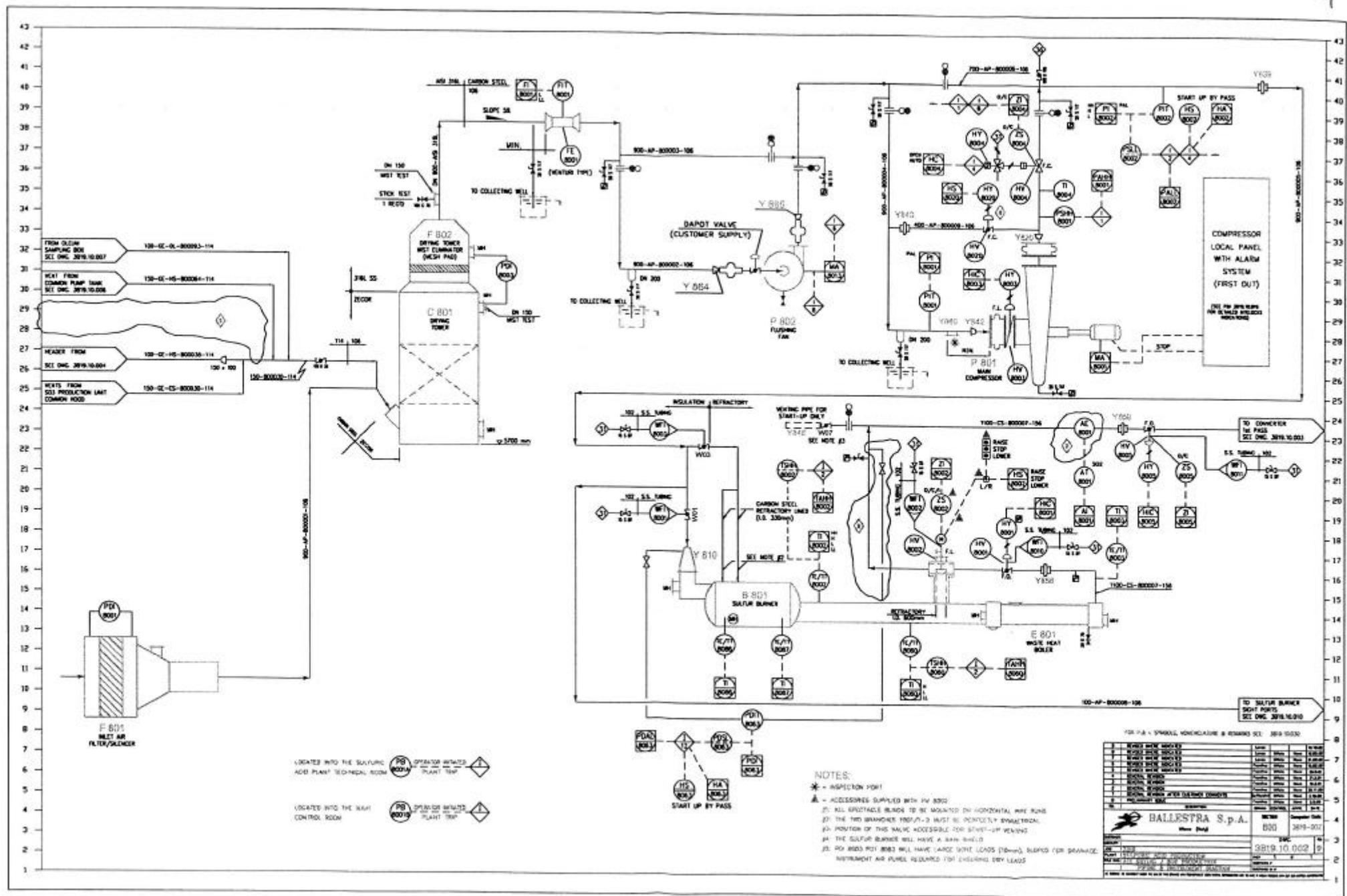


**LEGENDA**

SIGLA	DESCRIZIONE	N° PEZZI	SIGLA	DESCRIZIONE	N° PEZZI	SIGLA	DESCRIZIONE	N° PEZZI
A801	VASCA ZOLFO	1	E808	SCAMBIATORE A PIASTRE ACIDO SOLFORICO	1	P802	VENTILATORE DI FLUSSAGGIO	1
B801	FORNO ZOLFO	1	E809	SCAMBIATORE A PIASTRE ACIDO SOLFORICO	2	R801	CONVERTITORE SO2/SO3	1
B803	CAMINO	1	E810	SCAMBIATORE A PIASTRE ACIDO SOLFORICO	1	Y801	UNITA' DI DEMINERALIZZAZIONE ACQUA	1
C801	TORRE ESSICCAMENTO ARIA	1	E811	SCAMBIATORE A PIASTRE OLEUM	1	Y802	UNITA' DI ALIMENTAZIONE ADDITIVI ACQUA ALIMENTO CALDAIA	1
C802	COLONNA DI ASSORBIMENTO INTERMEDIO	1	E812	CONDENSATORE DI VAPORE	1	Y803	UNITA' DI ALIMENTAZIONE ADDITIVI ACQUA DI RAFFREDDAMENTO	1
C803	COLONNA DI ASSORBIMENTO FINALE	1	E813	SCAMBIATORE A PIASTRE ACQUA DEMINERALIZZATA	1	Y804	UNITA' DI ESSICCAMENTO ARIA STRUMENTI	1
C804	COLONNA DI ASSORBIMENTO OLEUM	1	F801	FILTRO ARIA	1	Z803	MISCELATORE ACIDO/OLEUM	1
D801	SERBATOIO DI STOCCAGGIO ZOLFO	1	G801	POMPA TRASFERIMENTO ZOLFO	1	Z804	SILENZIATORE PER VAPORE	1
D802	SERBATOIO INTERMEDIO ACIDO SOLFORICO	1	G802	POMPA ALIMENTAZIONE ZOLFO	2	Z805	TORRI DI RAFFREDDAMENTO ACQUA	3
D803	SERBATOIO CIRCOLAZIONE OLEUM	1	G804	POMPA CIRCOLAZIONE ACIDO SOLFORICO	2	D813	SERBATOIO DI ACCUMULO ACQUA DEMINERALIZZATA	2
D804	SERBATOIO DI STOCCAGGIO ACQUA DEMINERALIZZATA	1	G806	POMPA CIRCOLAZIONE OLEUM	2	G816	POMPA DI TRASFERIMENTO ACQUA DEMINERALIZZATA A D804	1
D805	DEGASATORE CONDENSATO	1	G807	POMPA BOOSTER ACIDO SOLFORICO	2			
D806	SEPARATORE POLMONE ARIA STRUMENTI	1	G808	POMPA RILANCIO CONDENS TURBOGENERATORE	2			
D807	SERBATOIO RICEVIMENTO ZOLFO	1	G809	POMPA ALIMENTAZIONE ACQUA DEMINERALIZZATA	2			
D811	SERBATOIO RACCOLTA ACQUA DI RAFFREDDAMENTO	1	G810	POMPA ALIMENTO ACQUA CALDAIA	2			
E801	CALDAIA DI RECUPERO	1	G811	POMPA CIRCOLAZIONE ACQUA DI RAFFREDDAMENTO	3			
E803	SCAMBIATORE FREDDO INTERSTADIO	1	G813	POMPA CIRCOLAZIONE ACQUA DEMINERALIZZATA	2			
E804	SCAMBIATORE CALDO INTERSTADIO	1	G814	POMPA RILANCIO ACQUA DI RAFFREDDAMENTO	2			
E805	ECONOMIZZATORE 4A/4C	1	J801	TURBINA A VAPORE	1			
E806	ECONOMIZZATORE 3B	1	N801	ALTERNATORE	1			
E807	SURRISCALDATORE VAPORE 1A	1	P801	COMPRESSORE PRINCIPALE ARIA DI PROCESSO	1			

- ZOLFO FUSO
- GAS
- ACIDO SOLFORICO
- CAMINO
- ACQUA DEMINERALIZZATA
- ACQUA INDUSTRIALE
- ADDITIVI CHIMICI
- VAPORE BASSA PRESSIONE
- VAPORE ALTA PRESSIONE
- CONDENZA
- OLEUM
- ARIA

00	02.08.2004	Emissione	Gen. G. Entu	Dir. Ing. G. Entu	Dir. Ing. M. Lavagna
Revisione	Data	Motivo della Revisione	Disegnato	Verificato RT	Approvato DS
<p><b>FLUORSID S.p.A.</b></p> <p>Area industriale di Cagliari, 2° strada Macchiarèddu 09032 Assemini (CA)</p>			<p>Disegno n° <b>FLG_COES_PL05</b></p> <p>Scale: 1:1000</p> <p>Tavola: 1/1</p>		
<p><b>IMPIANTO ACIDO SOLFORICO</b></p>					Nome del file: <b>FLG_COES_PL05_Rev00</b>
<p>Oggetto: <b>FLOW - SHEET</b></p>					



LOCATED INTO THE SULFUR  
ADD PLANT TECHNICAL ROOM

LOCATED INTO THE MAIN  
CONTROL ROOM

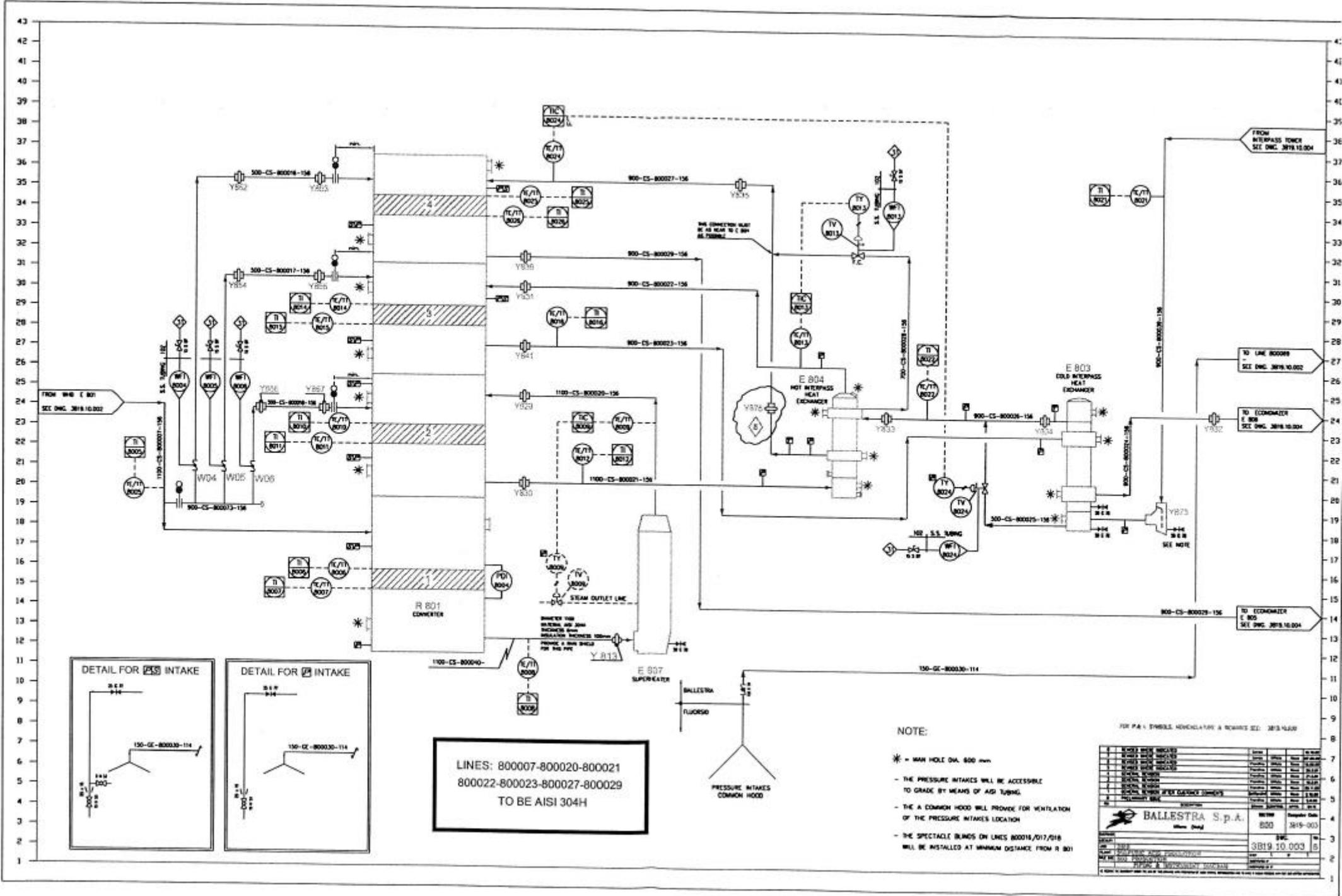
NOTES:

- \* - INSPECTION POINT
- ▲ - ACCESSORIES SUPPLIED WITH HV 800
- (1) ALL SPINDLE BLADES TO BE MOUNTED ON HORIZONTAL WIRE BUNG
- (2) THE TWO BRANCHES FROM A-3 MUST BE PERFECTLY SYMMETRICAL
- (3) POSITION OF THIS VALVE ACCESSIBLE FOR SHUT-OFF VIEWING
- (4) THE SULFUR BURNER WILL HAVE A 3mm SHIELD
- (5) 800 INNS FOR INNS WILL HAVE LARGE SPENT LOADS (10mm) SLIPS FOR SERVICE
- NEUTRAL AIR PURVEYOR REQUIRED FOR EXHAUSTING DEV LEADS

FOR P.A. - SPINALL VORRELADE & BEHARRS SCL 303 1000

NO.	REVISION	DATE	BY	CHKD.	APPROVED
1	ISSUE FOR CONSTRUCTION	1981-10-02			
2	ISSUE FOR CONSTRUCTION	1981-10-02			
3	ISSUE FOR CONSTRUCTION	1981-10-02			
4	ISSUE FOR CONSTRUCTION	1981-10-02			
5	ISSUE FOR CONSTRUCTION	1981-10-02			
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40	ISSUE FOR CONSTRUCTION	1981-10-02			
41	ISSUE FOR CONSTRUCTION	1981-10-02			
42	ISSUE FOR CONSTRUCTION	1981-10-02			
43	ISSUE FOR CONSTRUCTION	1981-10-02			

BALLESTRA S.p.A.  
38119 10.002



LINES: 800007-800020-800021  
 800022-800023-800027-800029  
 TO BE AISI 304H

- NOTE:
- \* - MAX HOLE DIA. 600 mm
  - THE PRESSURE INTAKES WILL BE ACCESSIBLE TO GRADE BY MEANS OF AISI TUBING.
  - THE A COMMON HOOD WILL PROVIDE FOR VENTILATION OF THE PRESSURE INTAKES LOCATION
  - THE SPECTACLE BLINDS ON LINES 800016/017/018 WILL BE INSTALLED AT MINIMUM DISTANCE FROM R 801

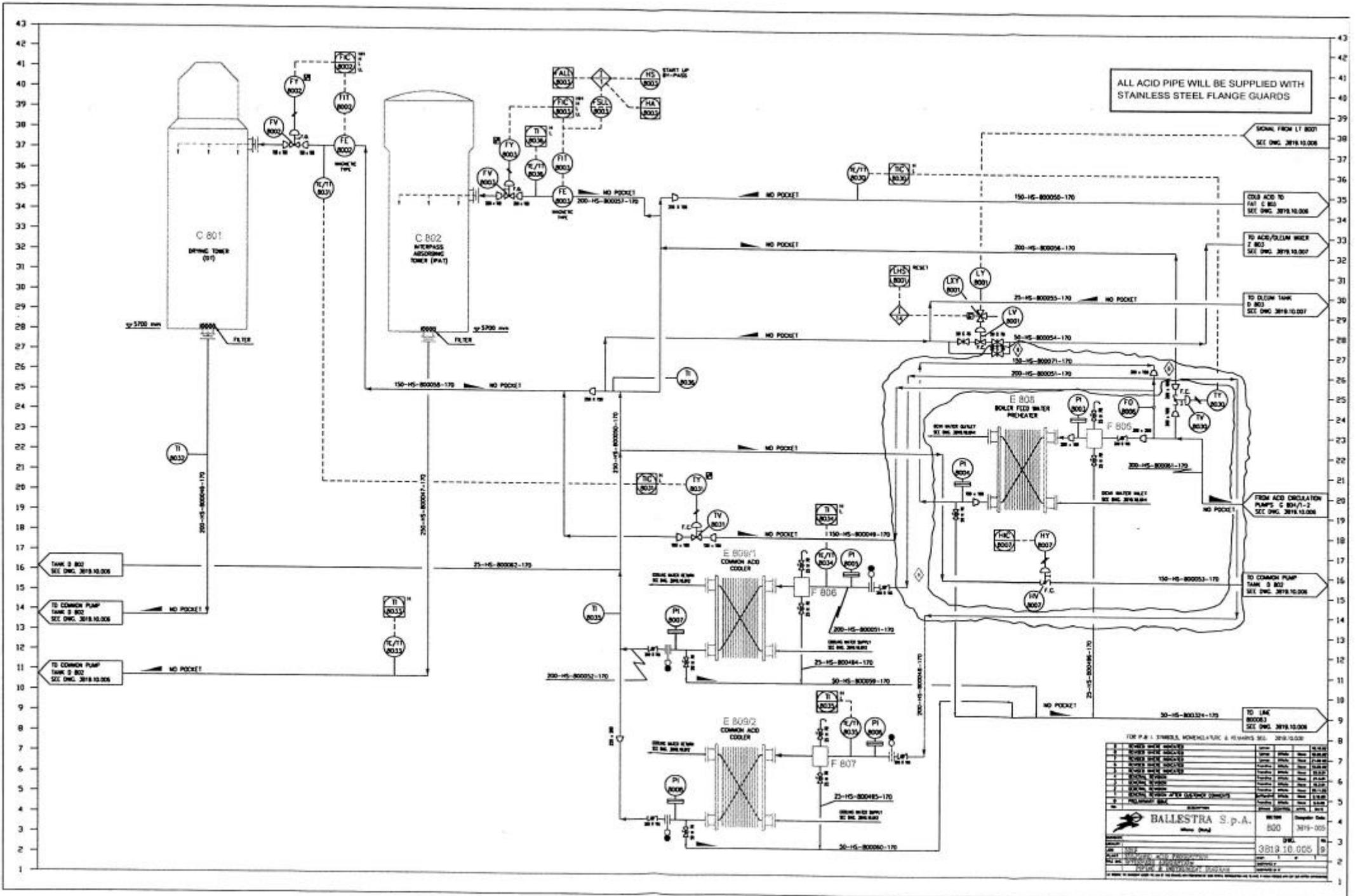
FOR P.A. STEELS, HOLEWAYS & NOZZLES SEE: 3819.0003

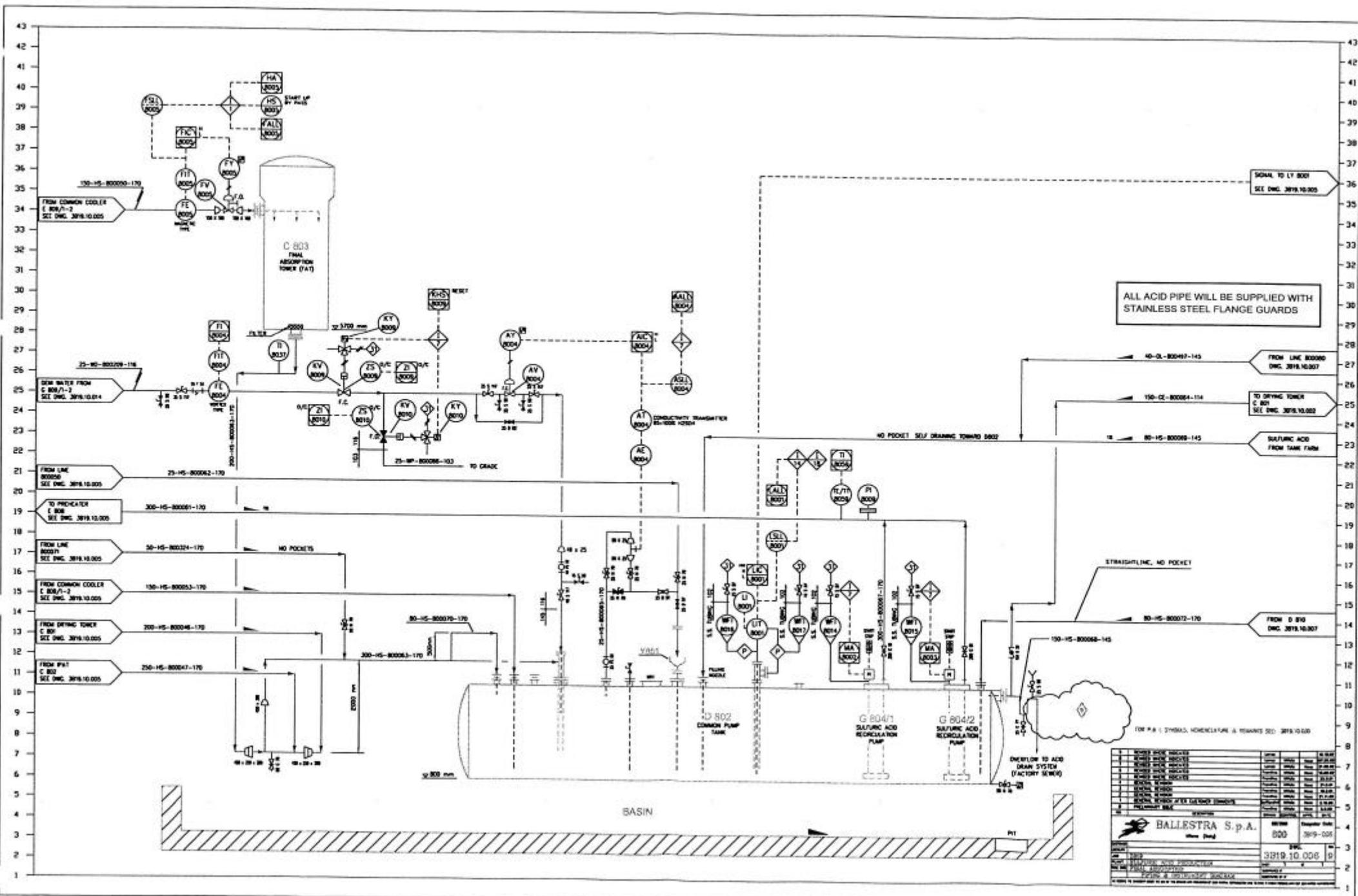
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**BALLESTRA S.p.A.**  
 Milano (Italy)

SW: 3819.0003  
 3819.0003





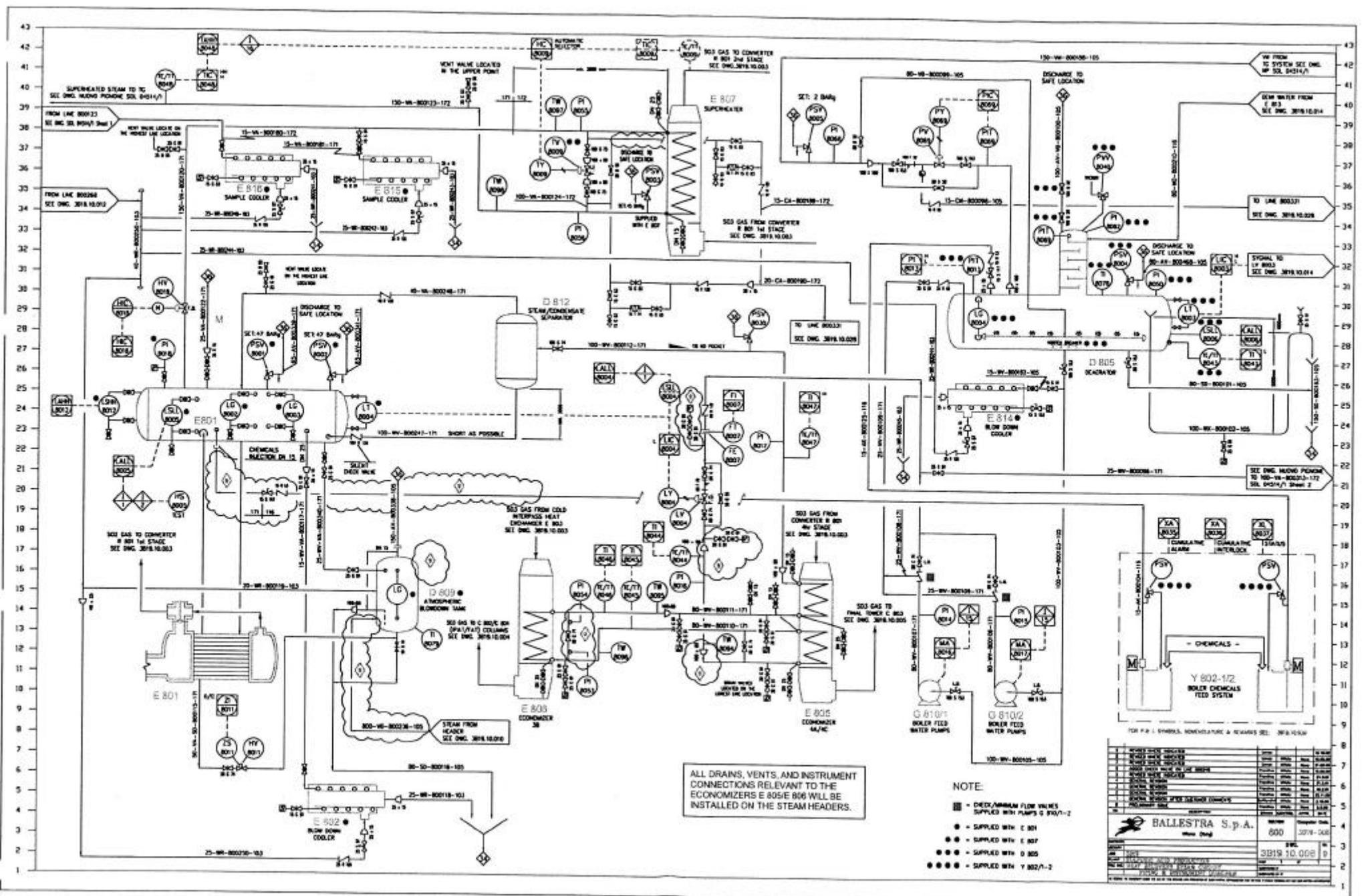


FOR P & I SYMBOLS, NOMENCLATURE & REVISIONS SEE: 3019.10.005

NO.	REVISION	DATE	BY	CHKD.
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 Via... 3019-005  
 3019 10.005 B

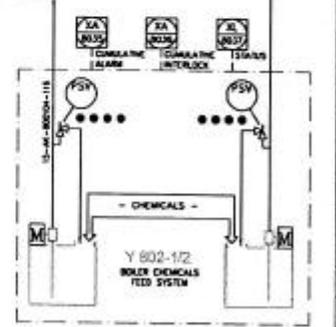




ALL DRAINS, VENTS, AND INSTRUMENT CONNECTIONS RELEVANT TO THE ECONOMIZERS E 805/E 806 WILL BE INSTALLED ON THE STEAM HEADERS.

