



COMUNE di MONTALTO di CASTRO

Alcione Rinnovabili srl
Largo Augusto n°3 - 20122 Milano (MI)



Società controllata al 100% da BayWa r.e. Italia srl
Largo Augusto n°3 - 20122 Milano (MI)

Coordinamento
PSEM 4.0
località Campomorto snc
01014 Montalto di Castro
Viterbo VT info@psem40.com



Progettazione
Il PROGETTISTA
Ing. Paolo Grande
N. 652
Ordine degli Ingegneri
Ragusa

R.C. Ing. Alessandro Cappello
Collaboratori
Dott. Ing. Salvatore Falla
Dott. Arch. Mirko Pasqualino Re
Dott. Ing. Valentino Otupacca



Opera
Progetto QUERCIOLARE
progetto di impianto fv a terra di potenza pari a 77,69 MW in DC e 65 MW in AC e delle opere connesse da installarsi nel territorio del comune di Montalto di Castro -VT-

Oggetto	Folder: VIA_2	Sez. R
	Nome Elaborato: VIA2_REL07_Stima Producibilità ed emissioni in atmosfera	Codice Elaborato: REL_07
	Descrizione Elaborato: Relazione di producibilità impianto	

00	Aprile 2022	Emissione per progetto definitivo	Regran/Psem40	Sunwin	Alcione Rinnovabili
Rev.	Data	Oggetto della revisione	Elaborazione	Verifica	Approvazione

Scala: -
Formato: A4

PVsyst - Simulation report

Grid-Connected System

Project: Querciolare

Variant: TSM660W_78MW_215KTL_H3_rev05

Ground system (tables) on a hill

System power: 77.87 MWp

Querciolare - Italy

Author

BayWa r.e AG. (Deutschland)



Project: Querciolare

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PVsyst V7.1.8

VC5, Simulation date:
12/11/21 19:16
with v7.1.8

BayWa r.e AG. (Deutschland)

Project summary

Geographical Site Querciolare Italy	Situation Latitude 42.43 °N Longitude 11.51 °E Altitude 54 m Time zone UTC+1	Project settings Albedo 0.20
Meteo data Querciolare MN8_SolarGIS - Synthetic		

System summary

Grid-Connected System	Ground system (tables) on a hill		User's needs Unlimited load (grid)
PV Field Orientation Fixed plane Tilt/Azimuth 20 / 14 °	Near Shadings According to strings Electrical effect 100 %		
System information			
PV Array		Inverters	
Nb. of modules 117992 units Pnom total 77.87 MWp		Nb. of units 301 units Pnom total 60.20 MWac Pnom ratio 1.294	

Results summary

Produced Energy 117483 MWh/year	Specific production 1509 kWh/kWp/year	Perf. Ratio PR 85.98 %
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Table of contents

Project and results summary	2
General parameters, PV Array Characteristics, System losses	3
Horizon definition	5
Near shading definition - Iso-shadings diagram	6
Main results	7
Loss diagram	8
Special graphs	9



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General parameters

Grid-Connected System		Ground system (tables) on a hill			
PV Field Orientation		Sheds configuration		Models used	
Orientation		Nb. of sheds		Transposition	
Fixed plane		2109 units		Perez	
Tilt/Azimuth		20 / 14 °		Diffuse	
				Perez, Meteonorm	
				Circumsolar	
				separate	
		Sizes			
		Sheds spacing			
		7.39 m			
		Collector width			
		4.79 m			
		Ground Cov. Ratio (GCR)			
		64.8 %			
		Shading limit angle			
		Limit profile angle			
		29.7 °			
Horizon		Near Shadings		User's needs	
Average Height		According to strings		Unlimited load (grid)	
2.0 °		Electrical effect			
		100 %			

PV Array Characteristics

PV module		Inverter	
Manufacturer	Trina Solar	Manufacturer	Huawei Technologies
Model	TSM-660DEG21C.20	Model	SUN2000-215KTL-H3-Preliminary V0.4-20201126
(Custom parameters definition)		(Custom parameters definition)	
Unit Nom. Power	660 Wp	Unit Nom. Power	200 kWac
Number of PV modules	117992 units	Number of inverters	301 units
Nominal (STC)	77.87 MWp	Total power	60200 kWac
Modules	4214 Strings x 28 In series	Operating voltage	500-1500 V
At operating cond. (50°C)		Max. power (=>33°C)	200 kWac
Pmpp	71.44 MWp	Pnom ratio (DC:AC)	1.29
U mpp	962 V		
I mpp	74272 A		
Total PV power		Total inverter power	
Nominal (STC)	77875 kWp	Total power	60200 kWac
Total	117992 modules	Nb. of inverters	301 units
Module area	366525 m ²	Pnom ratio	1.29
Cell area	343428 m ²		

