

DIMENSIONS:

DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETRES, UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED
LEVELS ARE IN METERS RELATIVE TO MEDITERRANEAN MEAN LEVEL (MAM)
ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES (0-360)

CODES AND REQUIREMENTS:

- NTC 08: DM 14.1.2008 TECHNICAL CONSTRUCTION STANDARD
- C61000-FR63P-6E-0000000000-02A-DESIGN BASIS-STRUCTURAL

STRUCTURAL CONCRETE:

ALL STRUCTURAL CONCRETE TO BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH EN 206-1:2001 WITH THE FOLLOWING CHANGES AND ADDITIONS:

CONCRETE TYPE	TOWER FOUNDATIONS			ANCHOR BLOCKS			TERMINAL STRUCTURES		
	1 UPPER 6m PARTS	2 REMAINING PARTS	3 CONNECTING MAIN PARTS BEAM	4 C40/50	5 C35/45	6 C45/55	7 C32/40	8 C40/50	9 C35/45
CONCRETE GRADE	C60/75	C30/37	C40/50	C30/37	C35/45	C45/55	C32/40	C40/50	C35/45
TIME TO DEVELOP NOMINAL STRENGTH	60 DAYS	60 DAYS	60 DAYS	60 DAYS	60 DAYS	28 DAYS	28 DAYS	28 DAYS	28 DAYS
ENVIRONMENTAL CLASS	XC4+XS3	XC4+XS3	XC4+XS3	XC4+XS1	XC4+XS1	XC4+XS1	XC4+XS1	XC4+XS1	XC4+XS1
STAINLESS STEEL OUTER REINFORCEMENT	YES	YES	YES	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO
CONSISTENCY CLASS	S4/S5	S4/S5	S2/S3	S4/S5	S4/S5	S4/S5	S4/S5	S4/S5	S4/S5
MAX. AGGREGATE SIZE	38mm	38mm	38mm	50mm	38mm	32mm	25mm	25mm	20mm
CEMENT									
MAX. TOTAL ALKALI CONTENT OF CEMENT	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%
MIN. CEMENT CONTENT IN kg/m ³	360	360	360	320	340	340	360	360	380
MAX. W/C RATIO	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42
CHLORIDE CONTENT CLASS	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
MAX. ALKALI CONTENT OF CONCRETE									
MAX. SULFATE CONTENT OF CONCRETE									
CONCRETE COMPOSITION									
WATER									
AGGREGATES									
MAX. AGGREGATE EXPANSION (ALKALI/SILICA)									
MAX. ACID-SOLUBLE SULFATE CONTENT OF AGGREGATES									
AD Mixtures containing chlorides shall not be used									
MAX. CHLORIDE MIGRATION COEFFICIENT, D _m	100	100	100	4x10 ⁻¹² m ² /s AFTER 60 DAYS ACCORDING TO NT BUILD 492	75	75	75	75	100
NOMINAL COVER TO CARBON STEEL	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
NOMINAL COVER TO STAINLESS STEEL									
EARLY AGE CRACK REQUIREMENT & CONTROL									
MAX. CONCRETE TEMPERATURE DURING HYDRATION									
MAX. HEATING IN AMBIANT CONDITIONS AFTER 3 DAYS									
MIN. CURING PERIOD	14 DAYS (ALTERNATIVELY USE OF CURING COMPOUND, WATER RETENTION EFFICIENCY INDEX >75% AFTER 72 HOURS)								
CONSTRUCTION JOINTS	CONSTRUCTION JOINTS SHALL BE CLEANED, FREE OF DUST AND SLURRY AND THOROUGHLY SATURATED WITH WATER. THE COARSE AGGREGATES SHALL BE MADE VISIBLE DOWN TO A DEPTH OF 5 TO 10mm								

TOLERANCES OF CONCRETE DIMENSIONS

TYPE OF DIMENSIONAL DEVIATION	MAX. TOLERANCE
OVERALL DIMENSION	±25mm
GROSS-SECTIONAL	±10mm
PERPENDICULARITY	8%
INCLINATION	3%
LOCAL VARIATIONS (1m MEASURING LENGTH)	8mm
LOCAL VARIATIONS (2m MEASURING LENGTH)	12mm