NOTE:

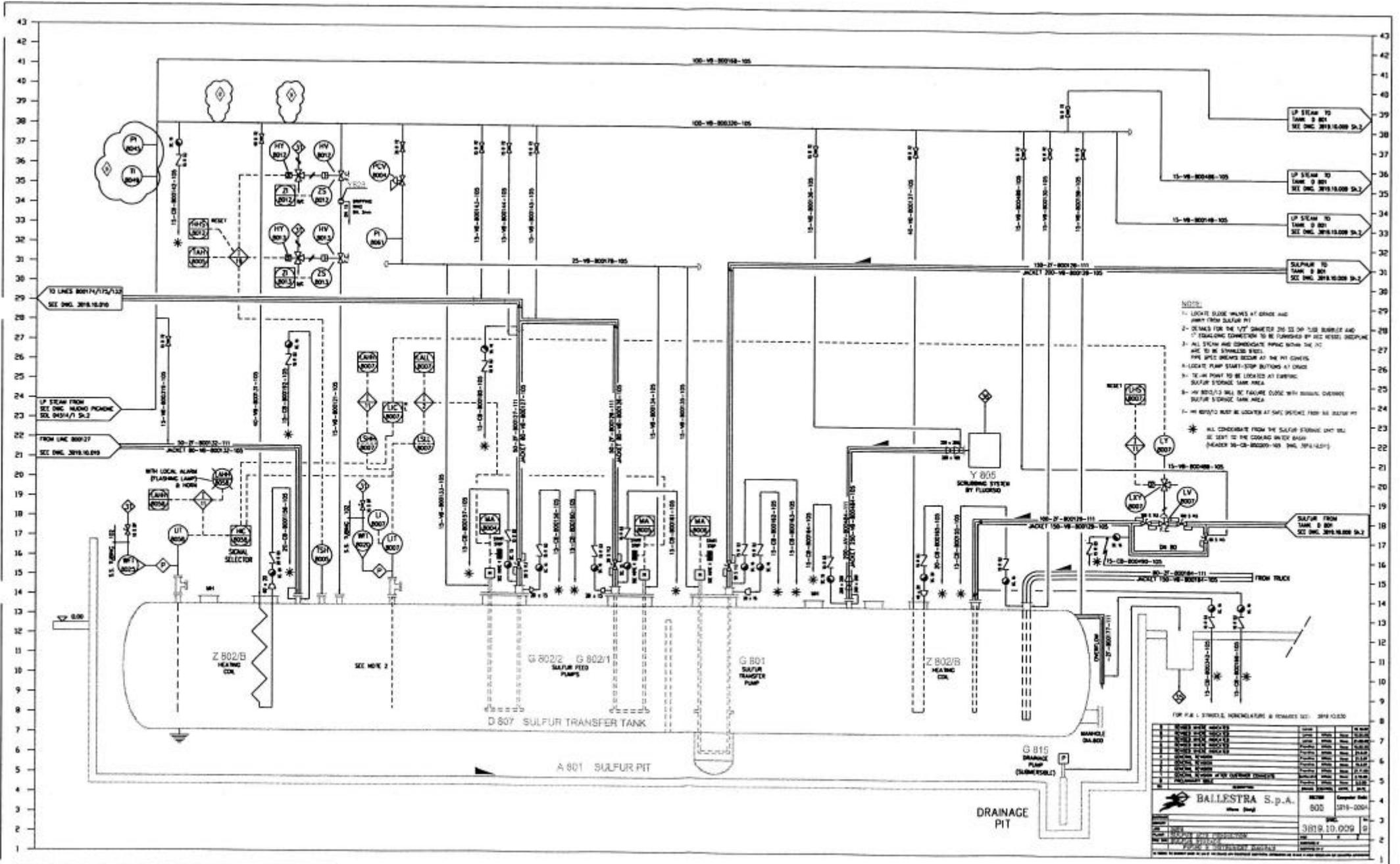
- - DIRECT/ANALOG FLOW VALVES SUPPLIED WITH PUMPS G 810/1-2
- - SUPPLIED WITH C 801
- - SUPPLIED WITH C 807
- - SUPPLIED WITH D 805
- - SUPPLIED WITH Y 802/1-2



TOP P. 2 - CHEMICALS, MONITORING & REWARDS SEE: 3016/10/08

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**BALLESTRA S.p.A.**  
 60010 - 2019 - 048  
 3819 10.008  
 2019-10-08

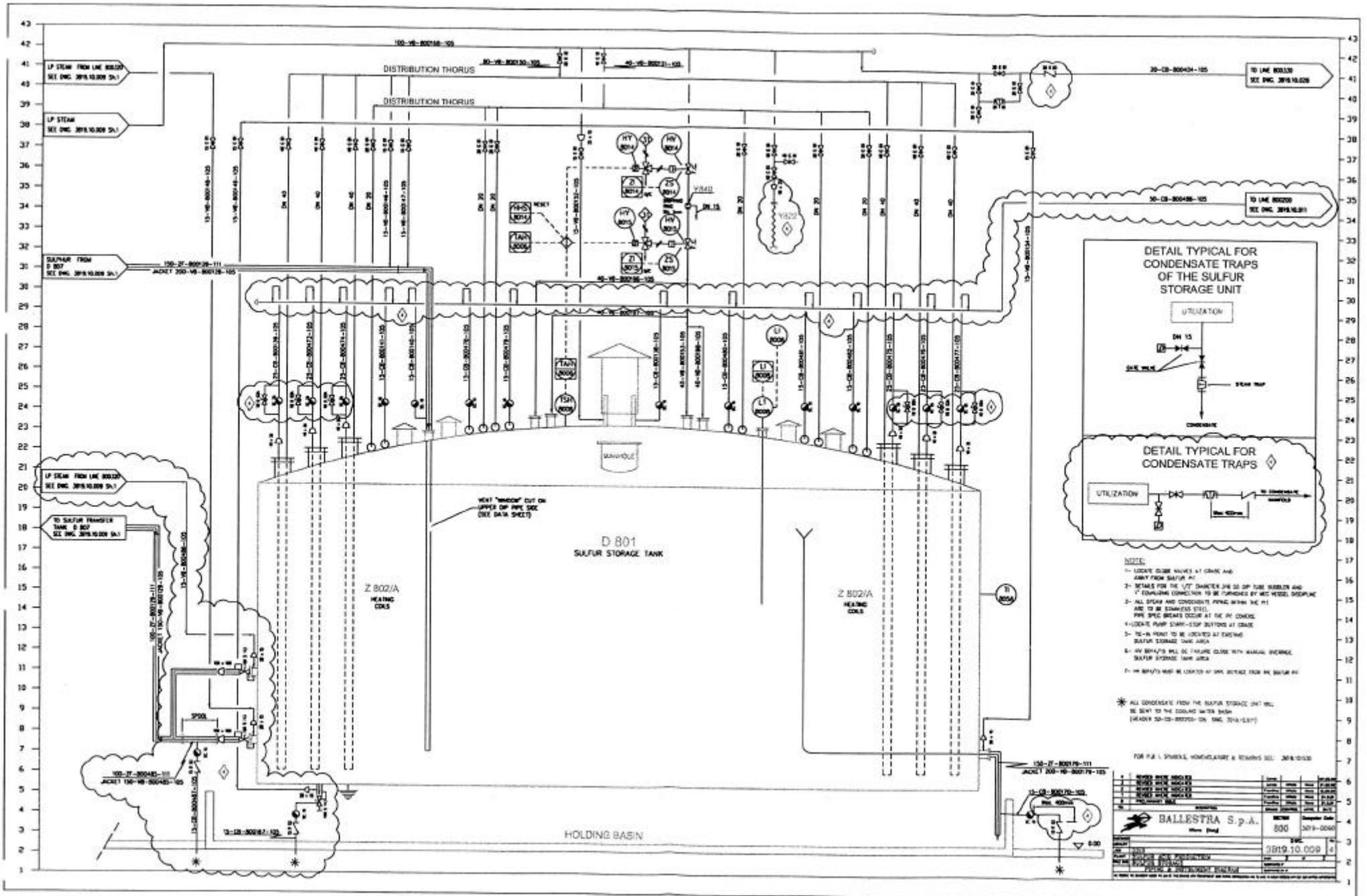


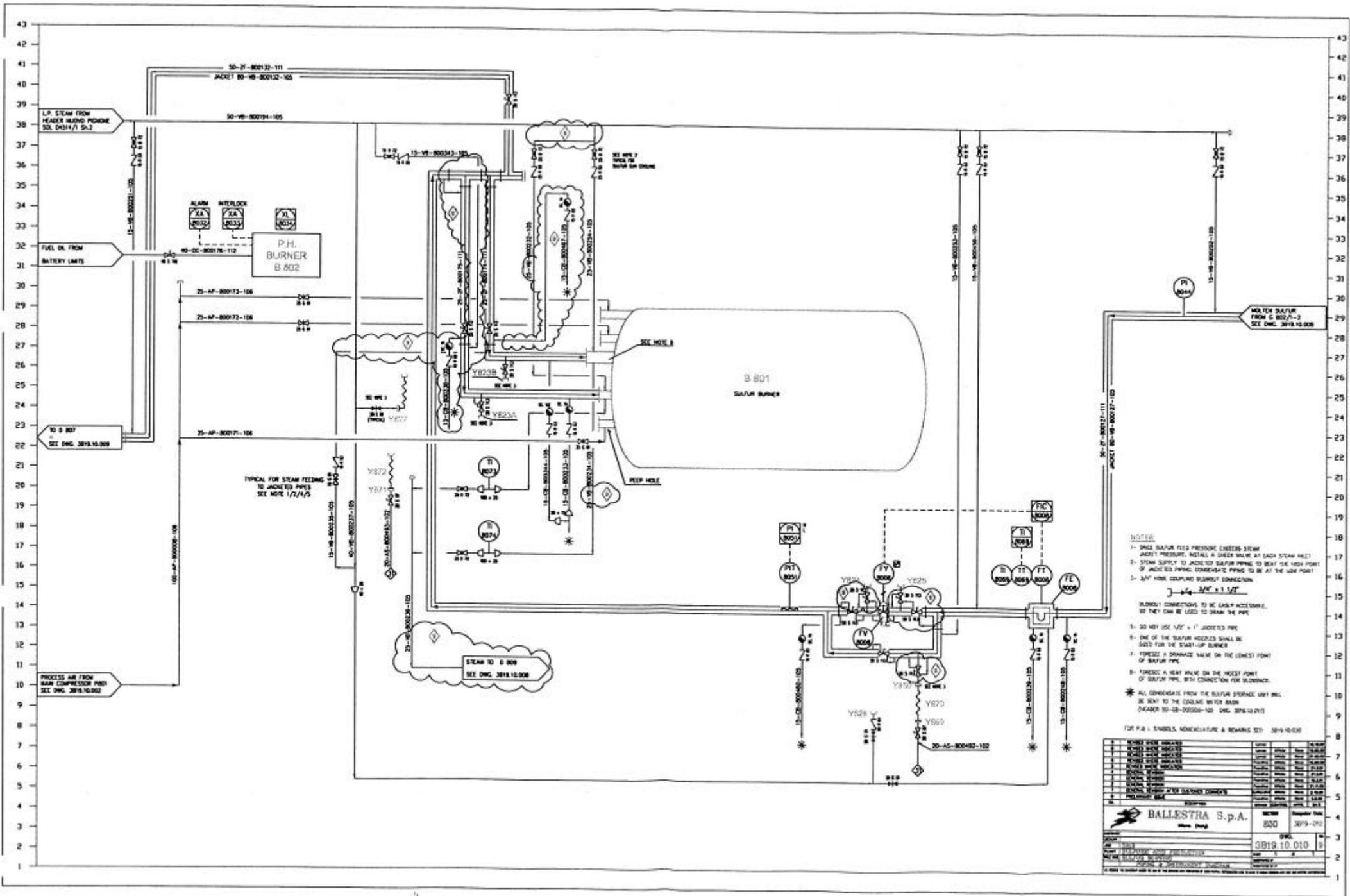
- NOTE:**
- 1- LOCATE CLOSE VALVES AT CRACK AND AWAY FROM SULFUR PIT
  - 2- DETAILS FOR THE "V" SHAPED 200 SS ON 1.50 SLOPE AND 1" GALVANIC CONNECTION TO BE FURNISHED BY PCC (STEEL SHEETING AND 1" ALL STEEL AND CONDUIT) PIPING SHALL BE 100' AWAY TO BE STAINLESS STEEL. PIPING SHALL BE 200' AWAY FROM THE PIT CENTER.
  - 3- LOCATE PUMP START/STOP BUTTONS AT CRACK SULFUR STORAGE TANK AREA.
  - 4- ALL 802/1/2 SHALL BE FAILURE CLOSE WITH MANUAL OVERRIDE SULFUR STORAGE TANK AREA.
  - 5- ALL 802/1/2 MUST BE LOCKER AT SAFE POSITION FROM ALL SULFUR PIT
- \* ALL CONDUITS FOR THE SULFUR STORAGE TANK SHALL BE 200' TO THE CRACK AND 100' AWAY (HEADER 10-02-80201-105 SHALL APPLY)

FOR P&I SYMBOLS, NOMENCLATURE & RELATED SEE: 3819.02.00

NO.	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	QTY	DATE	BY
1	REVISION				
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**BALLESTRA S.p.A.**  
 (Share Corp.)  
 8028 3819-0054  
 3819.10.009  
 1/1





**NOTE:**

- 1- SINCE SULFUR FEED PRESSURE EXCEEDS STEAM JACKET PRESSURE, INSTALL A CHECK VALVE AT EACH STEAM INLET
- 2- STEAM SUPPLY TO JACKETED SULFUR PIPING TO BE AT THE HIGH POINT OF JACKETED PIPING. COMPENSATE PIPING TO BE AT THE LOW POINT
- 3- 3/4" HOSE CLAMPED TO DRIPOUT CONNECTION

3/4" x 1 1/2"

DRIPOUT CONNECTIONS TO BE EASILY ACCESSIBLE, SO THEY CAN BE USED TO DRAIN THE PIPE

- 4- DO NOT USE 1/2" x 1" JACKETED PIPE
- 5- ONE OF THE SULFUR JACKETED PIPES SHALL BE SAVED FOR THE START-UP BURNER
- 6- PROVIDE A DRAINAGE VALVE ON THE LOWEST POINT OF SULFUR PIPE
- 7- PROVIDE A HEAT WALK ON THE HIGHEST POINT OF SULFUR PIPE, WITH CONNECTION FOR BLOWDOWN

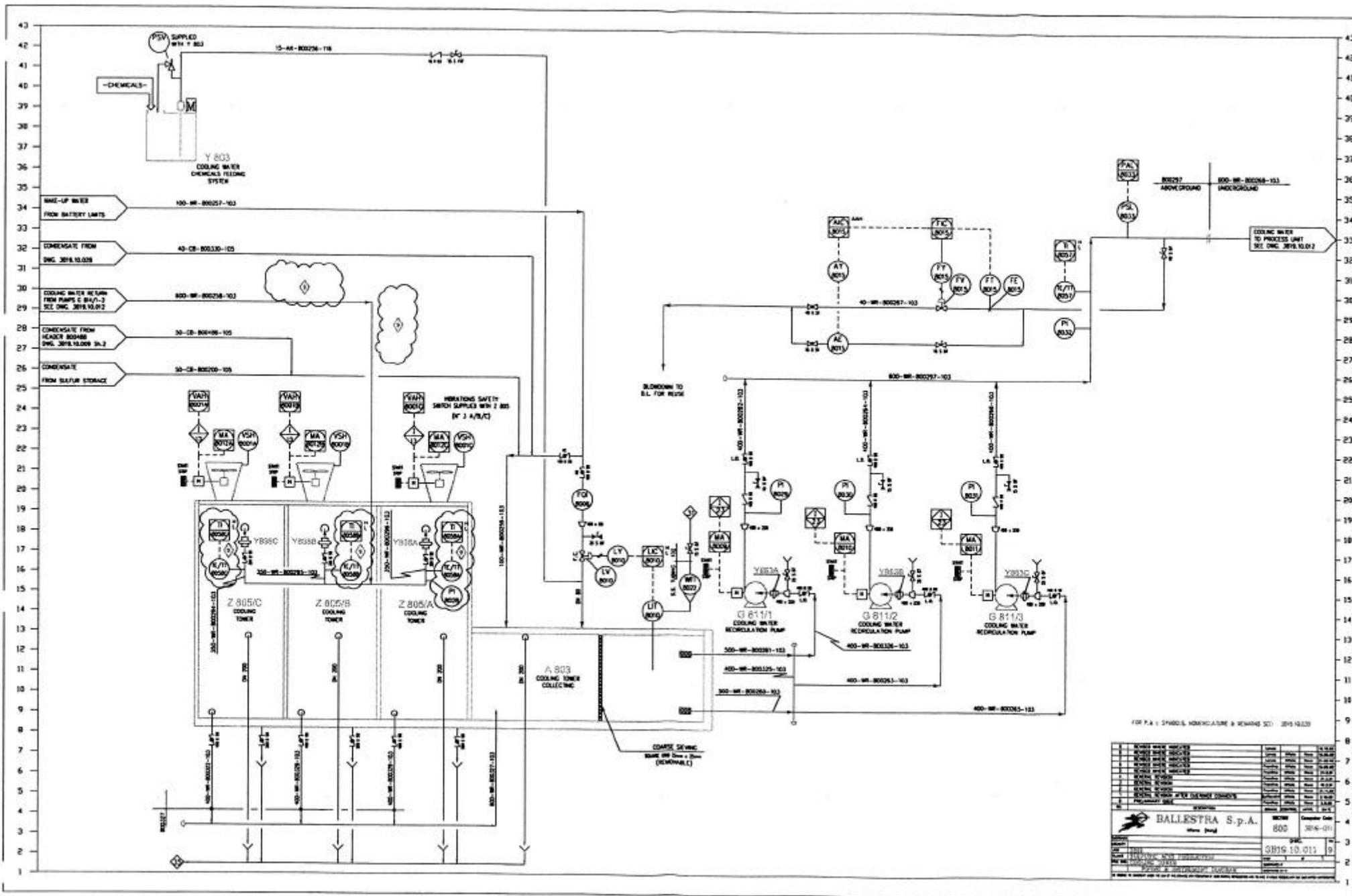
\* ALL CONDENSATE FROM THE SULFUR STORAGE UNIT SHALL BE SENT TO THE COOLING WATER BASIN (HEADER TO-02-020508-102, DMC. 3019-10-010)

FOR P.A. SYMBOLS, NOMENCLATURE & REMARKS SEE: 3019-10-010

NO.	REVISION	DATE	BY	CHKD.	APP. (SCALE)
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**BALLESTRA S.p.A.**  
Milano - Italy

Scale: 1:1000  
Drawing No.: 3019-10-010  
Date: 1980

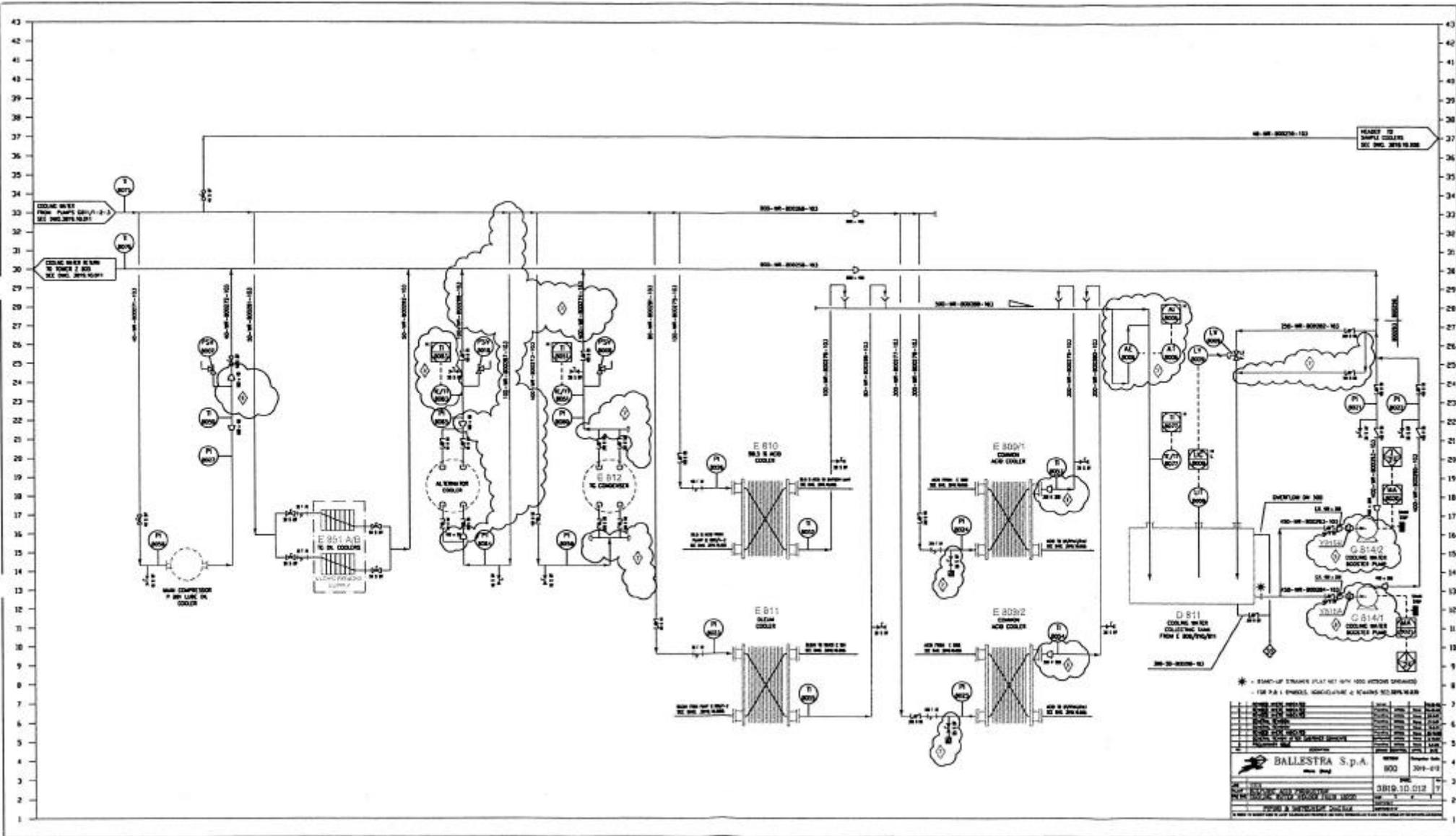


FOR P.A. : 27860 L. MONTECASSINO & SERRAIO SCI. 3019.10.020

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<b>BALLESTRA S.p.A.</b>		80078	3019-011
Via S. Maria, 10		30190	30190
Tel. 0423/861111		Fax 0423/861112	
E-mail: info@ballestra.it		www.ballestra.it	
P.I. 00000000294		C.F. 00000000294	
C.C. 00000000294		C.A. 00000000294	
C.D. 00000000294		C.S. 00000000294	
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C.G. 00000000294		C.I. 00000000294	
C.R. 00000000294		C.M. 00000000294	