Array losses

Array Soiling Losses		Thermal Loss factor		DC wiring losses				
Loss Fraction	1.0 %	Module temperature according to irradiance		Global array res.				
		Uc (const)		Loss Fraction				
		29.0 W/m ² K		1.0 % at STC				
		Uv (wind)						
		0.0 W/m ² K/m/s						
Module Quality Loss		Module mismatch losses		Strings Mismatch loss				
Loss Fraction	-0.3 %	Loss Fraction		Loss Fraction				
		0.5 % at MPP		0.1 %				
IAM loss factor								
Incidence effect (IAM): User defined profile								
0°	30°	50°	60°	70°	75°	80°	85°	90°
1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.958	0.938	0.856	0.777	0.000



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AC wiring losses

Inv. output line up to MV transfo

Inverter voltage 800 Vac tri
Loss Fraction 1.0 % at STC

Inverter: SUN2000-215KTL-H3-Preliminary V0.4-20201126

Wire section (301 Inv.) Copper 301 x 3 x 70 mm²
Average wires length 94 m

MV line up to Injection

MV Voltage 33 kV
Wires Copper 3 x 1500 mm²
Length 5650 m
Loss Fraction 0.5 % at STC

AC losses in transformers

MV transfo

Grid Voltage 33 kV

Operating losses at STC

Nominal power at STC (PNomac) 76394 kVA
Iron loss (night disconnect) 61.12 kW
Loss Fraction 0.1 % at STC
Coils equivalent resistance 3 x 0.07 mΩ
Loss Fraction 0.8 % at STC



Horizon definition

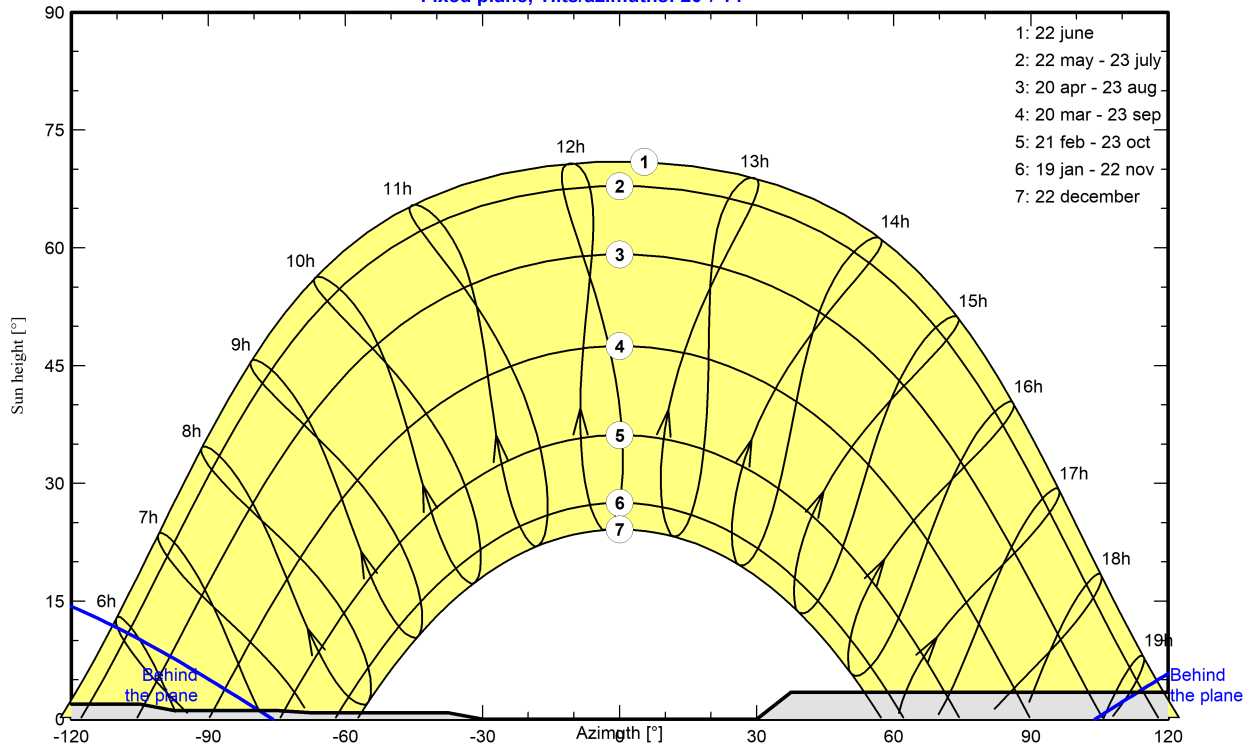
Average Height	2.0 °	Albedo Factor	0.95
Diffuse Factor	1.00	Albedo Fraction	100 %

