years 1990 (reference year)

Years simulated 1-30

**Energy injected into grid**



**Performance Ratio**





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**Aging Tool**

**Aging Parameters**

Time span of simulation 30 years

**Module average degradation**

Loss factor 0.45 %/year

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**Meteo used in the simulation**

**#1 Orta Nova MN80 SYN**

Years 1990 (reference year)  
Years simulated 1-30

**Orta Nova MN80 SYN**

| Year | E Grid<br>MWh | PR    | PR loss<br>% |
|------|---------------|-------|--------------|
| 1    | 79596         | 0.846 | 0%           |
| 2    | 79307         | 0.843 | -0.4%        |
| 3    | 78969         | 0.839 | -0.8%        |
| 4    | 78580         | 0.835 | -1.3%        |
| 5    | 78140         | 0.83  | -1.8%        |
| 6    | 77612         | 0.825 | -2.5%        |
| 7    | 77004         | 0.818 | -3.3%        |
| 8    | 76371         | 0.812 | -4.1%        |
| 9    | 75730         | 0.805 | -4.9%        |
| 10   | 75101         | 0.798 | -5.6%        |
| 11   | 74553         | 0.792 | -6.3%        |
| 12   | 74090         | 0.787 | -6.9%        |
| 13   | 73659         | 0.783 | -7.5%        |
| 14   | 73253         | 0.778 | -8%          |
| 15   | 72867         | 0.774 | -8.5%        |
| 16   | 72524         | 0.771 | -8.9%        |
| 17   | 72211         | 0.767 | -9.3%        |
| 18   | 71878         | 0.764 | -9.7%        |
| 19   | 71504         | 0.76  | -10.2%       |
| 20   | 71071         | 0.755 | -10.7%       |
| 21   | 70476         | 0.749 | -11.5%       |
| 22   | 69721         | 0.741 | -12.4%       |
| 23   | 68910         | 0.732 | -13.4%       |
| 24   | 68065         | 0.723 | -14.5%       |
| 25   | 67205         | 0.714 | -15.6%       |
| 26   | 66389         | 0.706 | -16.6%       |
| 27   | 65628         | 0.697 | -17.5%       |
| 28   | 64880         | 0.69  | -18.5%       |
| 29   | 64146         | 0.682 | -19.4%       |
| 30   | 63425         | 0.674 | -20.3%       |