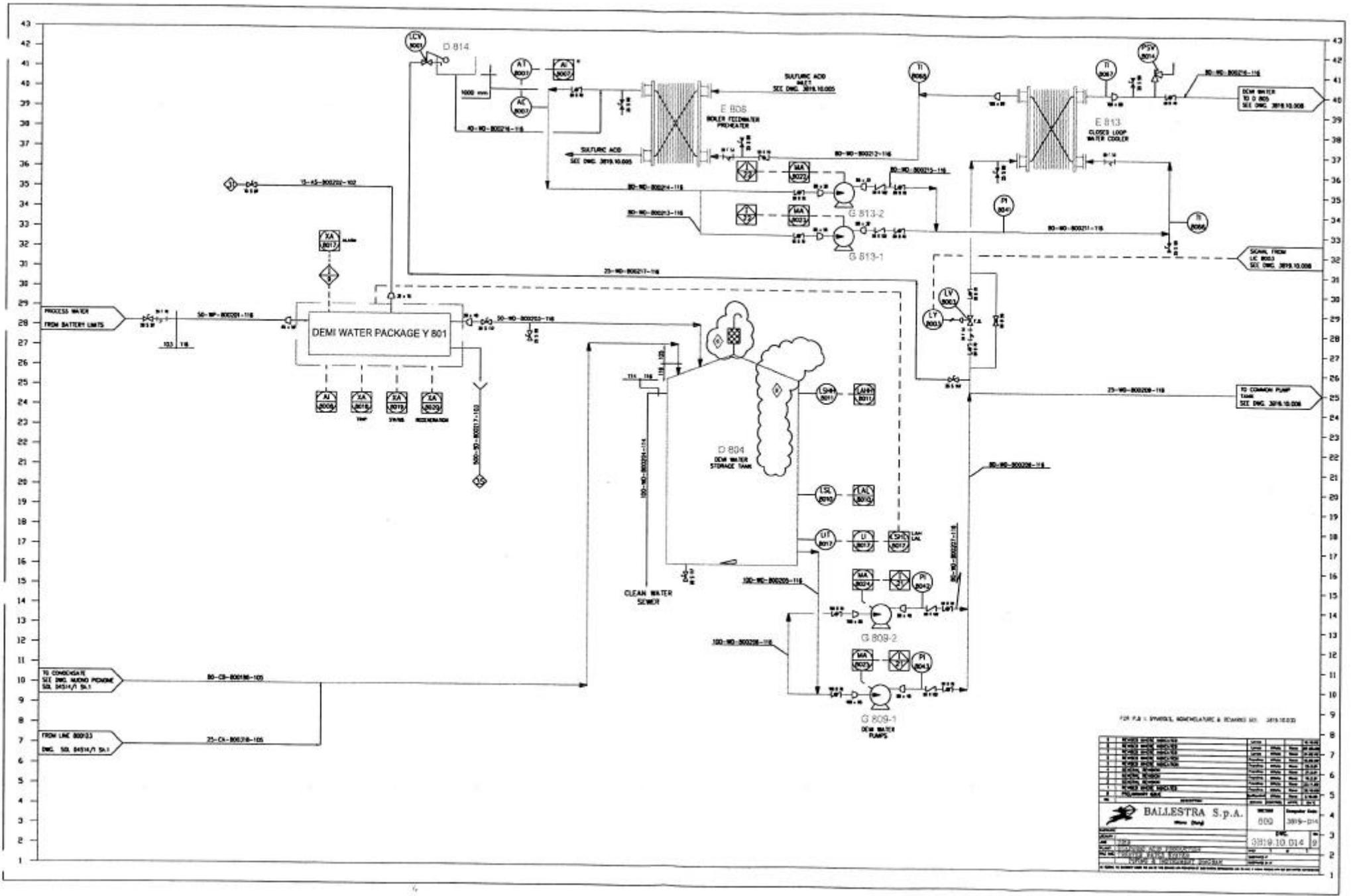


\* START-UP STRATEGY (PLANT NOT IN FULL VECTOR MODE)  
 FOR T.S. 1. PHASES: 1.000/0.000/0.000 & 1.000/0.000/0.000

REVISION	DATE	DESCRIPTION
01	10/10/10	INITIAL DESIGN
02	11/10/10	REVISION
03	12/10/10	REVISION
04	01/11/10	REVISION
05	02/11/10	REVISION
06	03/11/10	REVISION
07	04/11/10	REVISION
08	05/11/10	REVISION
09	06/11/10	REVISION
10	07/11/10	REVISION
11	08/11/10	REVISION
12	09/11/10	REVISION
13	10/11/10	REVISION
14	11/11/10	REVISION
15	12/11/10	REVISION
16	01/12/10	REVISION
17	02/12/10	REVISION
18	03/12/10	REVISION
19	04/12/10	REVISION
20	05/12/10	REVISION
21	06/12/10	REVISION
22	07/12/10	REVISION
23	08/12/10	REVISION
24	09/12/10	REVISION
25	10/12/10	REVISION
26	11/12/10	REVISION
27	12/12/10	REVISION
28	01/01/11	REVISION
29	02/01/11	REVISION
30	03/01/11	REVISION
31	04/01/11	REVISION
32	05/01/11	REVISION
33	06/01/11	REVISION
34	07/01/11	REVISION
35	08/01/11	REVISION
36	09/01/11	REVISION
37	10/01/11	REVISION
38	11/01/11	REVISION
39	12/01/11	REVISION
40	01/02/11	REVISION
41	02/02/11	REVISION
42	03/02/11	REVISION
43	04/02/11	REVISION

**BALLESTRA S.p.A.**  
 Via ... 800 2014-01

3819.10.012 17

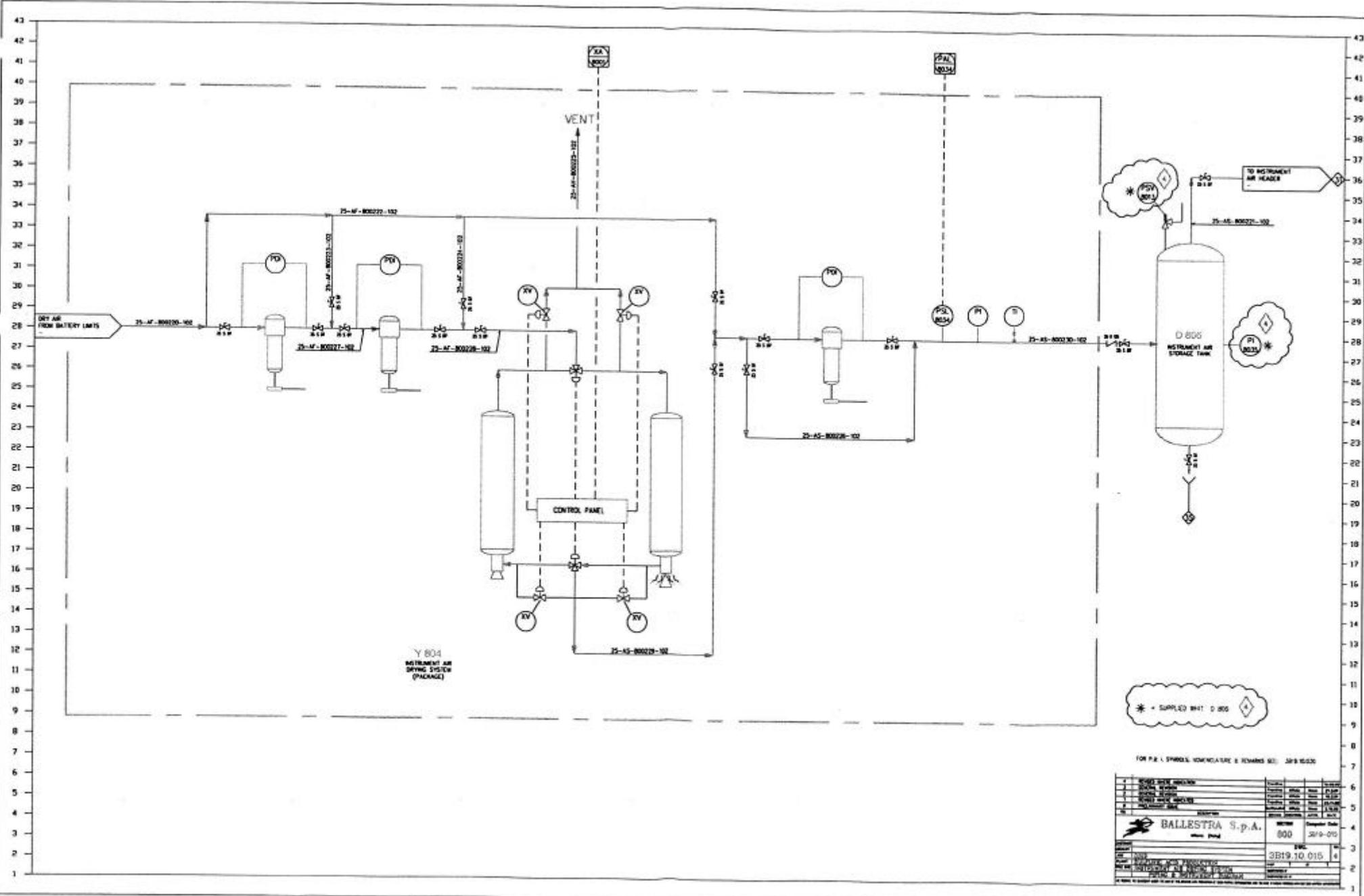


FOR P.A. I. SPINELLI, INGEGNERE & CO. 20131 0020

NO.	REVISIONE	DATA	OPERAZIONE	CAUSA
1	001	2019-10-14	PROGETTO	PROGETTO
2	002	2019-10-14	PROGETTO	PROGETTO
3	003	2019-10-14	PROGETTO	PROGETTO
4	004	2019-10-14	PROGETTO	PROGETTO
5	005	2019-10-14	PROGETTO	PROGETTO
6	006	2019-10-14	PROGETTO	PROGETTO
7	007	2019-10-14	PROGETTO	PROGETTO
8	008	2019-10-14	PROGETTO	PROGETTO
9	009	2019-10-14	PROGETTO	PROGETTO
10	010	2019-10-14	PROGETTO	PROGETTO
11	011	2019-10-14	PROGETTO	PROGETTO
12	012	2019-10-14	PROGETTO	PROGETTO
13	013	2019-10-14	PROGETTO	PROGETTO
14	014	2019-10-14	PROGETTO	PROGETTO
15	015	2019-10-14	PROGETTO	PROGETTO
16	016	2019-10-14	PROGETTO	PROGETTO
17	017	2019-10-14	PROGETTO	PROGETTO
18	018	2019-10-14	PROGETTO	PROGETTO
19	019	2019-10-14	PROGETTO	PROGETTO
20	020	2019-10-14	PROGETTO	PROGETTO
21	021	2019-10-14	PROGETTO	PROGETTO
22	022	2019-10-14	PROGETTO	PROGETTO
23	023	2019-10-14	PROGETTO	PROGETTO
24	024	2019-10-14	PROGETTO	PROGETTO
25	025	2019-10-14	PROGETTO	PROGETTO
26	026	2019-10-14	PROGETTO	PROGETTO
27	027	2019-10-14	PROGETTO	PROGETTO
28	028	2019-10-14	PROGETTO	PROGETTO
29	029	2019-10-14	PROGETTO	PROGETTO
30	030	2019-10-14	PROGETTO	PROGETTO
31	031	2019-10-14	PROGETTO	PROGETTO
32	032	2019-10-14	PROGETTO	PROGETTO
33	033	2019-10-14	PROGETTO	PROGETTO
34	034	2019-10-14	PROGETTO	PROGETTO
35	035	2019-10-14	PROGETTO	PROGETTO
36	036	2019-10-14	PROGETTO	PROGETTO
37	037	2019-10-14	PROGETTO	PROGETTO
38	038	2019-10-14	PROGETTO	PROGETTO
39	039	2019-10-14	PROGETTO	PROGETTO
40	040	2019-10-14	PROGETTO	PROGETTO
41	041	2019-10-14	PROGETTO	PROGETTO
42	042	2019-10-14	PROGETTO	PROGETTO
43	043	2019-10-14	PROGETTO	PROGETTO

**BALLESTRA S.p.A.**  
 Via S. Maria 10, 20131 0020  
 Tel. 02 26101111 - Fax 02 26101112  
 E-mail: info@ballestra.com  
 Web: www.ballestra.com

PROGETTO: 000  
 DATA: 2019-10-14  
 AUTORE: [ ]  
 VERIFICATO: [ ]  
 APPROVATO: [ ]



Y 804  
INSTRUMENT AIR  
DRYING SYSTEM  
(PACKAGE)

\* - SAMPLED BY: D 806

FOR P.E. L. SPINELLI, VIGNANZUOLA E FERRARIO 80: 28/9/82/83

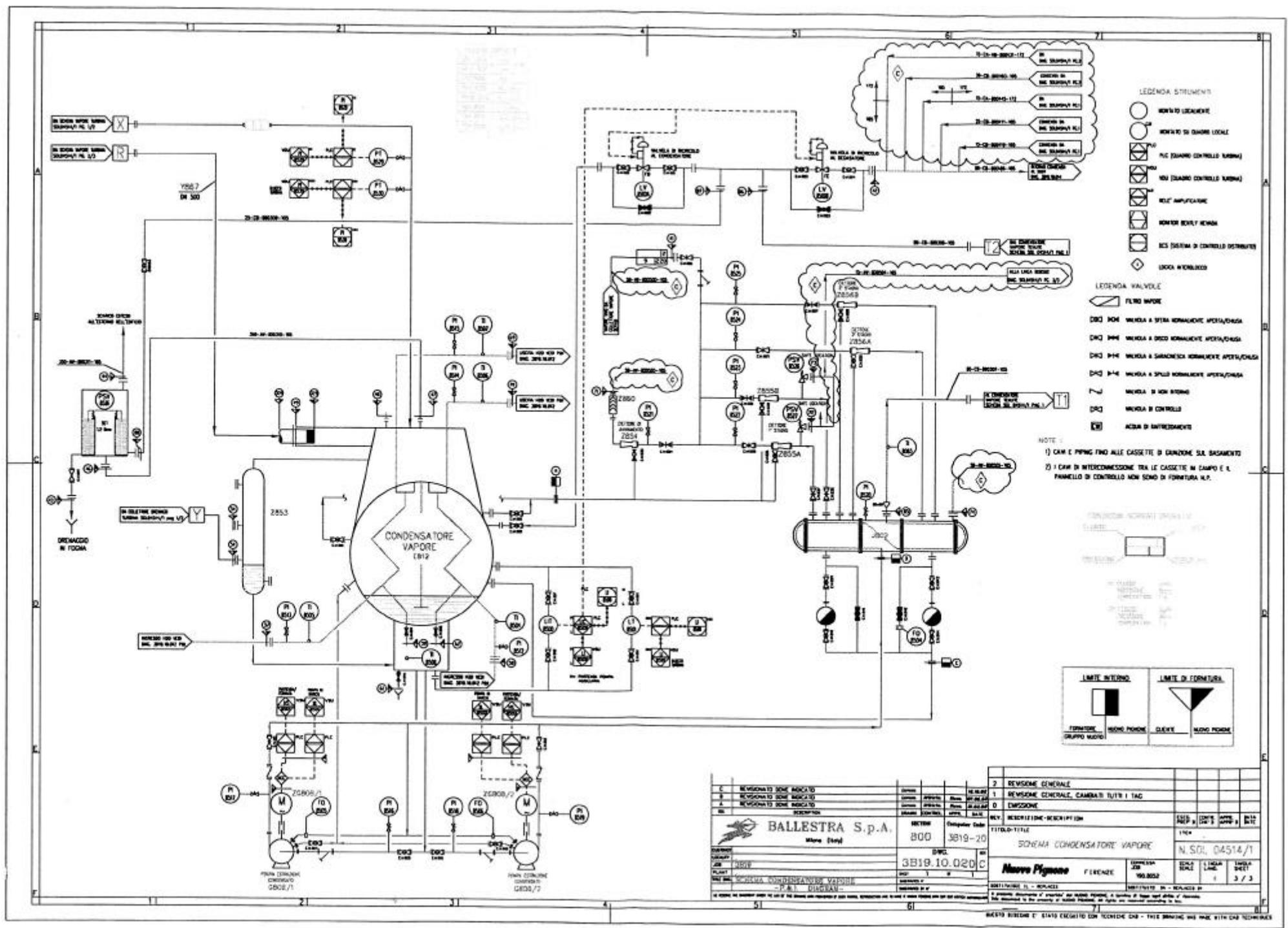
NO.	REVISION	DATE	BY	CHKD.
1	ISSUE			
2	REVISION			
3	REVISION			
4	REVISION			
5	REVISION			
6	REVISION			

<b>BALLESTRA S.p.A.</b>		Company Code
Via ...		3619-015
Tel. ...		2819.10.015
Fax. ...		
E-mail. ...		
Web. ...		



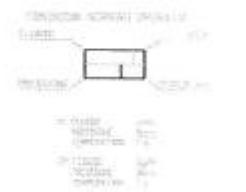




- LEGENDA STRUMENTI
- NOMI DI LOCALITÀ
  - NOMI DI QUANTITÀ LOCALI
  - P/C (GRUPPO CONTROLLI SARM)
  - P/C (GRUPPO CONTROLLI SARM)
  - RELI' IMPULSIONE
  - MONITOR SCALY' REMAN
  - RCS (SISTEMA DI CONTROLLO DISTRIBUITO)
  - ◇ UCCIA HYDROBLOCK

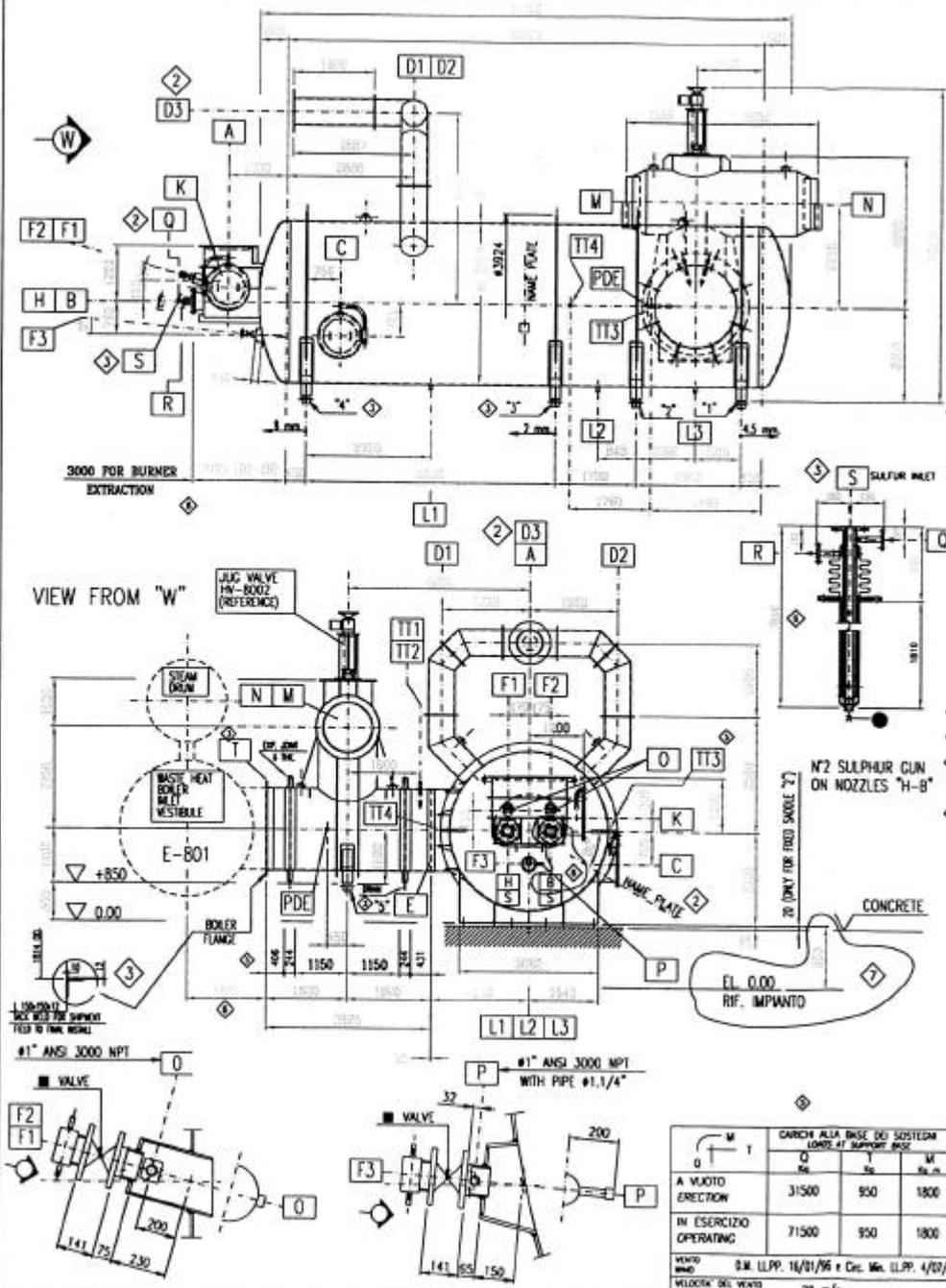
- LEGENDA VALVOLE
- ▧ FILTRO VAPORE
  - ◇◇◇ 304 VALVOLA A STRA' NORMALMENTE APERTA/CHIUSA
  - ◇◇◇ 3046 VALVOLA A DODICI NORMALMENTE APERTA/CHIUSA
  - ◇◇◇ 3046 VALVOLA A SPINACCHIA NORMALMENTE APERTA/CHIUSA
  - ◇◇◇ 3046 VALVOLA A SPILLO NORMALMENTE APERTA/CHIUSA
  - 7 VALVOLA DI NON RITORNO
  - ◇◇◇ VALVOLA DI CONTROLLO
  - ACQUA DI RINFRESCAMENTO

- NOTE:
- 1) CANI E PIPING FINO ALLE CASSETTE DI GUIDANZA SUI SACRAMENTI
  - 2) I CANI DI INTERCONNESSIONE TRA LE CASSETTE IN CAMPO E IL PANNELLO DI CONTROLLO NON SONO DI FORNITURA N.P.