Horizon profile

Azimuth [°]	-180	-173	-165	-158	-150	-143	-135	-105	-98	-75	-68
Height [°]	3.1	2.3	2.3	3.1	1.9	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.1	1.1	0.8
Azimuth [°]	-38	-30	30	38	143	150	158	165	173	180	
Height [°]	0.8	0.0	0.0	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.3	3.4	3.1	

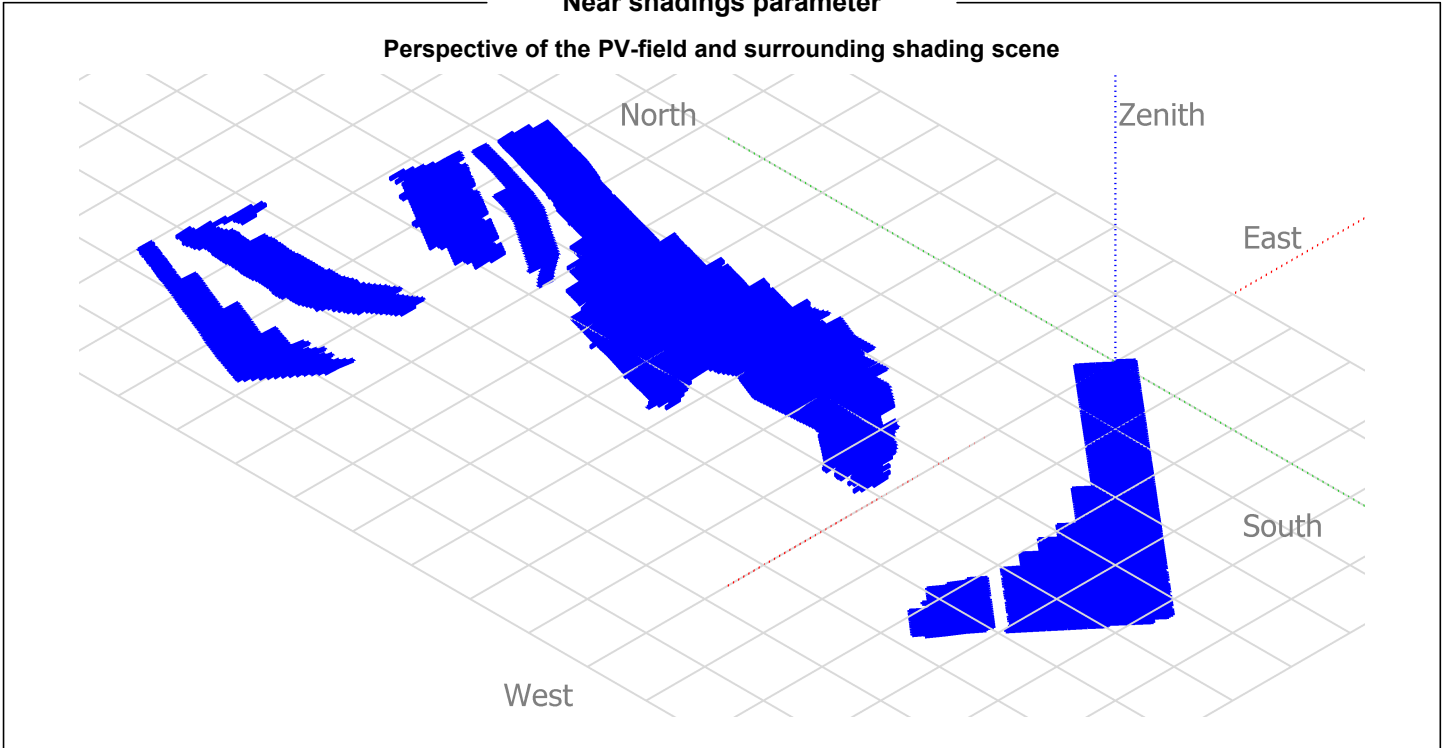
Sun Paths (Height / Azimuth diagram)