CONCRETE COVER

NOMINAL COVER TO REINFORCEMENT ACCORDING TO THE ABOVE TABLE FOR STRUCTURAL CONCRETE
THE REINFORCEMENT SHALL BE PLACED WITH A TOLERANCE OF -5/+10mm
CONCRETE SPACERS SHALL HAVE EQUAL OR BETTER DURABILITY THAN STRUCTURAL CONCRETE

CHAMFER

ALL OUTWARD FINISH CONCRETE EDGES SHALL HAVE CHAMFER 30x30mm

GROUT FOR GROUTING OF LEVELING FLANGES:

SELF-LEVELLING HIGH STRENGTH NON-SHRINK GROUT LIKE PAGEL VI/50

BALLAST FILL

THE FOLLOWING MINIMUM UNIT WEIGHTS SHALL APPLY FOR THE FILL MATERIAL INSIDE ANCHOR BLOCKS

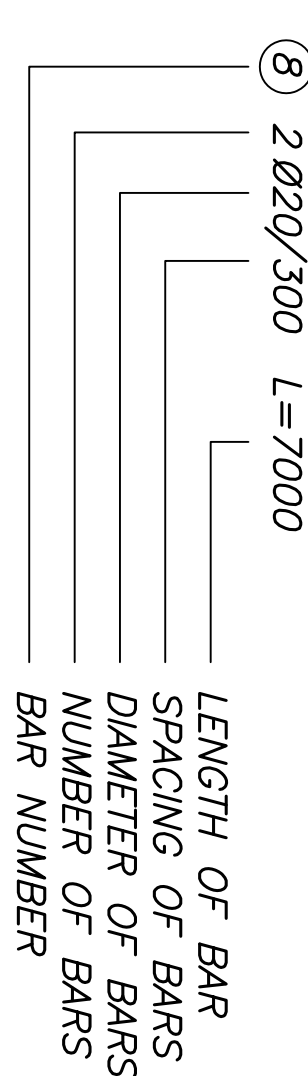
THE UNIT WEIGHT OF FILL SHALL BE DOCUMENTED BY DETERMINATION OF UNIT WEIGHTS BY ADEQUATE MODEL TEST

ABBREVIATIONS

- C CENTRE LINE
- R RADIOUS
- Ø DIAMETER
- T5 THEORETICAL CABEL POINT AT SPRAY SADDLE
- T4 THEORETICAL CABEL POINT AT ANCHORAGE
- SOP SETTING OUT POINT

REINFORCEMENT

LEGEND FOR REINFORCEMENT:



CARBOY STEEL SHALL BE GRADE B450C QUALITY (HOT-ROLLED, RIBBED BARS OF WEARABLE QUALITY AND WITH HIGH DUCTILITY) ACCORDING TO EN 10080
STAINLESS STEEL SHALL BE ACCORDING TO AISI 316L
WHERE A REINFORCEMENT BAR INTERSECTS WITH A PRESTRESSING LOOP THE REINFORCEMENT BAR SHALL BE DEVIATED OR CUT. THE GAP IN THE REINFORCEMENT BAR SHALL BE CLOSED BY A NEW BAR OF SUFFICIENT LENGTH (INCLUDING LENGTH OF CUT AND LAP LENGTH) PLACED IN DIRECT MOUNT OF THE CUT REINFORCEMENT BAR

LAP LENGTHS

CONCRETE TYPE	1	2	3	7	8	9
CONCRETE GRADE	C60/75	C30/37	C40/50	C30/37	C35/45	C40/50
CONCRETE GRADE						
DIAMETER						
20	650	990	810	990	900	810
25	810	1260	1000	1260	1100	1000
28	900	1400	1130	1400	1300	1130
30	980	1500	1200	1500	1400	1200
32	1040	1600	1280	1600	1500	1280
36	1170	1800	1440	1800	1610	1440
40	1290	2000	1610	2000	1700	1610
30+30	1370	2100	1700	2100	1820	1700
32+32	1460	2250	1820	2250	1940	1820
40+40	1870	2800	2300	2800	2420	2300
32+32+32	1790	2750	2220	2750	2300	2220

MANDREL DIAMETERS FOR BAR BENDING (mm):