REVISIONE TO SOME MARCHIO	DATA	REVISIONE	REVISIONE
REVISIONE TO SOME MARCHIO	DATA	REVISIONE	REVISIONE
REVISIONE TO SOME MARCHIO	DATA	REVISIONE	REVISIONE
DESCRIPTION	BRAND	APPROVAL	APPROVAL
BALLESTRA S.p.A.		Computer Code	3819-20
Model (type)		DWG.	3819.10.020
SCHEDA CONDENSATORE VAPORE		PROV.	1
P.A.I. (DISTRIB.)		REVISIONE	1

2 REVISIONE GENERALE	1 REVISIONE GENERALE, CAMBIO TUTTI I TAG	0 EMISSIONE
REV. DESCRIZIONE-DESCRIPTION	1219	1219
TITOLO/TITLE	SCHEDA CONDENSATORE VAPORE	N. SOL. 04514/1
NEW PIGNONE FIRENZE	100.0052	1 3/3



**BALLESTRA** S.p.A. MILANO (ITALIA)  
 CUSTOMER FLUORSID - ASSEMIMI (CAGLIARI) DWG. 3B19.35.007  
 PLANT SULFURIC ACID PRODC. JOB 3B19 FLOW SHEET 3B19.10.010  
 ITEM B801 NREQUIRED 1 **SULFUR BURNER** SHEET 1 OF 3

Rev.	Date	Drawn	Checked	Appr.	Description
0	02-01-01	EDI	G.B.	M.M.	1st ISSUE
1	14-02-01	EDI	G.B.	M.M.	2nd ISSUE
2	28-06-01	EDI	G.B.	M.M.	ISSUED FOR CONSTRUCTION
3	13-09-01	ERRECI	G.R.	M.M.	REVISED WHERE INDICATED
4	17-10-01	ERRECI	G.R.	M.M.	REVISED WHERE INDICATED
5	20-11-01	ERRECI	G.R.	M.M.	REVISED WHERE INDICATED
6	03-12-01	ERRECI	G.R.	M.M.	REVISED WHERE INDICATED
7	31-01-02	ERRECI	G.R.	M.M.	AGGIUNTO QUOTA 0,00 RIF. IMPANTO

NOZZLES						DESIGN DATA		SHELL	JACKET	COIL		
POS.	SIZE	RG/PR/ROG/NOZ	N°	SERVICE	THK.	NOZZLES ORIENT.	OPERATING PRESSURE	bars	/	-		
A	100 x 140	SEE DWG.	1	AIR INLET	12	-	DESIGN PRESSURE	bars	0.49	-		
B	150 x 250	PN16 UNQ2278	1	SULFUR INLET	11.13	-	HYDROSTATIC TEST PRESSURE	bars	-	-		
C	760 LD.	SEE DWG.	1	ACCESS OPENING	12	-	PNEUMATIC TEST PRESSURE	bars	-	-		
D	560 LD.	SEE DWG.	3	SECONDARY AIR INLET	12	-	OPERA. TEMP. INTERNAL/SKIN	°C	1184/60	-		
E	1790 LD.	SPLICE BAND	1	GAS OUTLET	12	-	DESIGN TEMPERATURE	SHELL	°C	400		
F	3/4"	ANSI B2.1	3	PEEP HOLE	8.56	-	FLUID/SPECIFIC WEIGHT	kg/m <sup>3</sup>	-	-		
H	150 x 250	PN16 UNQ2278	1	START-UP GUN/SULFUR INLET	11.13	-	HEAT EXCHANGE SURFACE	-	-	-		
K	760 LD.	SEE DWG.	1	ACCESS OPENING	12	-	HEAT TREATMENT	-	-	-		
L	3/4"	ANSI 3000 WITH FLUE	3	BRICK VENT	/	-	INSPECTION AND TESTING	-	SEE SPEC.	512-171		
M	1118 O.D.	SPLICE BAND	1	CS INLET	10	-	JOINT EFFICIENCY	-	0.7	-		
N	1118 O.D.	SPLICE BAND	1	CS OUTLET	10	-	CORROSION ALLOWANCE	mm	3 CS	15.55		
O	1"	NPT-ANSI 3000	2	AIR INLET	4.85	-	GEOMETRIC CAPACITY	lit	-	-		
P	1"	NPT-ANSI 3000	1	AIR INLET	4.85	-	INSPECTION INSTITUTE	CUSTOMER / BALLESTRA	-	-		
Q	15	PN16 UNQ2278/29	2	VB INLET	2.77	-	CODE	ASME VIII div.1 / MEC std	-	-		
R	15	PN16 UNQ2278/29	2	CS OUTLET	2.77	-	WEIGHTS					
S	40	PN16 UNQ2278/29	2	SULFUR INLET	-	-	EMPTY	29500	kg	OPERATING	SEE TAB	kg
PDE	1 1/2"	NPT-ANSI 3000	1	PRESSURE CONN.	5.54	-	REFRACTORY LINING	40000	kg	CONNECTING PIPE	2000	kg
TT	1 1/2"	NPT-ANSI 3000	4	TEMPERATURE CONN.	5.54	-	MATERIALS					

NAME PLATE POSITION		MATERIALS		STD. DETAILS		ENCLOSED DWG.	
PLATE, SHEET	ASTM A 516-55	CONSTR. DWG. SULFUR BURNER	3B19.30.007	FG1+FG4	LAST REV		
BARS, STRIP, FLATS	ASTM A 516-55	CONSTR. DWG. SULPHUR GUN	3B19.30.007	FG5	LAST REV		
STRUCTURAL SHAPES	ASTM A 516-55	CONSTR. DWG. CONNECTING PIPE	3B19.30.007	FG6	LAST REV		
PIPE	ASTM A 312 TP 310 ASTM A 106 B	NAME PLATE	3B19.30.100				
FORGINGS	ASTM A 182 - 310 ASTM A 105	NAME PLATE HOLDER	3B19.30.101				
BOLTS	ASTM A 193 B7	FOR FOUNDATION PLATE TYPE "1" + "5"				SEE SHEET 3	
NUTS	ASTM A 194 2H	FOR REFRACTORY LINING				SEE SHEET 2	
GASKET	6 ANY CLASS/CLASS 1500 VERMICULITA COATED	MATERIAL REQUISITION :				3B19.100.000 REV.1	
INSULATION : NO							
NOTE : INTERNAL LINING REF. MEC 531-120/121/122							
* NOZZLE Mod. 1/2" BA-3095525-15W "SPRAYING SYSTEM" (Orifice size 15/64" - Deliver 26.3 Lpm at 5.5 bar)							
* CLAMP GATE VALVES "CRANE" CLASS 125 - N.P.S.488							

	Q	Q <sub>50</sub>	Q <sub>100</sub>	Q <sub>150</sub>	Q <sub>200</sub>
A VUOTO ERECTION	31500	950	1800		
IN ESERCIZIO OPERATING	71500	950	1800		

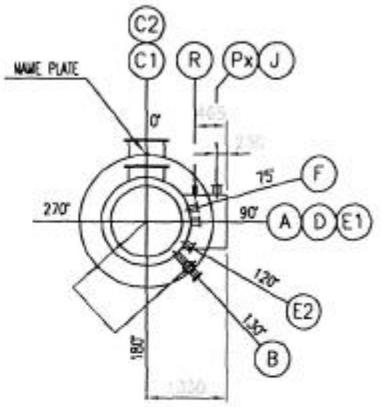
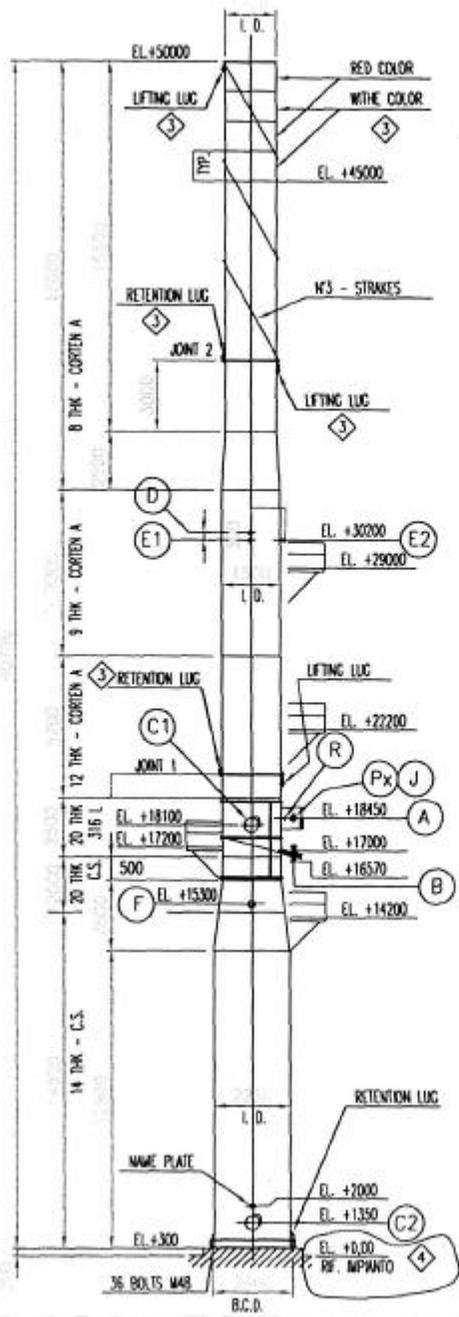
GARCH ALFA BASE DEI SISTEMI LONDI 41 SUPPORT RISE  
 VENTO 0.2 M. LL.P. 16/01/96 e Cir. Min. LL.PP. 4/02/96  
 VELOCITA' DEL VENTO 28 m/s

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NOZZLES ORIENTATION

	CARICHI ALLA BASE DEI SOSTEGNI LOADS AT SUPPORT BASE			
	Q Kg	T Kg	M Kg.m	W each support Kg
A VUOTO ERECTION	29000	18000	465000	---
IN ESERCIZIO OPERATING	39000	18000	465000	---

VENTO WIND D.M. LL.P.P. 16/01/96 e Circ. Min. LL.P.P. 4/07/96  
 VELOCITA' DEL VENTO WIND SPEED 28 m/s

BALLESTRA S.p.A. MILANO (ITALIA)		CUSTOMER FLUORSID-ASSEM (CAGLIARI) PLANT SULFURIC ACID PRODUCTION	DWG. 3819 . 35 . 013 JOB 3819 FLOW SHEET 3819 . 10 . 004		
ITEM	B-803	N. REQUIRED	1	PLANT STACK	SHEET 1 OF 3
Rev.	Date	Drawn	Checked	Appr.	Description
0	5/02/97	DRG	RG	MM	PRELIMINARY ISSUE FOR COMMENTS
1	20/03/97	DRG	RG	MM	PRELIMINARY ISSUE FOR COMMENTS
2	28/06/97	DRG	RG	MM	ISSUE FOR CONSTRUCTION
3	5/08/97	DRG	RG	MM	ADDED LIFTING LUG/RETENTION LUG ON IF AND IF MODULE
4	31/01/02	DRG	RG		AGGIUNTO QUOTA 0,00 RIF. IMPIANTO
5					
6					

NOZZLES				DESIGN DATA		SHELL	CDL
POS.	SIZE	RATING	N°	SERVICE	THK NOZZLES	OPERATING PRESSURE	ATM
A	DN800	PPE S.B.	1	GAS INLET	10 mm	DESIGN PRESSURE	ATM
B	DN150	PN16-UNI2278	1	DRAIN	SCH. 40	HYDROSTATIC TEST PRESSURE	
C1	DN500	PN6-UNI6088	1	MANWAY	10 mm	PNEUMATIC TEST PRESSURE	
C2	DN500	PN6-UNI2276	1	MANWAY	10 mm	OPERATING TEMPERATURE	82
D	DN 50	PN16-UNI2278	1	ANALYZER ELEMENT	SCH. 80	DESIGN TEMPERATURE	110
E1	DN100	PN16-UNI2278	1	SAMPLE PORT	SCH. 80	FLUID/SPECIFIC WEIGHT	1
E2	DN100	PN16-UNI2278	1	SAMPLE PORT	SCH. 80	TYPE OF FLUID	(CONDUIT GAS (AIR 408 mm S20))
F	DN300	PN16-UNI2278	1	INSPECTION PORT	SCH. 40	HEAT TREATMENT	NONE
Px	1"	NPT-3000f	1	PRESSURE CONNECTION	SCH. 80	X-RAY TEST	SPOT
J	DN50/100	PN16-UNI2278	1	STICK & MIST TEST	SCH. 40	PENETRATING LIQUIDS TEST	SPEC. 512-171
R	1/2"	NPT-3000f	1	REICH TEST PORT	SCH. 80	JOINT EFFICIENCY	0.7

CORROSION ALLOWANCE		GEOMETRIC CAPACITY	
1-CORTEN A			

INSPECTION INSTITUTE		CUSTOMER / BALLESTRA	
ASME VIII DIV.1 / ITALIAN LAWS			

WEIGHTS	
EMPTY 29000 Kg	OPERATING SEE TABLE Kg
WITH INSULATION --- Kg	PLIF (DEAD+LIVE) 4000 Kg

MATERIALS		WEIGHTS OF COMPONENT	
SHELL-NOZZLE A	AISI 316 L	PLATFORMS "800SSB"	1910
NOZZLES B-C1	AISI 316 L		
SHELL	CORTEN-A		
HEAD	AISI 316 L		
BASE STACK	ASTM A 36		
STIFFENERS	ASTM A 36	MATERIAL REQUISITION	
STRAKES	ASTM A 36	3819.100.007 REV1	
FLANGES	ASTM A 105		
NOZZLES	ASTM A 53B		
GASKETS	GARLOCK GYLON		
STUD BOLTS	ASTM A 307 B	STD. DETAILS	ENCLOSED DWG.

CONSTRUCTIVE DWG.		NAME PLATE	
3819.30.013 fg.1-2-3		3819.30.100	
		NAME PLATE SUPPORT	3819.30.101

NOTE: GASKET 3 mm THK.(BLUE OR FAWN) \* WITH HEXAGONAL HEAD PLUG  
 FLANGE FACE: PHOTODUPLICATION FINISH  
 125-250 RMS  
 FOR GENERAL NOTES SEE CONSTRUCTION DWG.

M.E.C. NO. 511-150  
 Comp. Code 38198803\_FC1\_REV4 Scale 1:50



CUSTOMER	FLUORSID - ASSINMI (CAGLIARI)	DWG.	3819.35.015
PLANT	SULFURIC ACID PRODUCTION	JOB	3819
		FLOW SHEET	3819.10.002
ITEM	C-801	REQUIRED	1
		DRYING TOWER	
		SHEET	1 OF 6

Rev.	Date	Drawn	Checked	Appr.	Description
0	26/05/01	DRD	RG	MR	PRELIMINARY ISSUE FOR COMMENTS
1	27/07/01	DRD	RG	MR	ISSUE FOR CONSTRUCTION
2	31/12/01	DRD	RG	MR	GENERAL REVISION
3	31/01/02	DRD	RG		AGGIUNTO QUOTA 0,00 RIF. IMPIANTO
4					

POS.	N°	PROJECT	SERVICE	SIZE	NOZZLE NECK		FLANGE			NOTE	
					THK.	MAT.L.	RATING	THK.	FACE		MAT.L.
A	1	SEE DWG.	GAS INLET	O.D. 914.4	10 mm	ZECOR	PL-SEE DTL	32	PLANE	304 L	NOTE 5
B	1	1895	GAS OUTLET	O.D. 914.4	6 mm	316 L	-	-	-	-	PIPE S.B.
C	1	1630	ACID INLET	DN 150	5 mm	ZECOR	PN16-UNIS090	-	LAP JT	304 L	
D	1	SEE DWG.	ACID OUTLET	DN 200	5 mm	ZECOR	PN10-UNIS089	-	LAP JT	304 L	
E	1	1630	TROUGH ACCESS	I.D. 1140	6 mm	ZECOR	PL-SEE DTL	32	LAP JT	304 L	W/DAWIT
F	1	1630	SHELL WANNAY	I.D. 760	10 mm	ZECOR	PL-SEE DTL	25	LAP JT	304 L	W/TROUGH SLEW & DAWIT
G	1	1400	HOUSING WANNAY	O.D. 610	6 mm	316 L	PL-SEE DTL	25	LAP JT	304 L	W/DAWIT
J	1	1860	MIST TEST	DN 150	5 mm	ZECOR	PN16-UNIS090	-	LAP JT	304 L	W/BLIND FIG.
H	2	SEE DWG.	SIGHTGLASS	O.D. 340	6 mm	ZECOR	DN 200 SIGHTGLASS	PN10-DN 28120			NOTE 3
I	1	700	STICKTEST	DN 50	805	316 L	PN16-UN2278	-	PLANE	316 L	
Px	2	-	PRESSURE CONNECTION	DN 25	-	316 L	CPLG.-3000				W/PLUG

MATERIALS		DESIGN DATA		SHELL	COLL.
LOWER SECTION: SHELL	ZECOR ALLOY	DESIGN TEMPERATURE	°C	90	◇
CONICAL TRANSITION	ZECOR ALLOY	DESIGN PRESSURE	bar	SEE TABLE	
BOTTOM PLATE	ZECOR ALLOY	TYPE OF FLUID		GAS	
PACKING SUPPORT	ZECOR ALLOY	HEAT TREATMENT		NONE	
EXT. STIFFENERS	ASTM A 240 304L	X-RAY TEST		100%-10%	
NOZZLE FLANGES	ASTM A 240 304L	SPECIFICATION FOR ZECOR MAT.		SPIC. 412-2702	
NOZZLES PIPE	SEE NOZZLE SCHEDULE	JOINT EFFICIENCY		-	
GASKETS	GARLOCK GYLON	CORROSION ALLOWANCE	ZECOR 316L S.S. ALLOY 30	mm	1.5
BOLTS AND NUTS EXT.	ASTM A 193 B8-A 194 B				◇
UPPER SECTION: SHELL	ASTM A 240 316L	GEOMETRIC CAPACITY	m <sup>3</sup>	61.2	
CONICAL TRANSITION	ASTM A 240 316L				
MESH PAD SUPPORT	ASTM A 240 316L				
EXT. STIFFENERS	ASTM A 240 316L	INSPECTION INSTITUTE		COSTUMER / BALLESTRA S.p.A.	
NOZZLE FLANGES	ASTM A 240 316L	CODE		ASME VIII div.1 / MEC std	
NOZZLES PIPE	ASTM A 240 316L				
GASKETS	GARLOCK GYLON	EMPTY	10030	kg	OPERATING
BOLTS AND NUTS EXT.	ASTM A 193 B8-A 194 B		490	kg	HOLD-UP LIQ.
LIFTING LUG	ASTM A 240 316L	PACKING	8870	kg	TROUGH DRY
ELBOW	ASTM A 240 316L	MESH PAD	240	kg	TROUGH FLOODED

INSULATION : NO

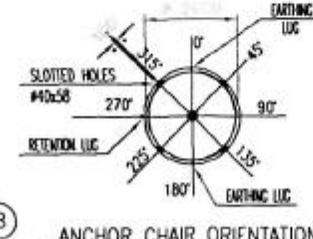
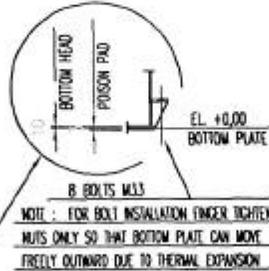
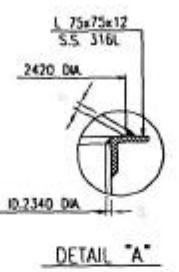
NOTE : 1) GASKET 3 mm THK. (BLUE OR FAWN) 4) FOR GENERAL NOTES SEE CONSTRUCTION DWG.  
 2) FLANGE FACE: PHONOGRAPHIC FINISH 5) COMPLETE WITH BOLTS AND COUNTERFLANGE  
 125-250 AARH  
 3) SIGHTGLASS COMPLETED WITH "LUMIGLAS"  
 LUMINAIRE TYPE USL-06/75 (24V-100W)

M.E.C. NO. 511-301 CONSTRUCTION DWG. NO. 3819.30.015 Comp. Code 3819C801Z\_FG1\_REV3 Scale 1:75

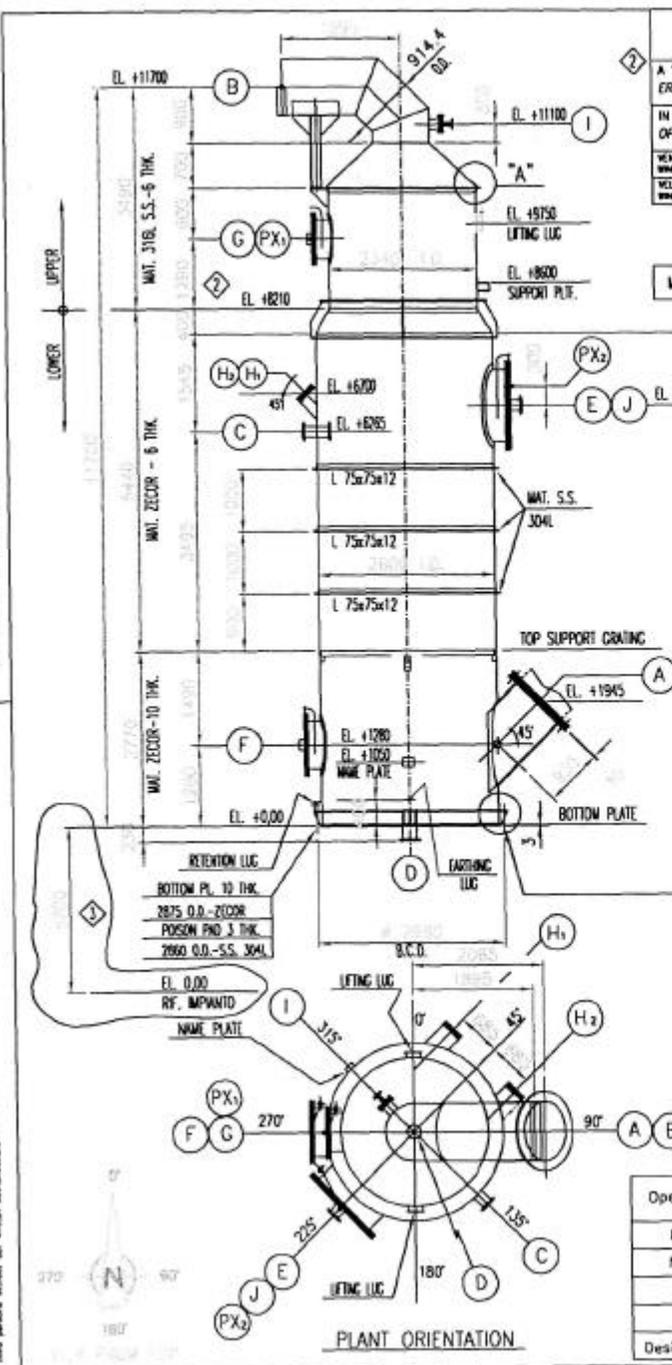
	CARICO ALLA BASE DEI SOSTEGNI		
	kg	kg/m	kg
A VUOTO ERECTION	4425	28843	+ 10100
IN ESERCIZIO OPERATING	4425	28843	+ 25600

VELOCITA' VENTO D.M. L.P.P. 16/01/96 + Cir. Min. L.P.P. 4/07/96  
 VELOCITA' DEL VENTO WIND SPEED 28 m/s

MATERIAL REQUISITION 3819.100.008 REV. 1

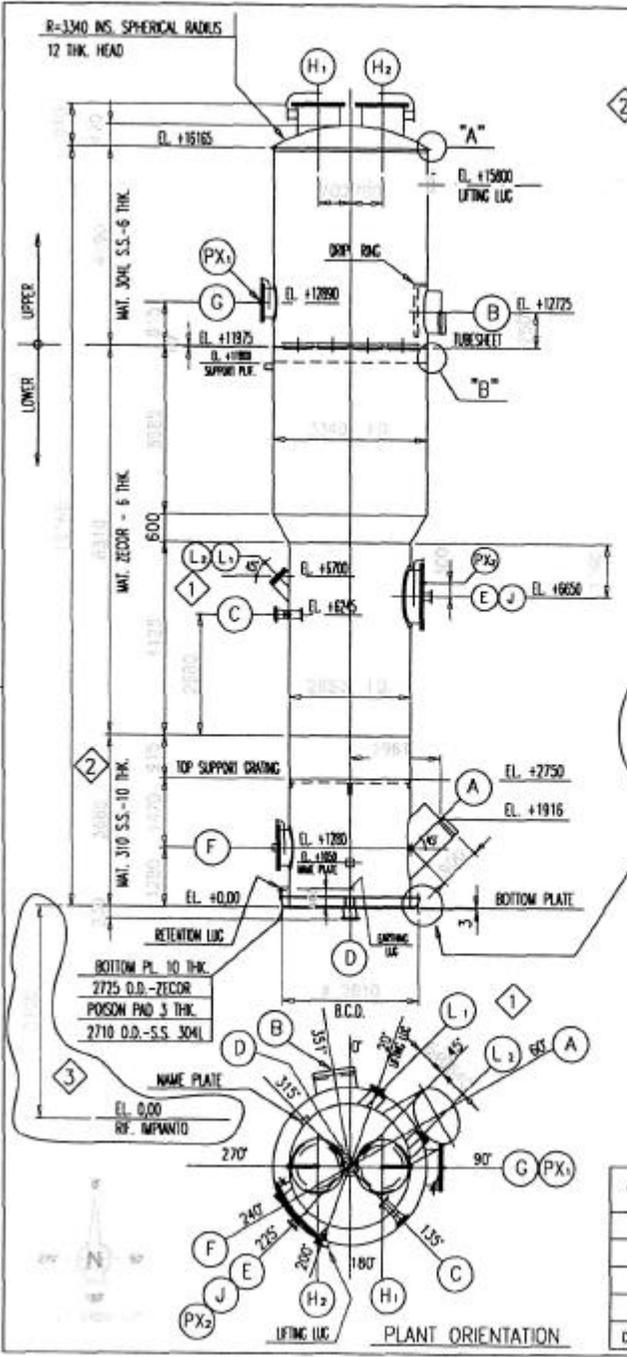


Operating case	Pressure [bar]	temperature [°C]
Normal-1	-0.035	66
Normal-2	-0.25	66
Upset-1	-0.2	90
Upset-2	0.3	90
Design Condition	0.3	90 e -0.2



Gli interventi in progetto e l'elenco di legge di tecnica designe con simboli di riferimento indicate in parte o di rinvio sono a solo purpose e non hanno valore autorizzativo.

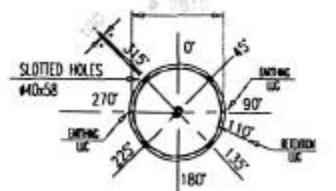
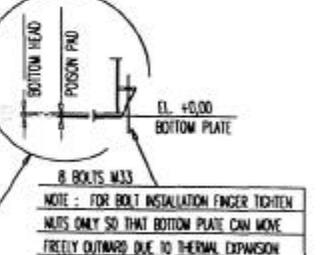
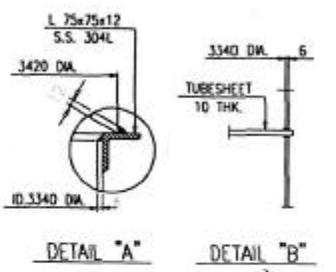
Gli interventi in progetto e l'elenco di legge di tecnica designe con simboli di riferimento indicate in parte o di rinvio sono a solo purpose e non hanno valore autorizzativo.



	CARGO ALLA BASE DEI SISTEMI (CARGO AT SUPPORT BASE)		
	kg	M <sup>3</sup>	kg
A VUOTO ERECTION	6970	65730	+13485
IN ESERCIZIO OPERATING	6970	65730	+37566

VENTO max. D.M. LL.PP. 16/01/96 e Cir. Min. LL.PP. 4/07/96  
 VELOCITA' DEL VENTO WIND SPEED 28 m/s

MATERIAL REQUISITION 3819.100.008 REV. 1



Operating case	Pressure (bars) • temperature (°C)
Normal-1	0.22 • 87
Normal-2	-----
Upsel-1	0.49 • 95
Upsel-2	-----
Design Condition	0.49 • 174

**BALLESTRA S.p.A.**  
MILANO (ITALIA)

CUSTOMER FLUORSID-ASSEMNI (CAGLIARI) DWG. 3819.35.016

PLANT SULFURIC ACID PRODUCTION JOB 3819 FLOW SHEET 3819.10.004

ITEM C-802 REQUIRED 1 INTERPASS ABSORBING TOWER SHEET 1 OF 6

Rev.	Date	Drawn	Checked	Appr.	Description
0	26/05/01	DRD	R.G.	M.R.	PRELIMINARY ISSUE FOR COMMENTS
1	27/07/01	DRD	R.G.	M.R.	ISSUE FOR CONSTRUCTION
2	31/12/01	DRD	R.G.	M.R.	GENERAL REVISION
3	31/01/02	DRD	R.G.	M.R.	AGGIUNTO QUOTA 0,00 RIF. IMPIANTO
4					

POS.	N°	PROJECT	SERVICE	SIZE	NOZZLE NECK		FLANGE			NOTE	
					THK.	MAT.L.	RATING	THK.	FACE		MAT.L.
A	1	SEE DWG.	GAS INLET	O.D. 914.4	10 mm	310	-	-	-	PIPE S.B.	
B	1	1970	GAS OUTLET	O.D. 914.4	6 mm	304 L	-	-	-	PIPE S.B.	
C	1	1555	ACID INLET	DN 200	5 mm	ZECOR	PN10-UM6089	-	LAP JT	304 L	
D	1	SEE DWG.	ACID OUTLET	DN 250	5 mm	ZECOR	PN10-UM6089	-	LAP JT	304 L	
E	1	1555	TROUGH ACCESS	LD. 1140	6 mm	ZECOR	PL-SEE DTL.	32	LAP JT	304 L W/DAWIT	
F	1	1555	SHELL MANWAY	LD. 760	10 mm	310	PL-SEE DTL.	25	LAP JT	304 L W/DAWIT	
G	1	1900	HOUSING MANWAY	LD. 610	6 mm	304 L	PL-SEE DTL.	25	LAP JT	304 L W/DAWIT	
J	1	1785	WST TEST	DN 150	5 mm	ZECOR	PN16-UM6090	-	LAP JT	304 L W/BLIND FLG.	
H	2	SEE DWG.	ROOF MANWAY	O.D. 915	6 mm	304 L	PL-SEE DTL.	32	LAP JT	304 L W/DAWIT	
L	2	-	SIGHTGLASS	O.D. 340	6 mm	ZECOR	DN 200 SIGHTGLASS	PN10-DN 28120		NOTE 3	
Px	2	-	PRESSURE CONNECTION	DN 25	-	316 L	CPLG.-3000			W/PLUG	

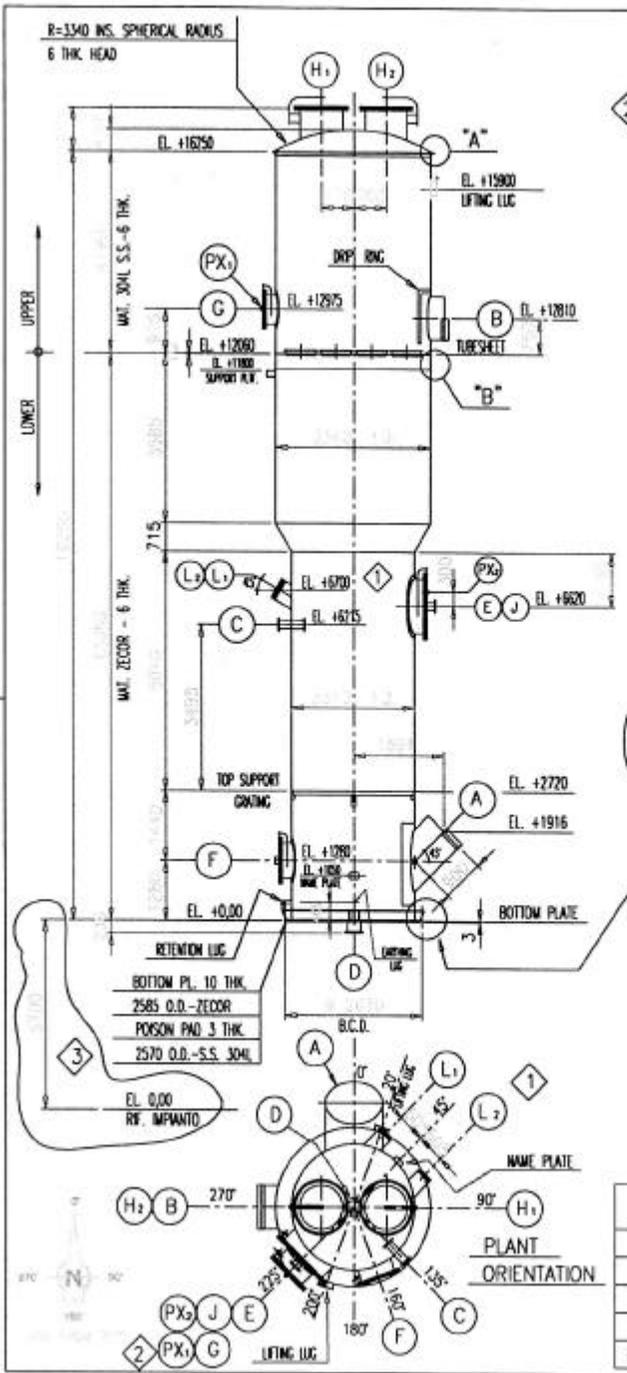
MATERIALS		DESIGN DATA		SHELL	CON.
LOWER SECTION:	SHELL	ASTM A 240 310	DESIGN TEMPERATURE	°C	174
	CONICAL TRANSITION	ZECOR ALLOY	DESIGN PRESSURE	bar (kg)	0.49
	BOTTOM PLATE	ZECOR ALLOY	TYPE OF FLUID		GAS
	PACKING SUPPORT	ASTM A 240 310	HEAT TREATMENT		NONE
	EXT. STIFFENERS	ASTM A 240 304L	X-RAY TEST		100%-10%
	NOZZLE FLANGES	ASTM A 240 304L	SPECIFICATION FOR ZECOR MAT.		SPEC. 412-2702
	NOZZLES PIPE	SEE NOZZLES SCHEDULE	JOINT EFFICIENCY		-
	GASKETS	GARLOCK GYLON	CORROSION	ZECOR	1
	BOLTS AND NUTS EXT.	ASTM A 193 B8-A 194 B	ALLOWANCE	304L/316L S.S. mm	1.5
				310 S.S. mm	3
UPPER SECTION:	SHELL	ASTM A 240 304L	GEOMETRIC CAPACITY	m <sup>3</sup>	117
	HEAD	ASTM A 240 304L			
	TUBESHEET/STIFF.	ASTM A 240 304L			
	EXT. STIFFENERS	ASTM A 240 304L	INSPECTION INSTITUTE	COSTUMER / BALLESTRA S.p.A.	
	NOZZLE FLANGES	ASTM A 240 304L	CODE	ASME VIII div.1 / MEC std	
	NOZZLES PIPE	ASTM A 240 304L	WEIGHTS		
	GASKETS	GARLOCK GYLON	EMPTY	15310 kg	OPERATING
	BOLTS AND NUTS EXT.	ASTM A 193 B8-A 194 B	GRATING	733 kg	HOLD-UP LIQ.
	LIFTING LUG	ASTM A 240 304L	PACKING	7960 kg	TROUGH DRY
			WST ELMN. DRY	2121 kg	TROUGH FLOODED
			WST ELMN. WET	3118 kg	1808 kg

INSULATION : NO

NOTE : 1) GASKET 3 mm THK.(BLUE OR FAWN) 4) FOR GENERAL NOTES SEE CONSTRUCTION DWG.  
 2) FLANGE FACE: PHONOGRAPHIC FINISH 125-250 AARH  
 3) SIGHTGLASS COMPLETED WITH "LUMIGLAS" LUMINAIRE TYPE USL-06/75 (24V-100W)

M.E.C. NO. 511-303 CONSTRUCTION DWG. NO. 3819.30.016 Comp. Code 3819C8022\_F01\_REV3 Scale 1:100

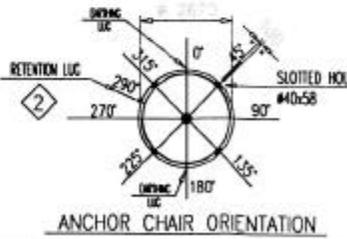
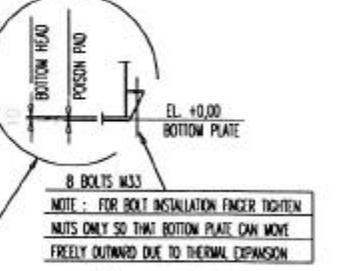
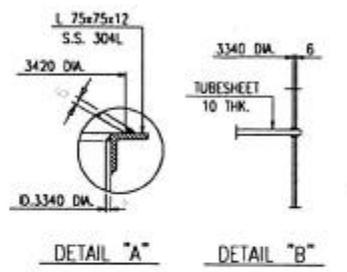
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CARGO ALLA BASE DEI SEZIONI (LOADS AT SUPPORT BASE)			
	T	M	Q
	kg	kgm	kg
A VUOTO ERECTION	8945	66305	+12650
IN ESERCIZIO OPERATING	8945	66305	+35136

VELOCE VENTO D.M. LL.PP. 16/01/96 e Cir. Min. LL.PP. 4/07/96  
VELOCITA' DEL VENTO WIND SPEED 28 m/s

MATERIAL REQUISITION 3819.100.008 REV. 1



Operating case	Pressure [bar]	Temperature [°C]
Normal-1	0.05	87
Normal-2	---	---
Upset-1	0.1	95
Upset-2	---	---
Design Condition	0.49	157

	CUSTOMER	FLUORISID-ASSEMBL (CAZAR)	DWG.	3819.35.017	
	PLANT	SULFURIC ACID PRODUCTION	JOB	3819	
ITEM	C-803	N° REQUIRED	1	FINAL ABSORBING TOWER	
Rev.	Date	Drawn	Checked	Appr.	Description
0	26/02/01	ERRO	RC	MM	PRELIMINARY ISSUE FOR COMMENTS
1	27/02/01	ERRO	RC	MM	ISSUE FOR CONSTRUCTION
2	31/12/01	ERRO	RC	MM	GENERAL REVISION
3	31/01/02	ERRO	RC		AGGIUNTO QUOTA 0,00 RF. IMPIANTO
4					

POS.	N°	PROJECT	SERVICE	SIZE	NOZZLE NECK		FLANGE			NOTE
					THK.	MAT.L.	RATING	THK.	FACE	
A	1	SEE DWG.	GAS INLET	O.D. 914.4	10 mm	310	-	-	-	PPE S.B.
B	1	1970	GAS OUTLET	O.D. 914.4	6 mm	304 L	-	-	-	PPE S.B.
C	1	1485	ACID INLET	DN 150	5 mm	ZECOR	PN16-UM6090	-	LAP JT	304 L
D	1	SEE DWG.	ACID OUTLET	DN 200	5 mm	ZECOR	PN10-UM6089	-	LAP JT	304 L
E	1	1485	TROUGH ACCESS	L.D. 1140	6 mm	ZECOR	PL-SEE DTL	32	LAP JT	304 L
F	1	1485	SHELL MANWAY	L.D. 760	10 mm	310	PL-SEE DTL	25	LAP JT	304 L
G	1	1900	HOUSING MANWAY	L.D. 760	6 mm	304 L	PL-SEE DTL	25	LAP JT	304 L
J	1	1715	MIST TEST	DN 150	5 mm	ZECOR	PN16-UM6090	--	LAP JT	304 L
H	2	SEE DWG.	ROOF MANWAY	O.D. 915	6 mm	304 L	PL-SEE DTL	32	LAP JT	304 L
L	2	-	SIGHTGLASS	O.D. 340	6 mm	ZECOR	DN 200 SIGHTGLASS	PN10-DN 28120		NOTE J
Pk	2	-	PRESSURE CONNECTION	DN 25	-	316 L	CP.LG.-3000#			W/PLUG

MATERIALS		DESIGN DATA		SHELL	COL.
LOWER SECTION:	SHELL	ZECOR ALLOY	DESIGN TEMPERATURE	°C	157
	CONICAL TRANSITION	ZECOR ALLOY	DESIGN PRESSURE	bar	0.49
	BOTTOM PLATE	ZECOR ALLOY	TYPE OF FLUID		GAS
	PACKING SUPPORT	ZECOR ALLOY	HEAT TREATMENT		NONE
	EXT. STIFFENERS	ASTM A 240 304L	X-RAY TEST		100%-10%
	NOZZLE FLANGES	ASTM A 240 304L	SPECIFICATION FOR ZECOR MAT.		SPEC. 412-2702
	NOZZLES PIPE	SEE NOZZLES SCHEDULE	JOINT EFFICIENCY		-
	GASKETS	GARLOCK GYLON	CORROSION	ZECOR mm	1
	BOLTS AND NUTS EXT.	ASTM A 193 88-A 194 B	ALLOWANCE	304L/316L S.S. mm	1.5
				316 S.S. mm	3
UPPER SECTION:	SHELL	ASTM A 240 304L	GEOMETRIC CAPACITY	m³	112
	HEAD	ASTM A 240 304L			
	TUBESHEET/STIFF.	ASTM A 240 304L			
	EXT. STIFFENERS	ASTM A 240 304L	INSPECTION INSTITUTE	CUSTOMER / BALLESTRA S.p.A.	
	NOZZLE FLANGES	ASTM A 240 304L	CODE	ASME VIII div.1 / MEC std	
	NOZZLES PIPE	ASTM A 240 304L	WEIGHTS		
	GASKETS	GARLOCK GYLON	EMPTY	13030 kg	OPERATING
	BOLTS AND NUTS EXT.	ASTM A 193 88-A 194 B	GRATING	320 kg	HOLD-UP LD.
	LIFTING LUG	ASTM A 240 304L	PACKING	7150 kg	TROUGHS DRY
			MIST ELUMN. DRY	1735 kg	TROUGHS FLOODED
			MIST ELUMN. WEI	2551 kg	

INSULATION : NO

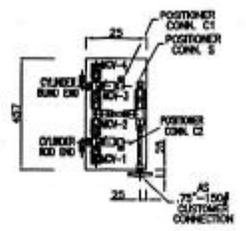
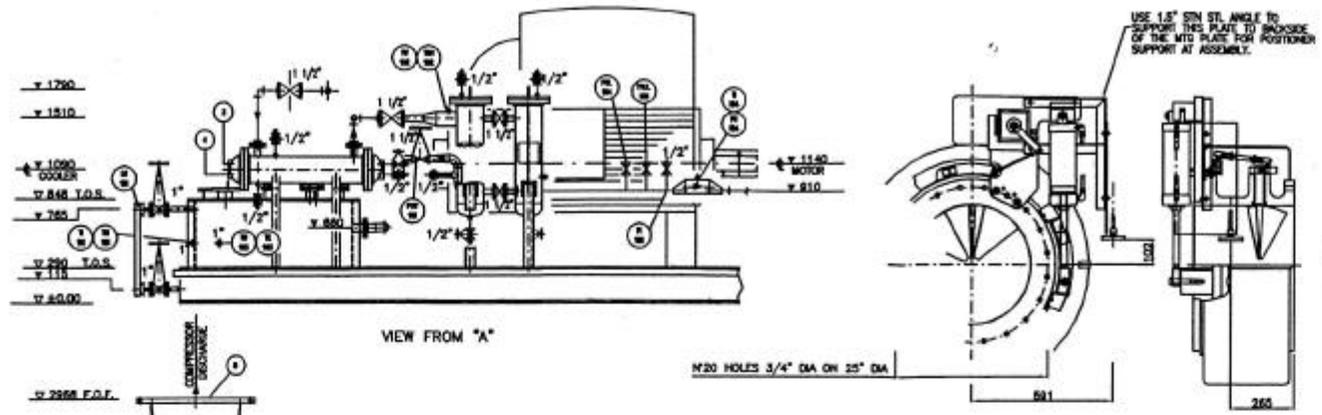
NOTE : 1) GASKET 3 mm THK.(BLUE OR FAWN) 2) FLANGE FACE: PHONOGRAPHIC FINISH 125-250 AARH 3) SIGHTGLASS COMPLETED WITH "LUMIGLAS" LUMINAIRE TYPE USL-06/75 (24V-100W)

M.E.C. NO. 511-305 CONSTRUCTION DWG. NO. 3819.30.017 Comp. Code 3819C8032\_FG1\_REV3 Scale 1:100

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REFERENCE DRAWINGS	DWG N°
P.A.I. DIAGRAM	00317-CO-PI-001



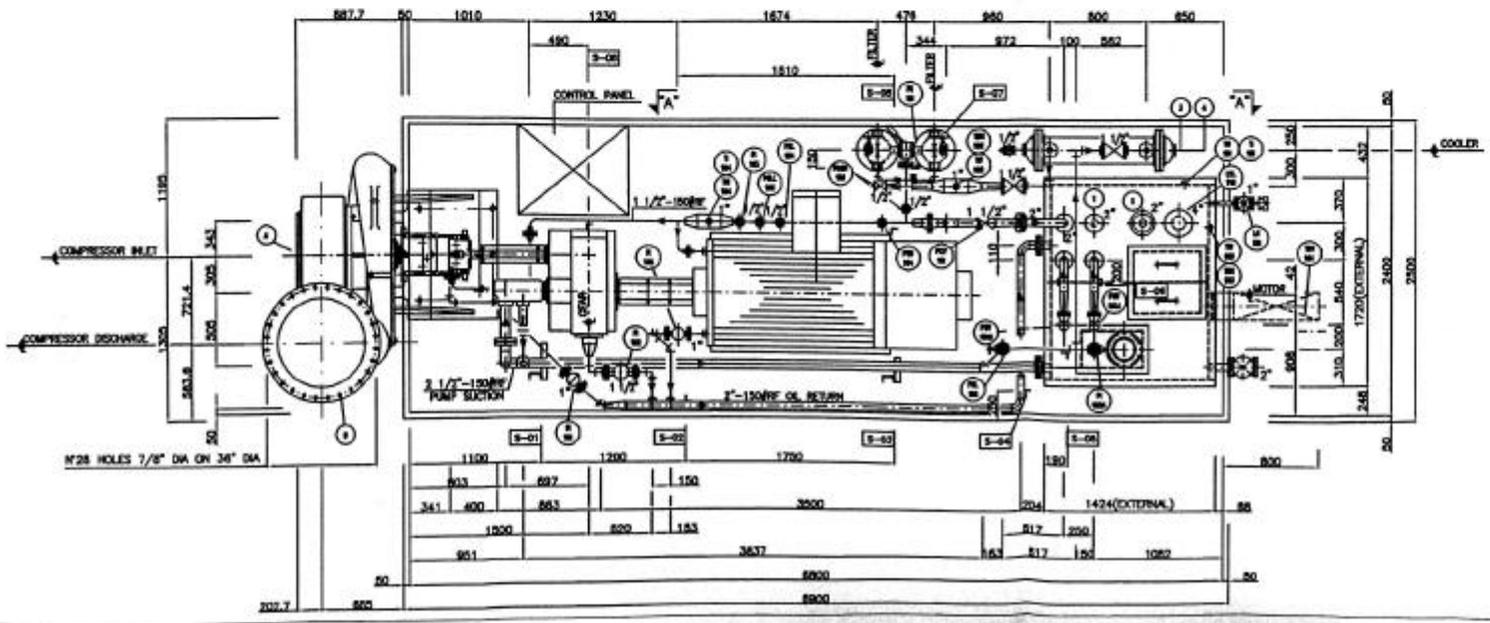
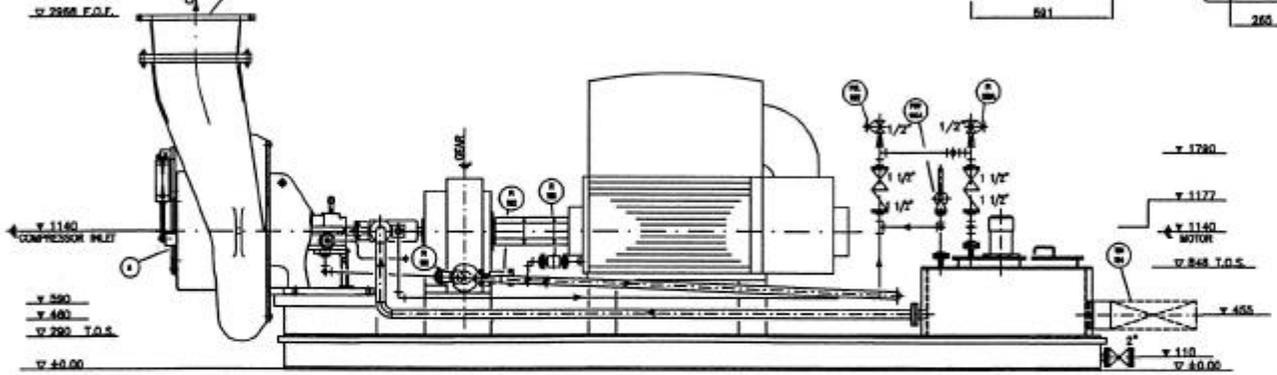
NOZZLE	DN	RATING
⊙	30"	2500
⊙	30"	2500

CONNECTION LEGEND			
SYMBOL	NO.	SERVICE	TYPE
⊙	1"	VENT	1500
⊙	2"	FILL	1500
⊙	1 1/2"	WATER	1500
⊙	1 1/2"	WATER	1500

**NOTE GENERAL - GENERAL NOTES**

- 1 - ELEVATION - FROM TOP - SEE LEGEND - GENERAL ELEVATION - FROM BOTTOM - VALUE E - 800MM.
- 2 - ELEVATION - FROM BOTTOM FACE OF FLANGE.
- 3 - ELEVATION FROM TOP FACE OF FLANGE.
- 4 - ELEVATION FROM BOTTOM FACE OF FLANGE.