BAR DIAMETER	MAIN REINFORCEMENT	HOOK BENDS AND LOOPS
20	140	140
25	175	175
28	196	196
30	260	260
32	224	224
36	252	252
40	280	280

DISTRIBUTION OF LAPS

- UNLESS OTHERWISE SHOWN IN THE DRAWINGS THE FOLLOWING APPLIES:
 - 1. SAME CROSS SECTION SHALL BE DISTRIBUTED SO THAT MAXIMUM 50% OF THE BARS ARE LAPPED WITHIN THE SAME CROSS SECTION
 - 2. FOR TWO ADJACENT LAPS THE DISTANCE FROM CENTER TO CENTER OF THE SPLICES SHALL MINIMUM BE EQUIVALENT TO THE LAP LENGTH.

POST-TENSIONING TENDONS

EACH TENDON SHALL CONSIST OF THE SPECIFIED NUMBER OF 15.7mm STRESS-RELIEVED SEVEN WIRE STRAND COMPLIING WITH EN 10138-3.
EACH STRAND SHALL HAVE THE FOLLOWING PROPERTIES:

DIMENSION	15.7mm (0.62)
NOMINAL AREA	150mm ²
YIELD STRENGTH	1670MPa
TENSILE STRENGTH	1860MPa
MIN. BREAKING LOAD	279kN

THE DUCTS SHALL BE PLACED WITH A TOLERANCE OF -10/+10mm
ANCHORS SHALL BE AN APPROVED PROPRIETARY TYPE. THE REAR OF THE ANCHOR SHALL BE PROVIDED WITH A M10 TAPPED HOLE AT LEAST 15mm DEEP TO ALLOW FOR AN ELECTRICAL EARTHING CONNECTION WITHIN THE CONCRETE.

THE TENDONS SHALL BE POST-TENSIONED WITH A FORCE EQUAL TO 210kN FOR EACH STRAND.
LOADED TENDONS SHALL BE POST-TENSIONED SIMULTANEOUSLY FROM BOTH ENDS.
AT TENSIONING OF TENDONS THE CONCRETE IN THE PROXIMITY OF THE ANCHORAGE SHALL HAVE A COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF MIN. 32/39MPa.
TENDONS IN ANCHOR BLOCKS SHALL BE GROUTED AFTER POST-TENSIONING USING A THIXOTROPIC GROUT TYPE WITH A SIMILAR COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH AS SPECIFIED FOR THE CONCRETE. TENDONS IN TOWER FOUNDATIONS SHALL BE UNBONDED.

POST-TENSIONING BARS

BARS FOR TOWER FOUNDATION CONNECTION BEAM SHALL BE ACCORDING TO EN 10138 WITH ROLLED ON THREADS.
MODULUS OF ELASTICITY 170000 MPa
ULTIMATE TENSILE STRENGTH 1030 MPa
0.1% PROOF STRESS 835 MPa

CONCRETE TYPE	4	5	6
CONCRETE GRADE	C30/37	C35/45	C45/55
CONCRETE GRADE			
DIAMETER			
20	1000	990	700
25	1200	1100	900
32	1600	1500	1200
600	800	750	600
25	1000	900	750
32	1350	1200	1000
20	750	700	550
25	900	750	700
32	1200	1100	900

Stretto di Messina
EUROLINK S.p.A.
PROGETTO DEFINITIVO

EUROLINK S.p.A.
SOCIETA' ITALIANA PER CONOTTE EVACUATA S.p.A. (Messina)
COOPERATIVA NAZIONALE ELETTRICI S.p.A. (Messina)
ISHIKAWAKAWA - HARIMA HEAVY INDUSTRIES CO. LTD. (Messina)
A.S. S.p.A. - CONSORCIO STABILE (Messina)

IL PROGETTISTA
OWI
Ing. E.M. Vito
Ing. G. Vito
Ing. G. Vito

OPERA D'ATTRAVERSAMENTO
SOTTOSTRUTTURE
ELEMENTI DI CARATTERE GENERALE
NOTE GENERALI - INGEGNERE

PRODOTTORE
PRODOTTORE
ING. G. VITO
ING. G. VITO
ING. G. VITO

REDAZIONE
ING. G. VITO
ING. G. VITO
ING. G. VITO