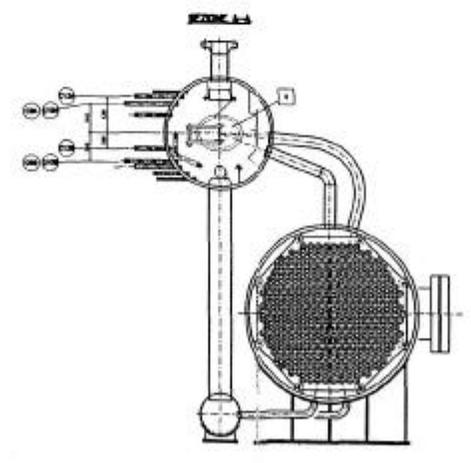
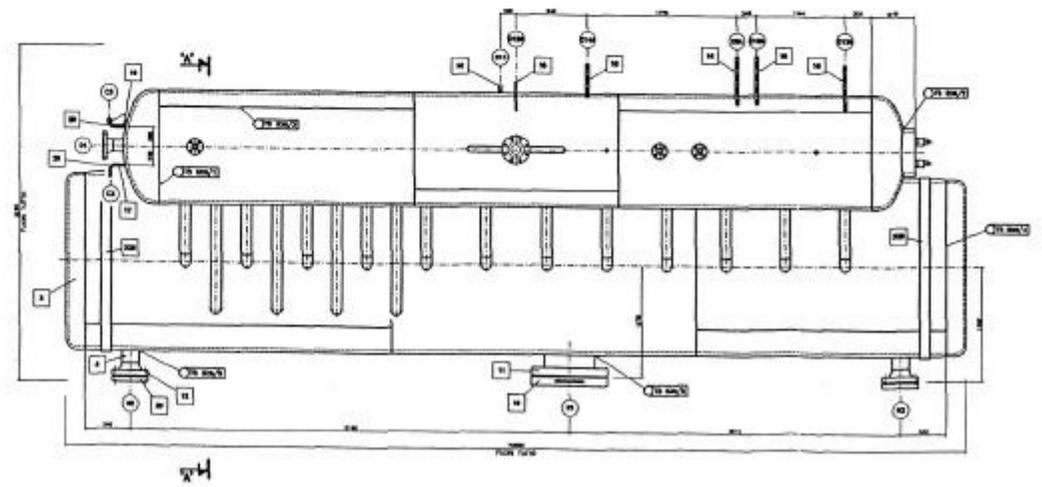
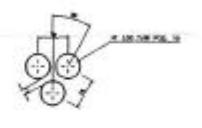
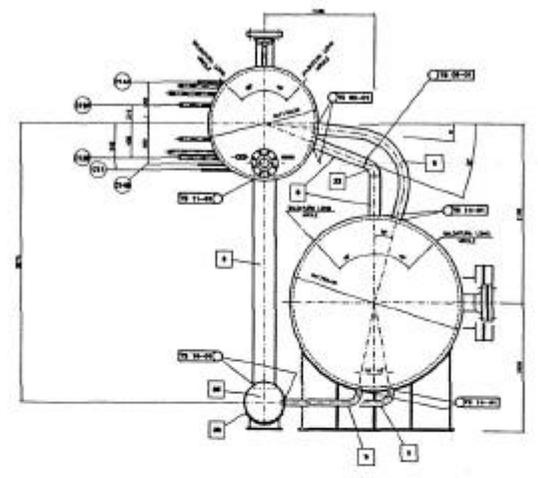
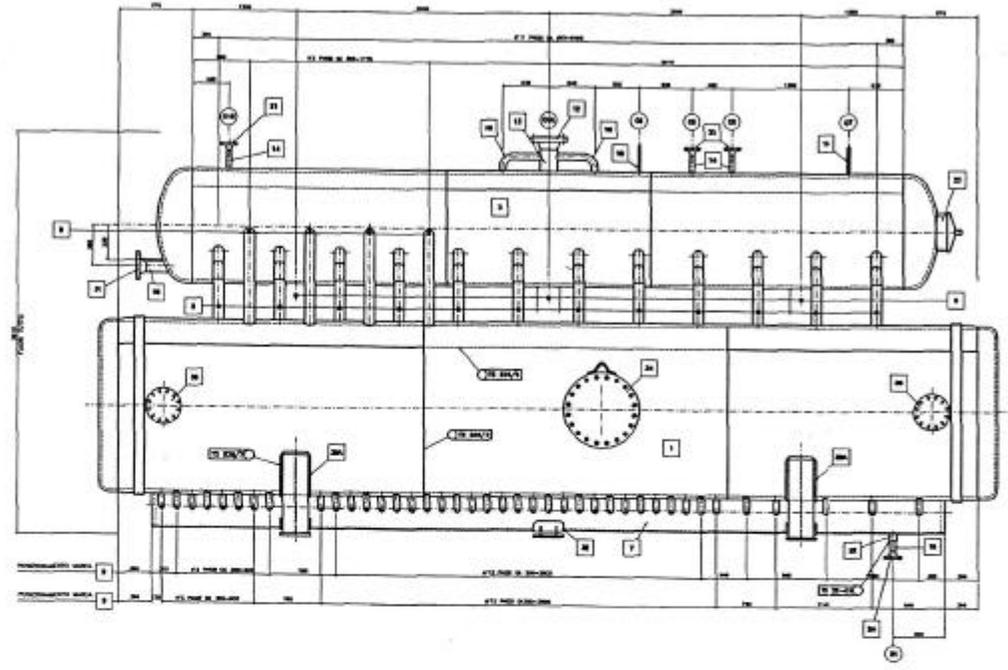
\* - TYPE OF GASKET AND SUPPORT MATERIALS SHALL BE AS PER MANUFACTURER'S SPECIFICATIONS.



JOB: 3819  
ITEM P-801

<p>REPCO S.p.A. MEAN - ITALY</p>	<p>REVISION 1</p> <p>DATE: 11/11/11</p>
<p>FLJORSIEK - BALLESTRA L. O. CONSOLE - COMPRESSOR PACKAGE PIPING &amp; SUPPORT LAY-OUT</p>	<p>SCALE: 1/100</p> <p>DATE: 11/11/11</p> <p>00317-CO-ME-101</p>

11



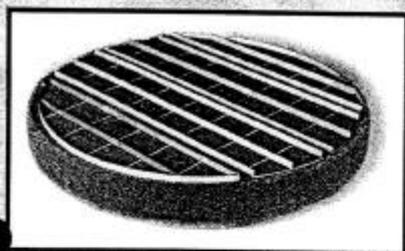
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FIG. 1	

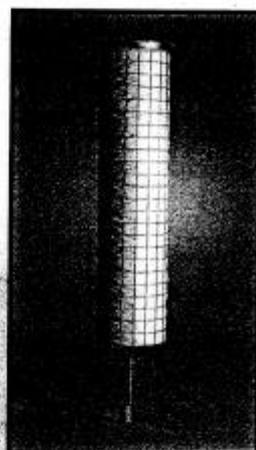
*Genuine*

# BRINK® Mist Eliminators

*for  
Sulfuric  
Acid  
Plants*



TowerGARD™ Mesh Pad



ES Mist Eliminator



CS Mist Eliminator



12

## *Featuring*

- Brink® Fiber Bed Mist Eliminators
  - High Efficiency - HE Design
  - Energy Saver - ES Design
  - Field Pack - FP Design
  - Cost Saver - CS Design
  - Co-Knit - CK Design
- TowerGARD™ Mesh Pads
  - BrinkMesh Design with SX® or LEWMET® wire
  - Patented HI-FLO™ Design
- Oleum Vent Package



**ENVIRO-CHEM SYSTEMS**

a Monsanto Company

Recovering the Future™

## Why Brink?

- Over 75 years experience in sulfuric acid plant technology
- Broadest selection of mist elimination designs and products
- Invented fiber bed technology
- Patented designs for sulfuric acid plant products
- Exclusive supplier of SX® and LEWMET® wire mesh pads
- Best technical support in the industry
- Worldwide manufacturing and availability

## Monsanto Brink Mist Eliminators Quality • Service • Technology

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Monsanto developed the fiber bed mist eliminator in 1960. We continue to be the leader in improved products which utilize the latest technology. Monsanto Enviro-Chem welcomes the opportunity to investigate and recommend solutions to any air pollution problem. Systems are in operation throughout the world which incorporate Brink technology to meet a variety of diverse needs. Brink Mist Eliminator products offer longer service life resulting in lower plant maintenance and operating costs.

## Formation of Acid Mists

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Larger acid mist particles are created in sulfuric acid drying and absorbing towers as a result of the splash and shear of liquid acid in the distributor and over the packing. These particles are entrained in the upward gas flow. More difficult to collect small acid particles are formed by the reaction of sulfur trioxide with any water vapor present and by the condensation of acid from the gaseous or vapor phase. These acid particles can corrode blowers, ductwork and heat exchangers, damage catalyst and cause atmospheric pollution.

## Collection of Acid Mists

---

A fiber bed mist eliminator for sulfuric acid service is a thick filter consisting of acid resistant glass fibers packed in a supporting cage. Gases containing the mist particles are directed horizontally through the fiber beds. Particles contact and collect on individual fibers of the bed and then coalesce to form liquid films and droplets which are moved through the bed by the gas flow. The collected liquid then drains off the downstream face of the bed by gravity.

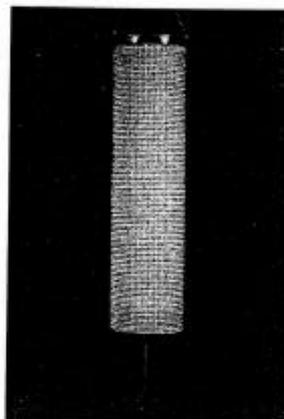
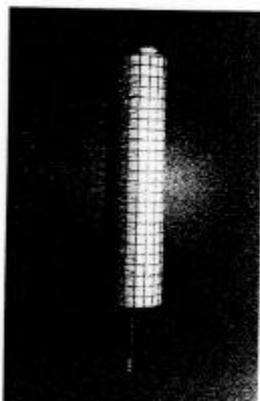
The Brink HE (High Efficiency), ES (Energy Saver) and FP (Field Pack) styles achieve very high collection efficiencies on submicron particles by using impaction, interception and Brownian diffusion capture mechanisms. Extremely fine particles have random (Brownian) movement caused by collisions with gas molecules. The HE, ES, and FP styles use small fibers, thick beds and long residence times to enable fine mist particles to collect on fibers by their random movement.

The Brink CS (Cost Saver), CK (Co-Knit), HV (High Velocity), and HP (High Performance) styles utilize only impaction and provide high efficiency collection on all but the smallest particles.

## Brownian & Diffusion Fiber Bed Products

### HE (High Efficiency)

The original Brink design consists of fibers which are packed between two concentric cylindrical screens.



### ES (Energy Saver)

This product consists of a special wound fiber bed, computer controlled quality, and a bicomponent drainage or reentrainment control layer of coarse fiber downstream of the finer collecting fiber. Liquid that would reentrain from the fine fiber bed is drained in the reentrainment control layer. The ES element has become the product of preference in absorption tower service.

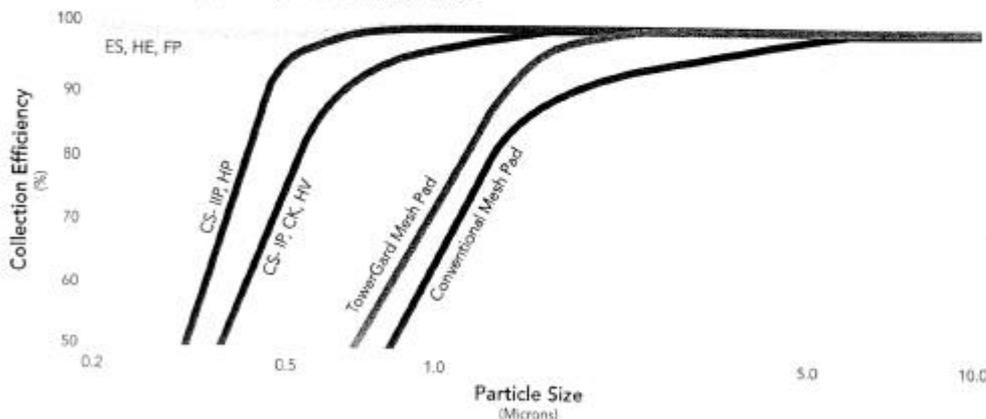
### FP (Field Pack)

A special field replaceable non-woven sleeve design is available that allows the customer to replace the fiber packing on site. The FP offers comparable performance to the HE or ES style.



### Mist Elimination

Collection Efficiency vs. Particle Size



Particles are collected in three different ways:

### INERTIAL IMPACTION

Particles larger than three microns are collected when their momentum prevents them from following gas streamlines around fibers. They leave the streamline, strike a fiber and are collected by the fiber.



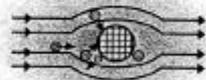
### DIRECT INTERCEPTION

Between 1.0 and 3.0 micron size particles tend to follow the gas streamlines as they flow relatively close to fibers. A 1.0 micron particle, for example, passing within 0.5 micron of a fiber will be collected by the fiber.



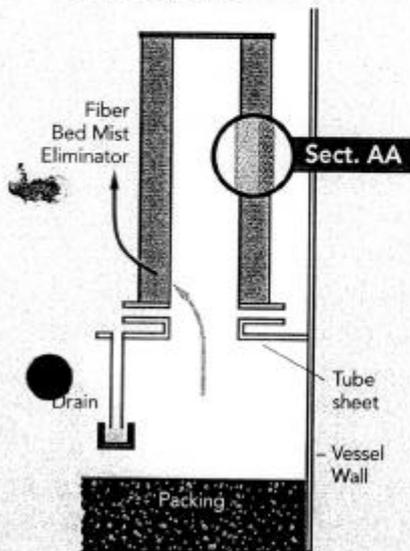
### BROWNIAN DIFFUSION

Extremely fine particles have random side-to-side movement caused by collisions with gas molecules. A 0.1 micron particle will have about 10 times the Brownian movement or random motion of a 1.0 micron particle, greatly increasing the probability of collision with a fiber.

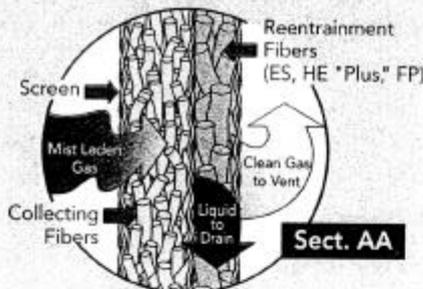


# Genuine Brink® Products

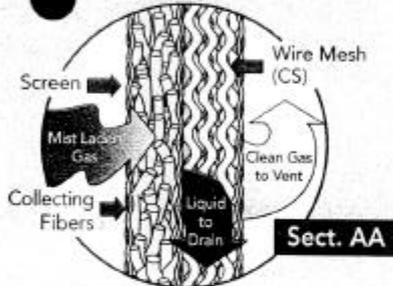
## Bi-Component Bed Products:



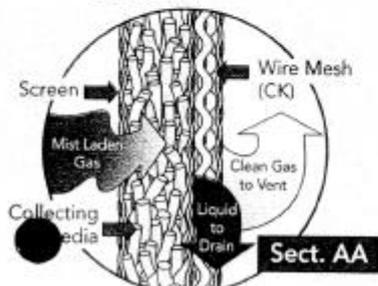
### • ES, FP, HE "Plus" Models



### • CS Model



### • CK Model



## Impaction Fiber Bed Products

### CS (Cost Saver)

Packed with a glass fiber mat collecting layer and a metal alloy mesh reentrainment control layer on the downstream side (outside). One advantage of **CS** products is their ease of maintenance and removal compared to conventional mesh pads.

### CS-IP

Used in the drying towers of sulfur burning and spent acid plants where the outer metal mesh layer is typically alloy 20. **CS-IP** elements in the drying tower usually need to be washed about once per year due to buildup of sulfates in the fiber. While this maintenance results in plant downtime, removing the acid mist and solids with the **CS** helps protect downstream equipment such as a suction blower and the first pass catalyst.

### CS-IIP

Used in low velocity absorption towers of any sulfuric acid plant where the quantity of sub-micron mist formed is reduced, and where the gas volume does not fluctuate below 80% of design. Like the **CS-IP**, the **CS-IIP** uses a glass mat to collect the particles and includes an alloy mesh reentrainment layer. For interpass and final tower service, this metal mesh layer is usually 310 SS. In situations where the loading is expected to be high (greater than 50 mg/ACF), a special metal impaction separator screen can be provided as part of the element. This separator collects the larger particles and reduces the effective load to the fiber bed portion of the element.

### CK (Co-Knit)

A new innovation to increase the operating time between washings of drying tower elements and extend the plant operating time between turn-arounds. **Co-knit** uses alloy 20 wire mesh with acid resistant glass fiber knitted into the mesh, creating a more open packing structure. A metal alloy mesh reentrainment control layer is included on the downstream side (outside).

### HV (High Velocity)

Flat panel design is used in many older plants.

### HP (High Performance)

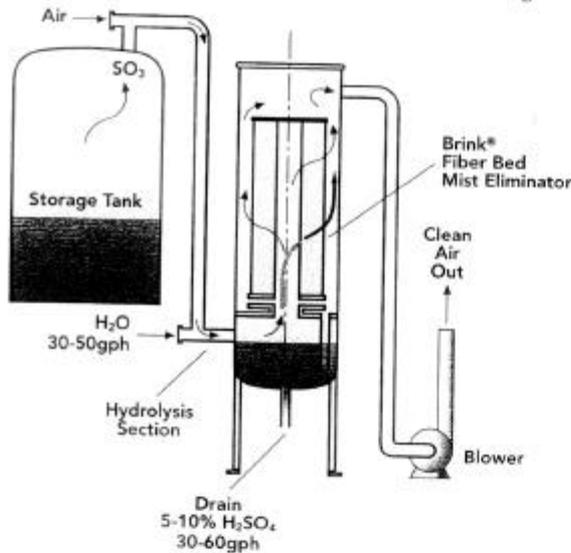
Bulk packed cylindrical design is used in many older plants.

## Oleum Vent Package

Enviro-Chem offers fully engineered package system for controlling  $\text{SO}_3/\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$  emissions from oleum storage tanks, tank trucks, railcars, and loading stations. These units are available in flows from 100 to 1,500 cfm. The units hydrolyze  $\text{SO}_3$  vapor into sulfuric acid mist and use a high efficiency Brink Mist Eliminator to remove the mist. Typically, customers with a storage tank vent problem will require a 100 cfm package. If there are multiple vent problems, such as several storage tanks at high rates, a 200, 500, or larger cfm package will be required.

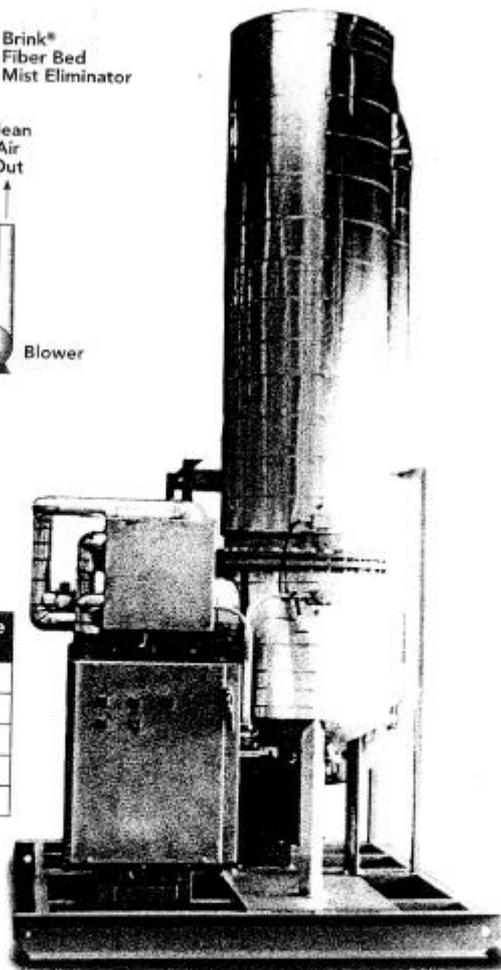
Where an oleum loading or unloading dock is involved, the package size is governed by the hood design, but a typical package would require a 200 or 500 cfm oleum vent package.

A typical flow diagram for the Oleum Vent Package.



### PACKAGE CAPACITIES

Model	Max. Gas Flow (cfm)	Max. $\text{SO}_3$ Rate (lbs./hr.)
OVS 100	100	11
OVS 200	200	22
OVS 500	500	54
OVS 1000	1,000	108
OVS 1500	1,500	162



### BENEFITS

- Control of  $\text{SO}_3/\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$  emissions from loading/unloading stations
- Converts  $\text{SO}_3$  vapor into sulfuric acid for ease of removal
- Available in sizes from 100 to 1,500 cfm

### FEATURES

- Utilizes high efficiency Monsanto Brink Mist Eliminator
- Hydrolysis section to mix water with  $\text{SO}_3$ /air mixture
- Heat tracing and insulation for outdoor installation
- A suction side blower to draw in process gas and dilution air

# Genuine Brink® Products

## BENEFITS

- SX® and LEWMET® increase service life 3 to 5 times vs. alloy 20
- Increases service life of ductwork, blowers and catalyst
- Guards against unexpected temperature upsets or surges

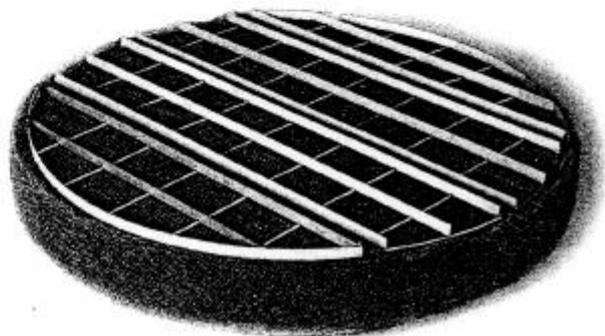
## FEATURES

- Uses multi-layer BrinkMesh in SX, LEWMET, alloy 20, 316L SS and co-knit for all services
- Exclusively incorporates the best materials available: LEWMET for 93% sulfuric acid and SX for 98% sulfuric acid
- Co-knit glass or Teflon® fibers provide increased efficiency and reduced pressure drop without sacrificing capacity

## Mesh Pad Impaction Products

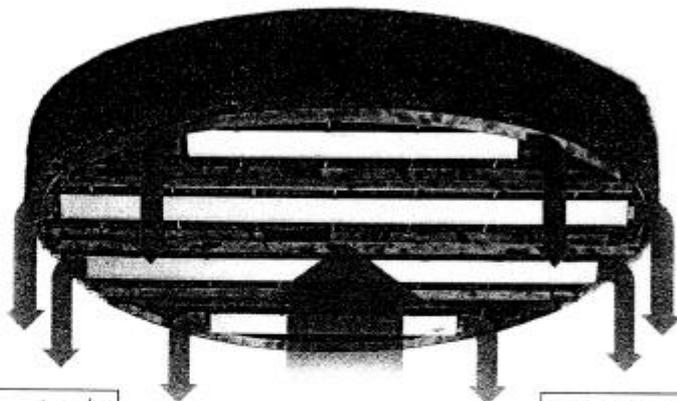
### High Performance: TowerGARD™

Captures, collects and returns acid mist to the tower with 99.9% collection efficiency on particles greater than 2.0 microns with 2 inch w.c. pressure drop. TowerGARD systems made with co-knit glass or Teflon® fibers are capable of 50% turndown due to increased targets for slower/smaller droplets.



### Higher Performance: HI-FLO™

Patented design which safely increases capacity by 25% and can handle up to 300% increased liquid load versus a conventional pad.



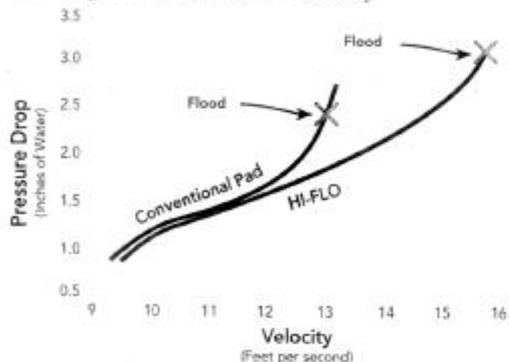
Patented drainage troughs speed up liquid removal, increasing capacity

Mist-laden gas encounters no falling liquid

Captured liquid drains near the vessel wall without reentrainment

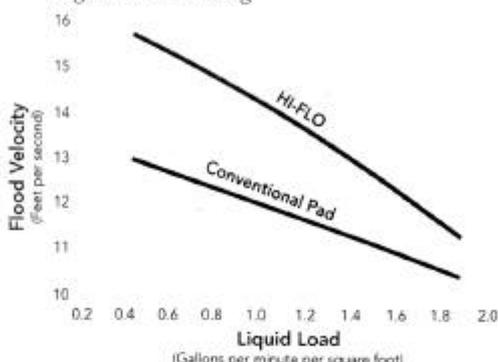
Open ended metal troughs are placed at the bottom of the pad. Within the pad, gas flow patterns are induced by the Von Karman Roll-Vortex effect and push liquid out of the pad to protected regions directly above each trough, discharging collected liquid near the vessel walls.

Figure 1: Increased Velocity



Liquid load: 0.432 gallons per minute per square foot.

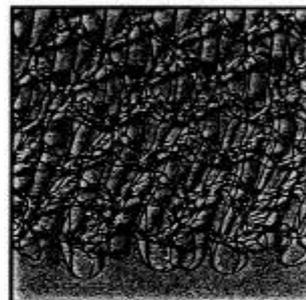
Figure 2: Loading



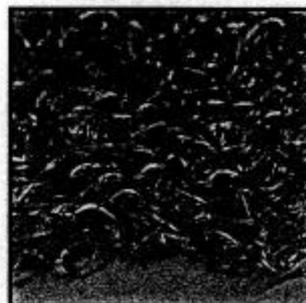
Both plots: 0.011-inch wire knitted at 8 lbs/ft<sup>2</sup>, 4 inches thick, air and water at ambient conditions.

## BRINKMESH

- Crimped wire BrinkMesh



- Co-knit wire/fiberglass Brinkmesh



One layer shown for clarity.

## Corrosion Resistant Materials

Sulfuric acid plant drying or absorbing tower mesh pads utilizing stainless steel or alloy 20 materials, require replacement every one to three years as a result of corrosion. Resultant sulfate build-up reduces collection efficiency and increases pressure drop. Plant upsets can overheat Teflon® mesh pads and cause them to melt. Brink TowerGARD™ mesh pads are available exclusively with the best corrosion-resistant materials currently available: LEWMET® for 92 - 96% sulfuric acid and SX® stainless steel for 98% sulfuric acid:

Compared to alloy 20 and 316L stainless steel, corrosion rates are dramatically reduced for LEWMET and SX within normal operating temperatures for drying towers (50° - 80°C) and 92 - 98% sulfuric acid (see Figures 3 and 4). LEWMET and SX have much greater corrosion resistance and withstand temporary plant temperature excursions better than either alloy 20 or 316L stainless steel.

Figure 3: 93% H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> Corrosion Rate\*

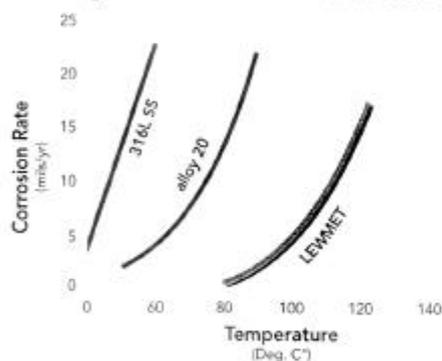
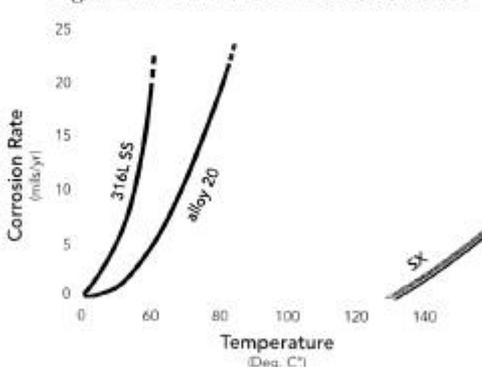


Figure 4: 98% H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> Corrosion Rate\*

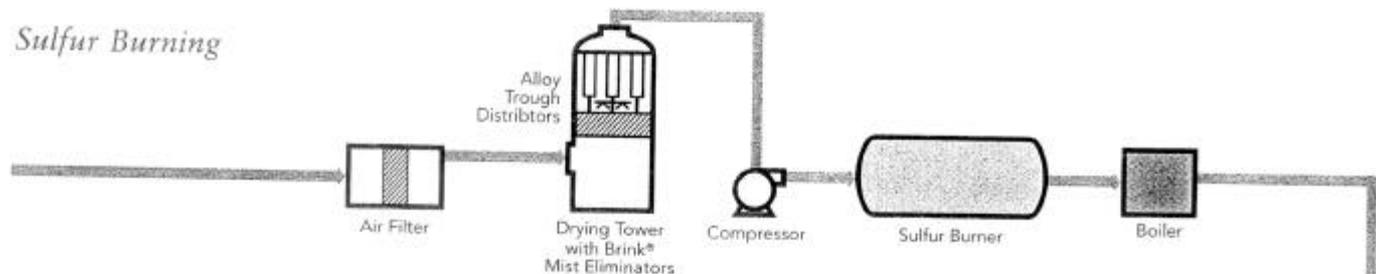


\*Data supplied by Chas. S. Lewis & Co., and Sandvik, Inc.

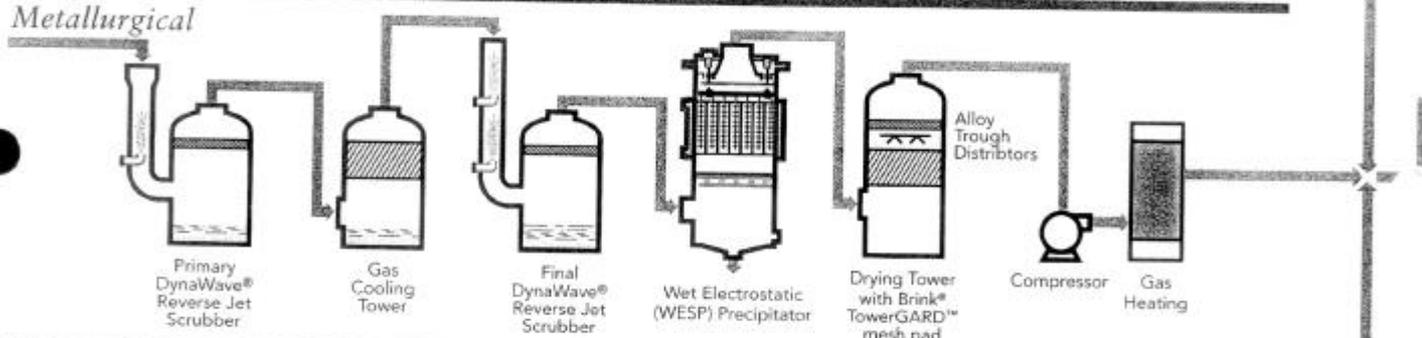
# Genuine Brink® Products

## Typical H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> Plant Process Flow Diagrams

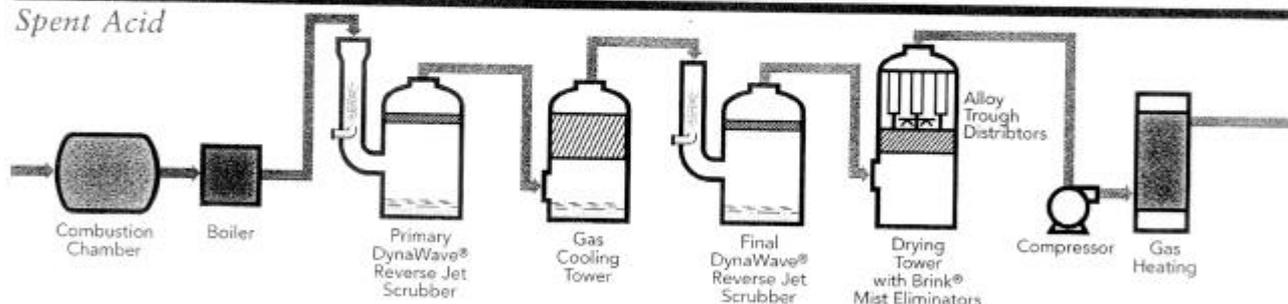
### Sulfur Burning



### Metallurgical



### Spent Acid



### Sulfur Burning

Ambient air is drawn through a high efficiency drying tower by the main compressor to remove moisture. A Brink Mist Eliminator provides efficient acid mist removal, which is critical for protection of the main compressor. The compressed dry gas enters the sulfur burner where molten sulfur is burned in the presence of the dry air to produce high sulfur dioxide (SO<sub>2</sub>) gas strength. The hot SO<sub>2</sub> combustion gas is then cooled in a steam boiler to the proper temperature for introduction to the converter system.

### Metallurgical

Off gas from essentially any continuous or semi-continuous process that contains SO<sub>2</sub> gas is pulled through the primary DynaWave® Reverse Jet Scrubber where it is cleaned and cooled to its adiabatic saturation temperature by recirculating weak acid. Next, the gas is cooled in the gas cooling tower, to a point where the moisture level is reduced to the amount required in the product acid. Next, depending on the level of impurities in the feed gas, a final DynaWave Reverse Jet Scrubber may be used. The final stage of gas cleaning is the Wet Electrostatic Precipitator (WESP) which removes both liquid and solid particulate matter to prevent corrosion and fouling in the acid plant. The gas is then

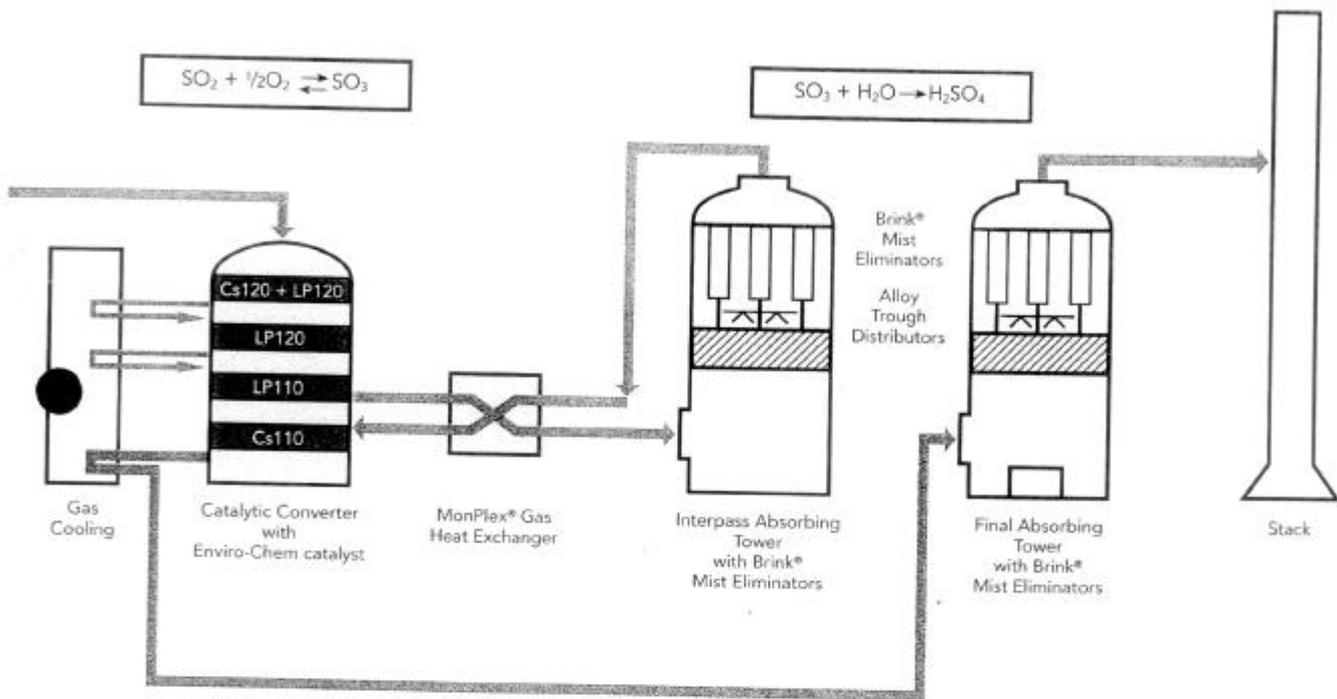
pulled through the high efficiency drying tower where the remaining water vapor is removed. A Brink Mist Eliminator provides efficient acid mist removal for the protection of the main compressor. The dry, clean gas is then compressed and introduced to the converter system.

### Spent Acid Regeneration

Spent acid and/or hydrogen sulfide are burned at elevated temperatures to provide SO<sub>2</sub> gas. In the case of spent acid, fuel is burned along with the spent acid in the combustion chamber to achieve the required decomposition temperature. The wet SO<sub>2</sub> combustion gas is then cooled in a steam boiler to recover energy prior to entering the primary DynaWave Reverse Jet Scrubber. From the scrubber on, the process equipment arrangement will have some variation depending on the amount of insolubles generated in the combustion chamber.

### SO<sub>3</sub> Absorption

After passing through the first three layers of Monsanto Enviro-Chem LP and Cesium catalyst, SO<sub>3</sub> rich gas is cooled and absorbed with



98% sulfuric acid ( $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$ ) in the interpass absorption tower. The lean  $\text{SO}_2$  gas flows through a Brink Mist Eliminator to remove fine mist particles, thereby protecting downstream equipment. The clean gas is then reheated and enters the converter to complete the conversion of  $\text{SO}_2$  to  $\text{SO}_3$ . The  $\text{SO}_3$  formed is absorbed in 98%  $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$  in the final absorbing tower. Brink Mist Eliminators are installed in the final tower to insure the stack gas will meet environmental regulations on acid mist.

### *Applications for Brink Mist Eliminators in $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$ Plants*

In the drying tower, combustion air for a sulfur burning plant or the acid gas feed in a metallurgical or spent acid plant is dried with sulfuric acid. The concentration and temperature of the circulating acid will affect the amount of small acid mist formation. The higher concentration and temperature common to modern sulfur burning plants increases the amount of small acid mist particles formed, thus requiring better mist collection equipment. In the drying tower of spent acid and metallurgical plants, there is more potential for solids in the gases, and, as a result, co-knit mesh pads or fiber bed mist eliminators are normally used.

Mist in the primary absorption tower is a combination of larger, mechanically generated particles and smaller particles formed from the condensation reaction in the bottom of the tower. If the plant also produces oleum, the overall mist loading will be approximately the same, but the size of the particles formed from condensation will be smaller. This is also the case with Heat Recovery towers.

The mist in the secondary or final absorber is formed in the same way as the mist in the primary absorber, but the quantity of small mist from condensation will be less. High efficiency Brownian diffusion type Brink fiber bed mist eliminators are normally specified for absorbing tower applications.

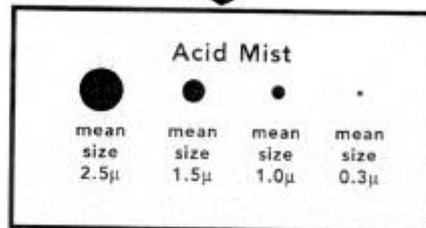
In plants with ammonia tailgas scrubbers, large amounts of sub-micron ammonium sulfate/sulfite salts are formed by chemical reaction with sulfur dioxide. Also plants with caustic scrubbers have weak acid mist created from residual  $\text{SO}_3$  gas. High efficiency Brownian diffusion type Brink fiber bed mist eliminators are necessary for these applications.

## How small is the mist found in sulfuric acid plant towers?

Human Hair  
approximate  
size  
100μ

A human hair has a diameter of approximately 100 microns.

If 100 microns were this size, then acid mist would be this size.



1 micron = 0.000039 inches

Standard Drying Tower  
Acid mist mean size 2.5 micron

Standard Interpass Tower  
Acid mist mean size 1.5 micron

Interpass Tower with Oleum Production  
Acid mist mean size is 0.3 micron

Interpass Tower with Heat Recovery  
Acid mist mean size is 1.0 micron

Final Tower  
Acid mist mean size is 1.5 micron

Ammonia Scrubber  
Acid mist mean size is 0.3 micron

## Mist Eliminator Selection Guide

		FIBER BED PRODUCTS							MESH PADS	
		ES	HE	FP	CS-IP/CK	CS-IIP	HP	HV	TowerGARD™	HI-FLO™
Drying Tower	Sulfur Burning				P		O	O	O	O
	Spent Acid		P		O		O	O	O	O
	Metallurgical					O*			P	O
Interpass Tower	No Oleum	P	O	O		O	O	O		
	With Oleum	P	O	O						
HRS (Heat Recovery Tower)		P	O	O						
Final Tower	Stringent Regulations	P	O	O						
	Operating Rate Varies	P	O	O						
	Standard Design	O	O	O		P	O	O	O	O
Ammonia Scrub		P	O							
Oleum Storage and Loading			P							

P = Preferred O = Option

\* Only CK (Co-knit) design is recommended.



# Monsanto Enviro-Chem Systems World's Leading Source for Sulfuric Acid Technologies

Enviro-Chem Systems has a long and successful history in providing the latest technology to the sulfuric acid industry. Enviro-Chem is known around the world as the premier designer and constructor of sulfuric acid plants. Along with process engineering, Enviro-Chem provides a broad range of innovative and high quality products for sulfuric acid plants, including Brink® Mist Eliminators, catalyst, acid coolers, alloy products, heat exchangers, and DynaWave® scrubbers.

## INNOVATIVE PROCESS TECHNOLOGIES

- Acid plants to 4,500 ton/day capacity
- Patented Heat Recovery Systems (HRS)
- Monarch Systems for maximum energy recovery
- MaC-100™ Catalytic Carbon Systems for stack emission reduction
- DynaWave® Wet Scrubber Systems for particulate removal, acid gas absorption and hot gas quenching
- ClausMaster™ Tail Gas Systems for improved sulfur recovery
- Cogeneration for the production of energy from waste streams

## HIGH PERFORMANCE PRODUCTS

- Brink® Fiber Bed Mist Eliminators
- Exclusive supplier of SX® and LEWMET® TowerGARD™ Mesh Pads
- Alloy piping systems, distributors and vessels for greater corrosion resistance
- Acid Coolers and MonPlex™ Gas Heat Exchangers
- LP and CS Catalyst
- High efficiency absorbers

## WORLDWIDE PLANT SERVICES

- Operator training
- PeGASyS - Portable Gas Analysis System
- Control system configuration
- Ongoing technical support

## Global Offices

### Asia

Hong Kong  
852-2831-9121 phone  
852-2834-0571 fax

### Europe

Brussels, Belgium  
32-2-776-4111 phone  
32-2-776-4040 fax

### South America

São Paulo, Brasil  
55-11-817-6233 phone  
55-11-211-9922 fax

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LEWMET is a registered trademark of Chas. S. Lewis & Co., Inc. SX is a registered trademark of Sandvik, Inc. HI-FLO is produced under license from BECO Engineering Co. under the U.S. Patent No. 4,395,110. Teflon is a registered trademark of E. I. DuPont de Nemours.

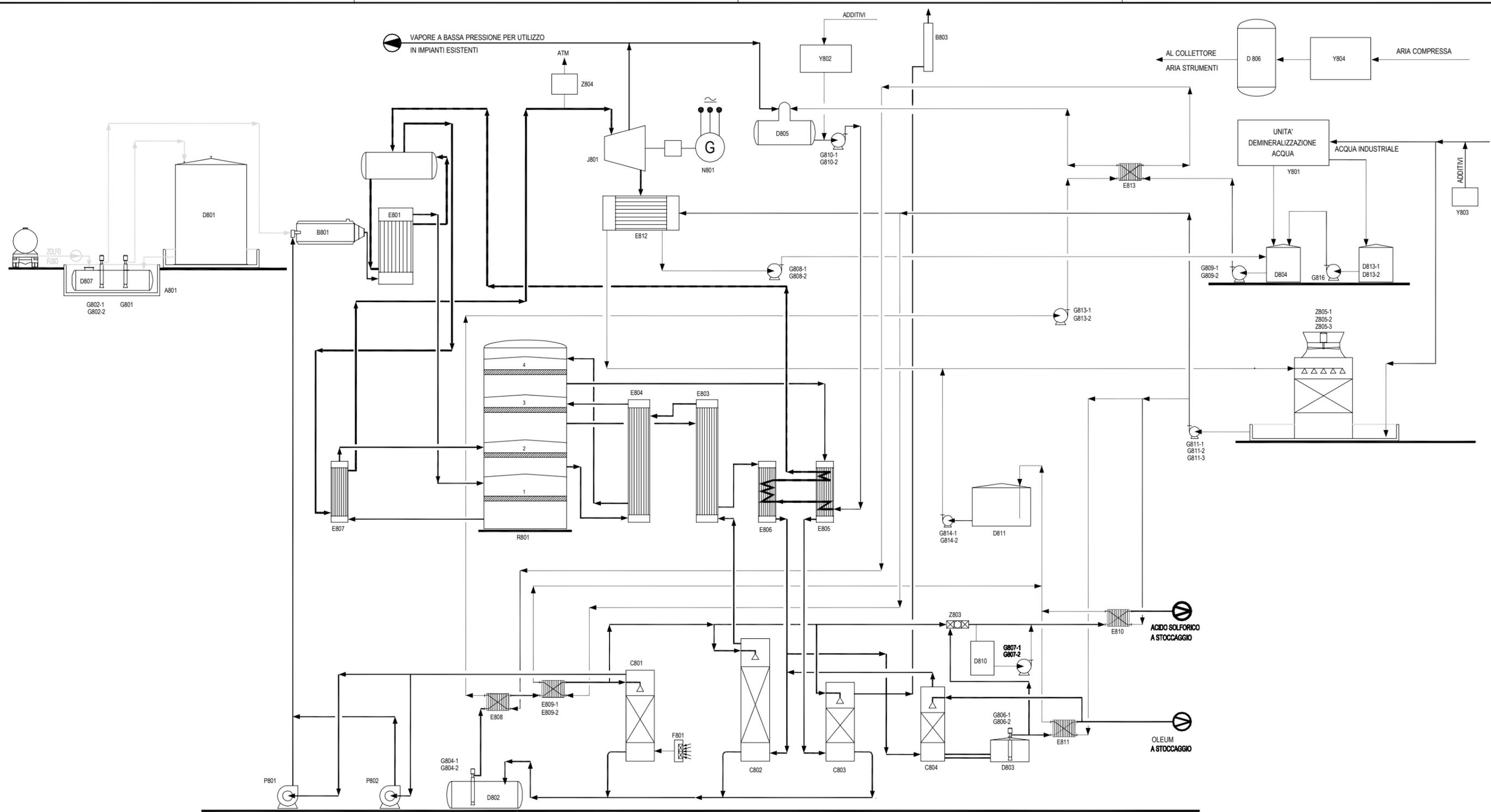
## ENVIRO-CHEM SYSTEMS

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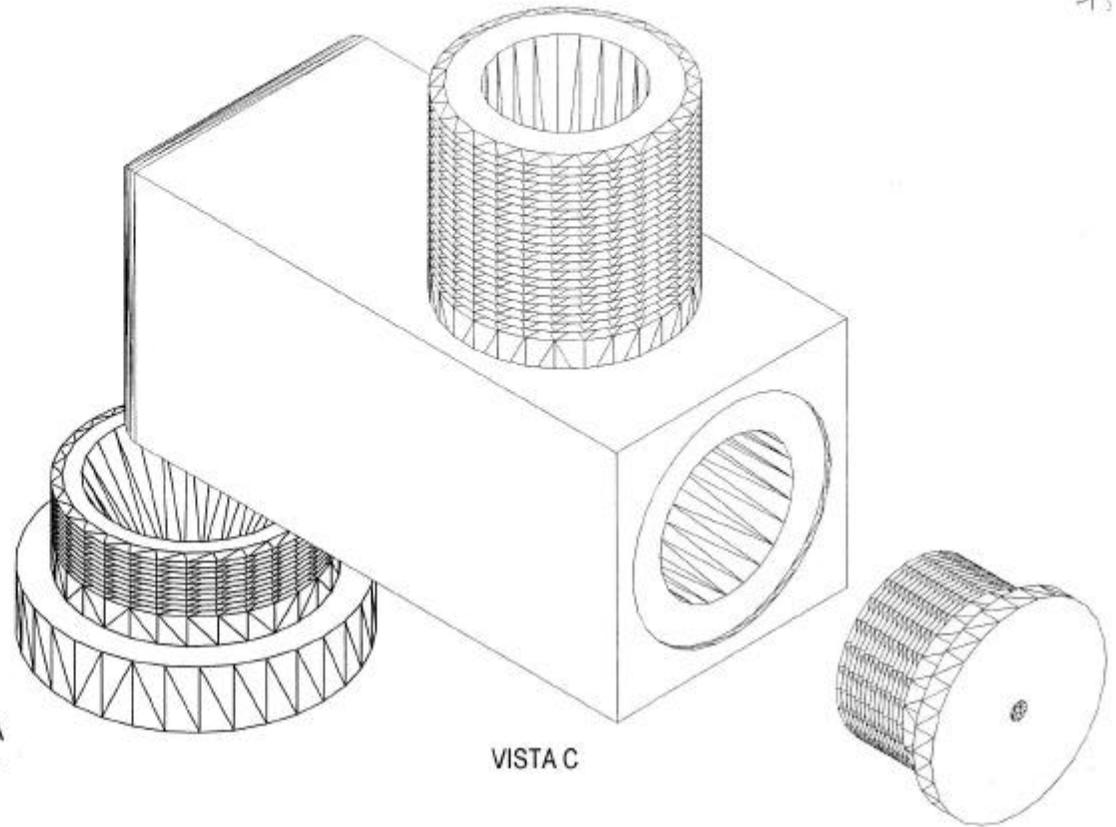
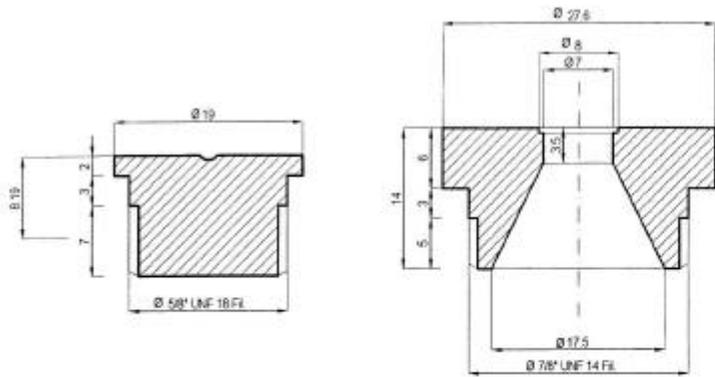


**LEGENDA**

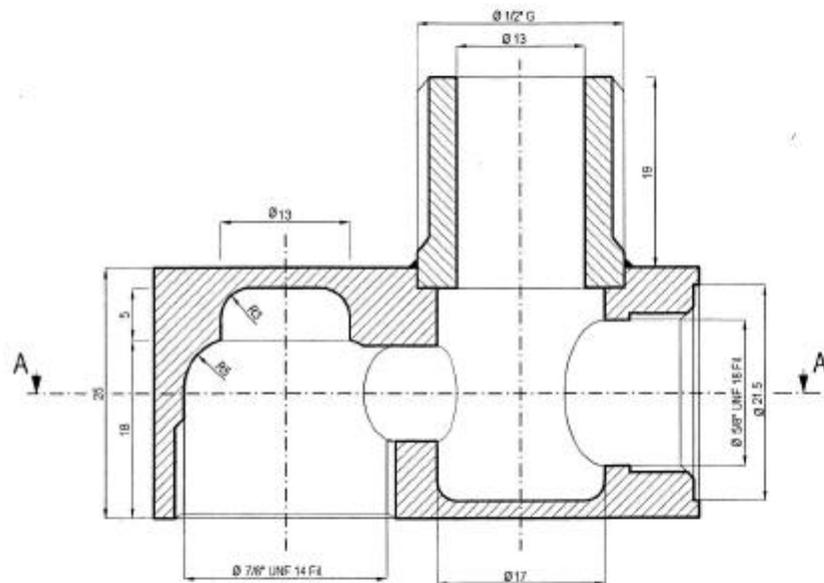
SIGLA	DESCRIZIONE	N° PEZZI	SIGLA	DESCRIZIONE	N° PEZZI	SIGLA	DESCRIZIONE	N° PEZZI
A801	VASCA ZOLFO	1	E808	SCAMBIATORE A PIASTRE ACIDO SOLFORICO	1	P802	VENTILATORE DI FLUSSAGGIO	1
B801	FORNO ZOLFO	1	E809	SCAMBIATORE A PIASTRE ACIDO SOLFORICO	2	R801	CONVERTITORE SO2/SO3	1
B803	CAMINO	1	E810	SCAMBIATORE A PIASTRE ACIDO SOLFORICO	1	Y801	UNITA' DI DEMINERALIZZAZIONE ACQUA	1
C801	TORRE ESSICCAMENTO ARIA	1	E811	SCAMBIATORE A PIASTRE OLEUM	1	Y802	UNITA' DI ALIMENTAZIONE ADDITIVI ACQUA ALIMENTO CALDAIA	1
C802	COLONNA DI ASSORBIMENTO INTERMEDIO	1	E812	CONDENSATORE DI VAPORE	1	Y803	UNITA' DI ALIMENTAZIONE ADDITIVI ACQUA DI RAFFREDDAMENTO	1
C803	COLONNA DI ASSORBIMENTO FINALE	1	E813	SCAMBIATORE A PIASTRE ACQUA DEMINERALIZZATA	1	Y804	UNITA' DI ESSICCAMENTO ARIA STRUMENTI	1
C804	COLONNA DI ASSORBIMENTO OLEUM	1	F801	FILTRO ARIA	1	Z803	MISCELATORE ACIDO/OLEUM	1
D801	SERBATOIO DI STOCCAGGIO ZOLFO	1	G801	POMPA TRASFERIMENTO ZOLFO	1	Z804	SILENZIATORE PER VAPORE	1
D802	SERBATOIO INTERMEDIO ACIDO SOLFORICO	1	G802	POMPA ALIMENTAZIONE ZOLFO	2	Z805	TORRI DI RAFFREDDAMENTO ACQUA	3
D803	SERBATOIO CIRCOLAZIONE OLEUM	1	G804	POMPA CIRCOLAZIONE ACIDO SOLFORICO	2	D813	SERBATOIO DI ACCUMULO ACQUA DEMINERALIZZATA	2
D804	SERBATOIO DI STOCCAGGIO ACQUA DEMINERALIZZATA	1	G806	POMPA CIRCOLAZIONE OLEUM	2	G816	POMPA DI TRASFERIMENTO ACQUA DEMINERALIZZATA A D804	1
D805	DEGASATORE CONDENSATO	1	G807	POMPA BOOSTER ACIDO SOLFORICO	2			
D806	SEPARATORE POLMONE ARIA STRUMENTI	1	G808	POMPA RILANCIO CONDENS TURBOGENERATORE	2			
D807	SERBATOIO RICEVIMENTO ZOLFO	1	G809	POMPA ALIMENTAZIONE ACQUA DEMINERALIZZATA	2			
D811	SERBATOIO RACCOLTA ACQUA DI RAFFREDDAMENTO	1	G810	POMPA ALIMENTO ACQUA CALDAIA	2			
E801	CALDAIA DI RECUPERO	1	G811	POMPA CIRCOLAZIONE ACQUA DI RAFFREDDAMENTO	3			
E803	SCAMBIATORE FREDDO INTERSTADIO	1	G813	POMPA CIRCOLAZIONE ACQUA DEMINERALIZZATA	2			
E804	SCAMBIATORE CALDO INTERSTADIO	1	G814	POMPA RILANCIO ACQUA DI RAFFREDDAMENTO	2			
E805	ECONOMIZZATORE 4A/4C	1	J801	TURBINA A VAPORE	1			
E806	ECONOMIZZATORE 3B	1	N801	ALTERNATORE	1			
E807	SURRISCALDATORE VAPORE 1A	1	P801	COMPRESSORE PRINCIPALE ARIA DI PROCESSO	1			

- ZOLFO FUSO
- GAS
- ACIDO SOLFORICO
- CAMINO
- ACQUA DEMINERALIZZATA
- ACQUA INDUSTRIALE
- ADDITIVI CHIMICI
- VAPORE BASSA PRESSIONE
- VAPORE ALTA PRESSIONE
- CONDENZA
- OLEUM
- ARIA

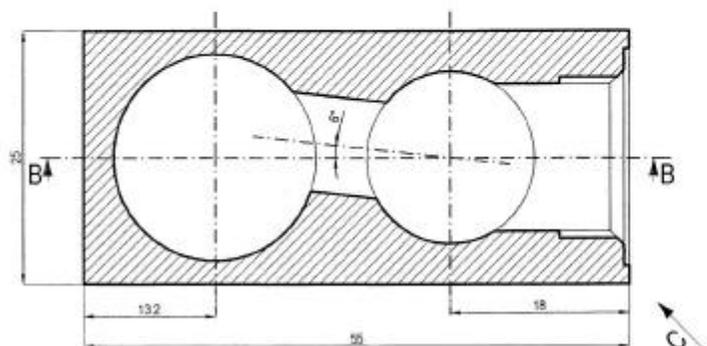
00	02.08.2004	Emissione	Gen. G. Entu	Dir. Ing. G. Entu	Dir. Ing. M. Lavagna
Revisione	Data	Motivo della Revisione	Disegnato	Verificato RT	Approvato DS
Titolo:		<b>FLUORSID S.p.A.</b> Area industriale di Cagliari, 2° strada Macchiarèddu 09032 Assemini (CA)			
Disegno n°:		<b>FLG_COES_PL05</b>			
Scala:		1:1000			
Tavola:		1/1			
Oggetto:		<b>IMPIANTO ACIDO SOLFORICO</b> FLOW - SHEET			
		Nome del file: <b>FLG_COES_PL05_Rev00</b>			



VISTA C



SEZIONE B-B

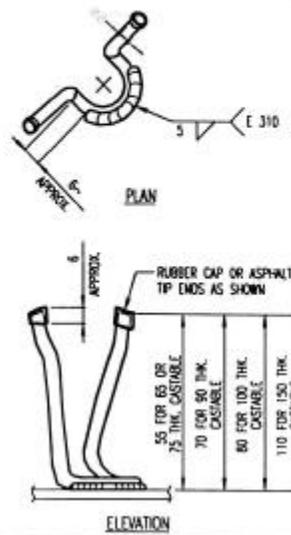
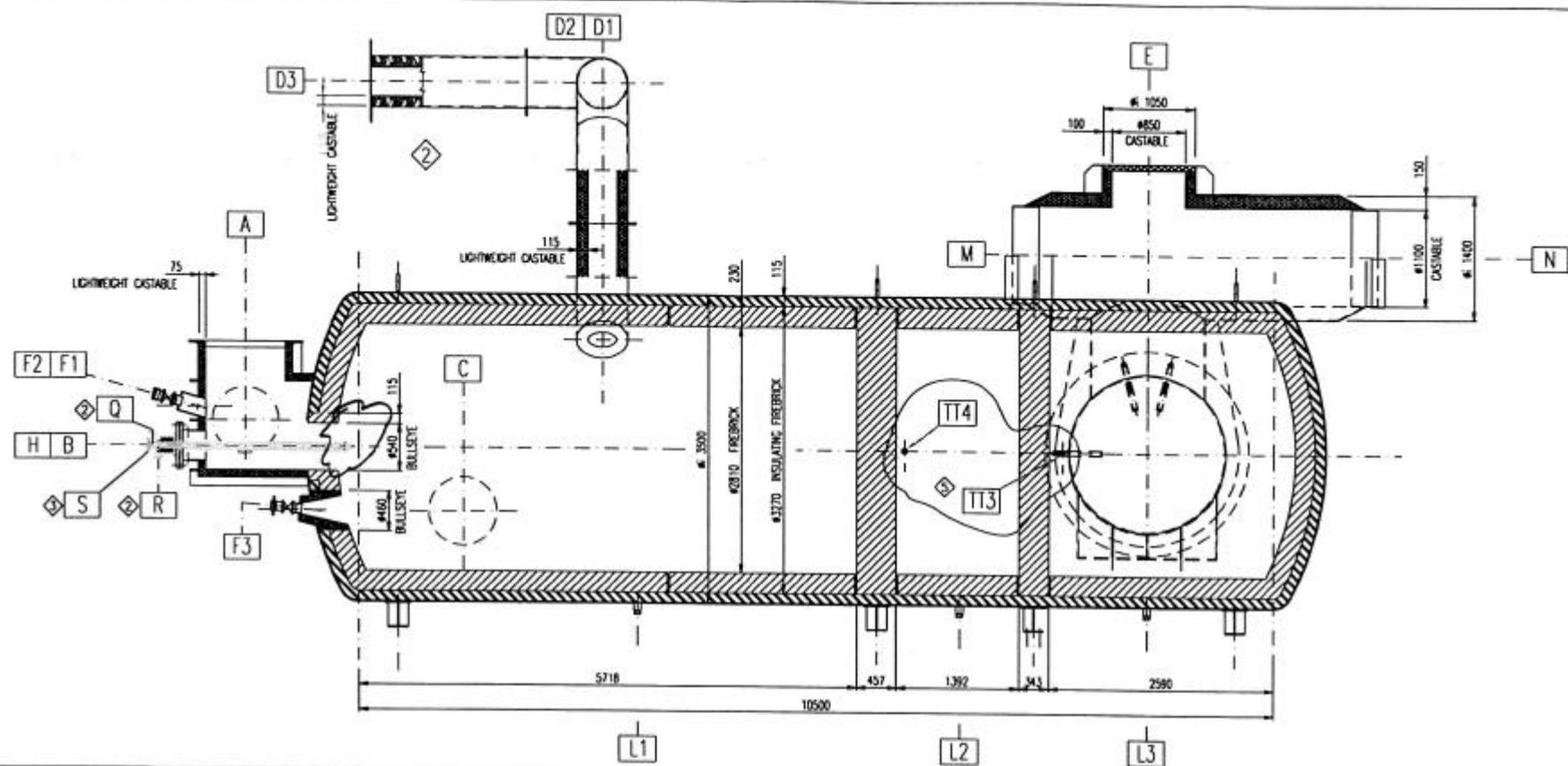


SEZIONE A-A

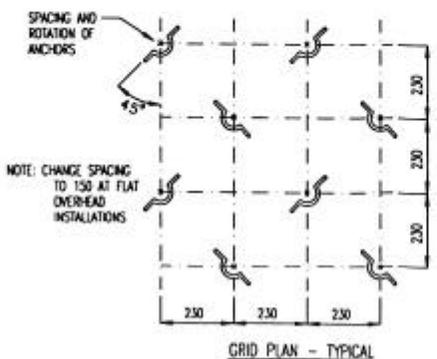
00	04.05.2004	Emissione	Geom. G. Enli	Dott. Ing. G. Enli	Dott. Ing. M. Lavanga
Revisione	Data	Motivo della Revisione	Disegnato	Verificato RT	Approvato DS
<p><b>FLUORSID S.p.A.</b>                  Area industriale di Cagliari,                  2ª strada Macchiareddu                  09032 Assemini (CA)</p>					
<p>NUOVI UGELLI FORNO ZOLFO</p>				Disegno n°	PROC_001
				Scala:	---
				Tavola:	1/1
<p>Oggetto: <b>DISEGNO COSTRUTTIVO</b></p>				<p>Nome del file:                  FL8_PROC_001_Rev00</p>	

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CASTABLE ANCHORS DETAIL  
(MATERIAL AISI 310)



◆ FOR REFRACTORING LINING SEE DWG. "UNISTARA" N° 010829-001

5	REVISED WHERE INDICATED	◆	ERRECI	G.R.		20-11-01
4	REVISED WHERE INDICATED	◆	ERRECI	G.R.	M.M.	17-10-01
3	REVISED WHERE INDICATED	◆	ERRECI	G.R.	M.M.	13-09-01
2	ISSUED FOR CONSTRUCTION	◆	E.D.I.	G.B.	M.M.	28-06-01
1	2nd ISSUE		E.D.I.	G.B.	M.M.	14-02-01
0	1st ISSUE		E.D.I.	G.B.	M.M.	02-01-01
REV.	DESCRIZIONE - Description		DS - Drawn	Checked	APPR.	DWT

**BALLESTRA S.p.A**  
MILANO (ITALIA)

CUSTOMER	FLUORSID - ASSEMINI (CAGLIARI)	SCALE	1:50
PROGETTO	SULFURIC ACID PRODUCTION	Comp.Code	3B190801_FG2_RCV5
APPARATO	UNIT	DIS.	3B19.35.007
TITULO DE	SULFUR BURNER B 801	FIELD	2 3

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# HIGH PERFORMANCE SULFURIC ACID CATALYST



## Ring Catalyst

- LP-120
- LP-110
- LP-220
- TD-750

## Cesium-Promoted Catalyst

- Cs-120
- Cs-110
- Cs-210

## Pellet Catalyst

- Type 210
- Type 11



**ENVIRO-CHEM SYSTEMS**

a Monsanto Company

Recovering the Future™



*“With Enviro-Chem ring catalyst we were able to nearly double the time between plant turnarounds.”*

## BENEFITS

- Increased capacity
- Excellent durability
- Low pressure drop
- High activity
- Long-term activity retention
- Longer production campaigns

Enviro-Chem Systems offers a catalyst for every sulfuric acid application. Our LP series ring catalysts provide the high activity, low pressure drop characteristics desired by most producers. Enviro-Chem’s catalyst specialists will specify the proper catalyst type for any converter design.

## LP-120

### *Longer Production Campaigns*

LP-120 users have experienced extended production campaigns (some exceeding 24 months), maintaining emission standards without losing capacity. The 1/2" (12.5mm) diameter ring provides a high void area permitting low pressure drop and a more uniform dust distribution in the bed resulting in lower fouling rates.

### *Excellent Durability*

Enviro-Chem’s LP-120 ring catalyst has outstanding resistance to breakage and screening losses. Testimonials from worldwide customers and vacuum screening companies show this conclusively. Recent reports indicate that vacuum screening losses for LP-120 have ranged between 5% and 12%.

### *Designed for Upper Bed Conditions*

Enviro-Chem’s LP-120 ring catalyst has been specially formulated for the harsh conditions encountered in the first two catalyst beds. This thermally stable catalyst provides high activity, excellent dust handling capabilities, and low pressure drop.



*“Catalyst and equipment upgrading was successful in increasing plant feed rate and production.”*

## BENEFITS

- Optimized lower bed activity
- Improved conversion
- Increased capacity
- Low pressure drop

## LP-110

### *Balanced Properties*

LP-110, for use in the lower passes of a converter, is formulated to provide high activity for extended periods of operation. Some LP-110 installed in 1980 is still performing at design conversion efficiencies. In fact, LP-110 can be expected to operate for 10-15 years and longer under typical plant conditions.

### *Durability*

LP-110 has shown excellent durability and low losses when screened using correct procedures. Since it is used in the later passes, LP-110 requires infrequent screening. Typical screening losses are less than 10%.

### *Optimum pressure drop*

LP-110's size and geometry allow for the pressure-drop benefits of ring catalyst while assuring high activity levels.

### *Highly Active Catalyst*

Enviro-Chem Systems' LP-110 ring catalyst achieves greater conversion performance than most other catalysts available. LP-110 is specially formulated for service in the lower passes where low temperatures, high  $\text{SO}_3$  and low  $\text{O}_2$  conditions exist. It also has superior properties under low  $\text{SO}_2$ , low  $\text{O}_2$  conditions after interpass absorption.



Enviro-Chem Systems is a fully integrated provider of sulfuric acid technology and equipment. With a highly experienced staff of process engineers, design engineers, product specialists, and technical service personnel, Enviro-Chem is the world's leading engineering firm in sulfuric acid technology. Beyond producing high-quality catalyst, Enviro-Chem products include Brink® Mist Eliminators, Acid Coolers, Alloy Trough Distributors, Tower and Piping Systems, Heat Recovery Systems, DynaWave® Wet Scrubbers, plus a variety of other products related to the sulfuric acid industry.

# Monsanto Enviro-Chem Systems World's Leading Source for Sulfuric Acid Technologies

## INNOVATIVE PROCESS TECHNOLOGIES

- Acid plants to 4,500 ton/day capacity
- Patented Heat Recovery Systems (HRS)
- Monarch Systems for maximum energy recovery
- MaC-100™ Catalytic Carbon Systems for stack emission reduction
- DynaWave® Wet Scrubber Systems for particulate removal, acid gas absorption and hot gas quenching
- ClausMaster™ Tail Gas Systems for improved sulfur recovery
- Cogeneration for the production of energy from waste streams

## HIGH PERFORMANCE PRODUCTS

- Brink® Fiber Bed Mist Eliminators
- Exclusive supplier of LEWMET® TowerGARD™ and HI-FLO™ Mesh Pads
- Alloy piping systems, distributors and vessels for greater corrosion resistance
- Acid Coolers and MonPlex™ Gas Heat Exchangers
- LP and Cs Catalyst
- High efficiency absorbers

## WORLDWIDE PLANT SERVICES

- Operator training
- PeGASyS - Portable Gas Analysis System
- Control system configuration
- Ongoing technical support

## Global Offices

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852-2831-9121 phone  
852-2907-0033 fax

### Europe

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32-2-776-4111 phone  
32-2-776-4057 fax

### South America

São Paulo, Brasil  
55-11-5503-2600 phone  
55-11-5508-6799 fax

See our new website at <http://www.enviro-chem.com>

## ENVIRO-CHEM SYSTEMS

### a Monsanto Company

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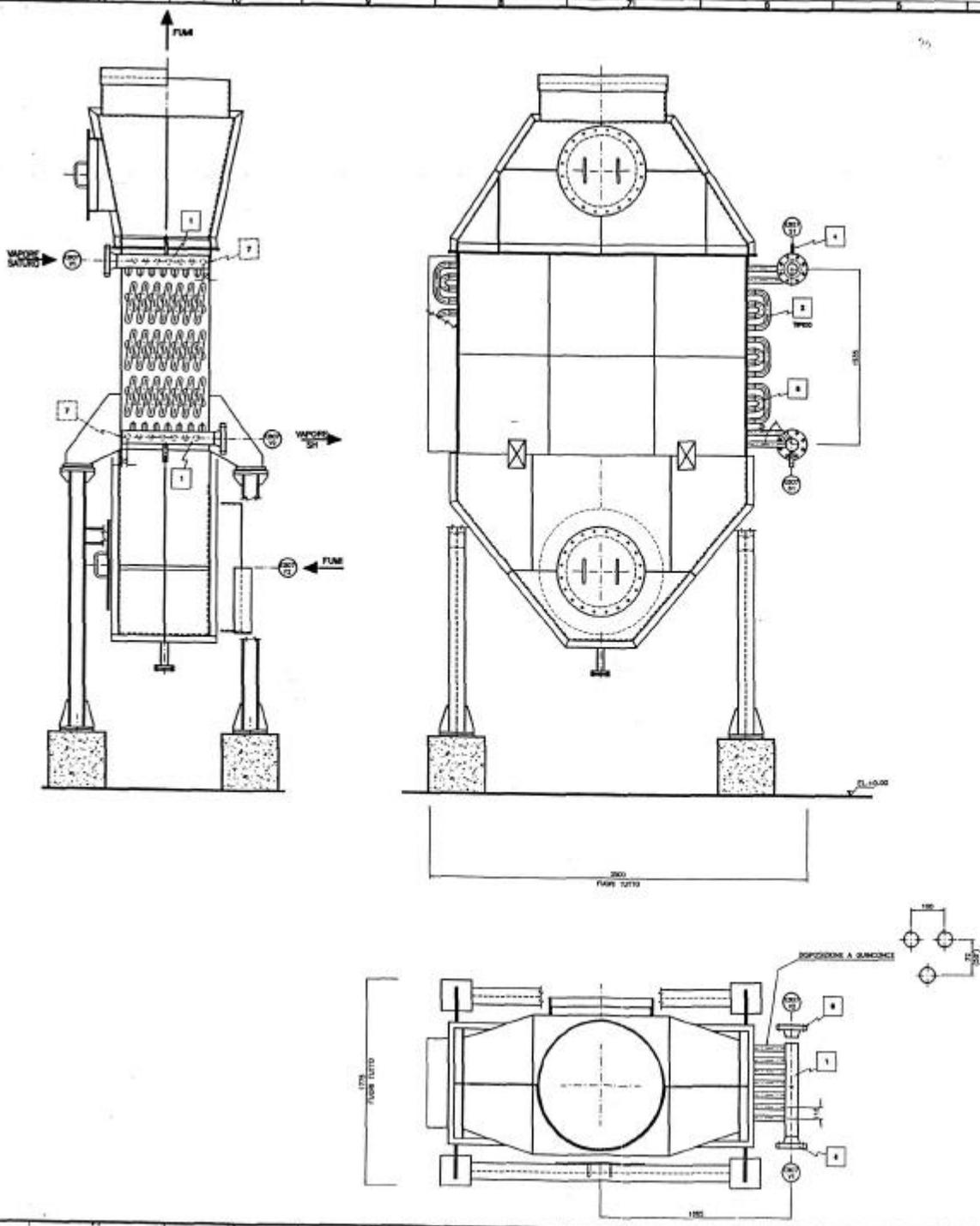
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TITOLO	CALDAIA A RECUPERO SU FORNO ZOLFO		
	OPERA		
	CLIENTE 1	BALLETTRA	
	SURRISCALDATORE E BOT	FLUSSOIO	
		ASSEMBL. (CA)	
<b>RUTHS SpA</b> GENOVA			FIG. 3