Horizon from PVGIS website API, Lat=42°25'33', Long=11°30'43', Alt=54m
Fixed plane, Tilts/azimuths: 20°/ 14°

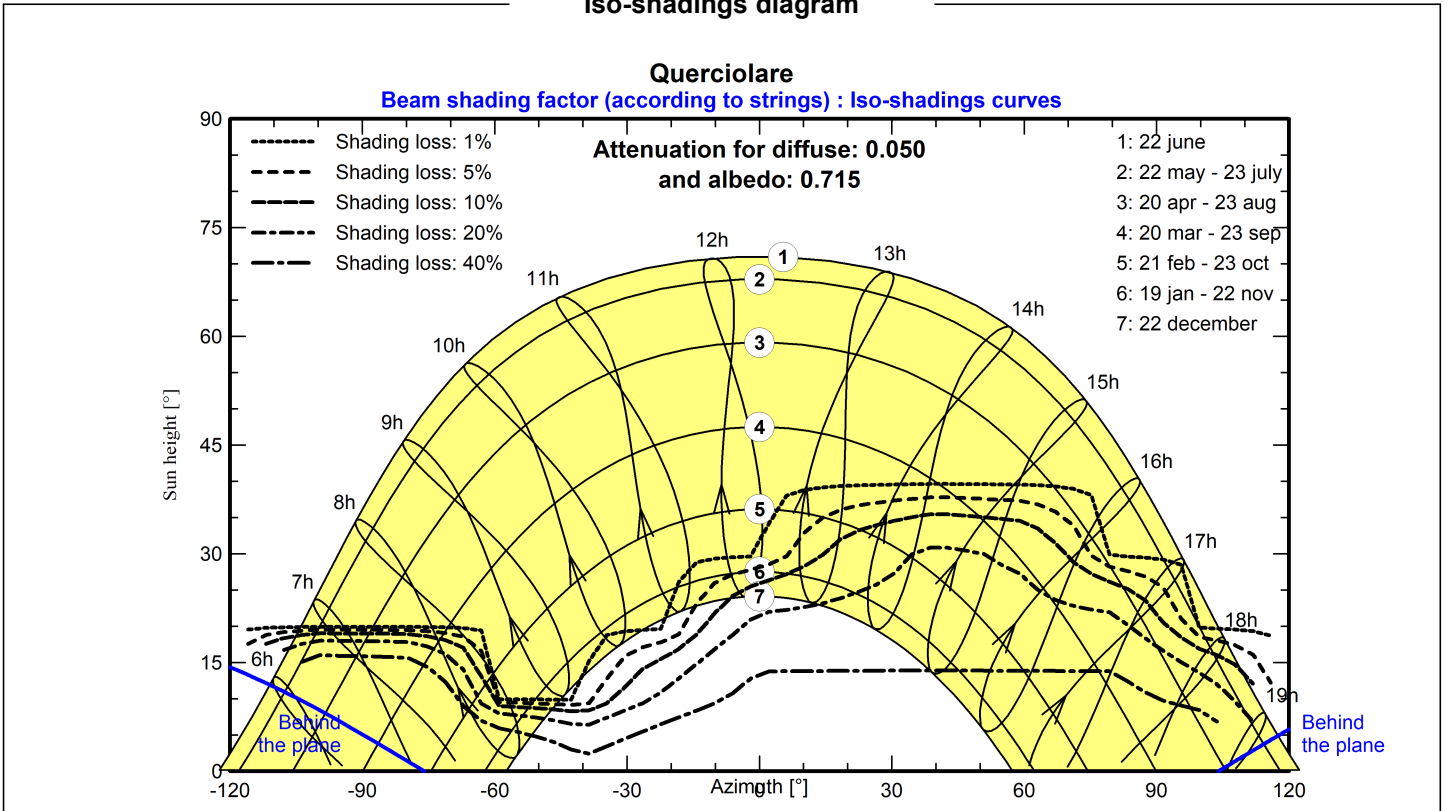




Near shadings parameter



Iso-shadings diagram





Main results

System Production

Produced Energy 117483 MWh/year

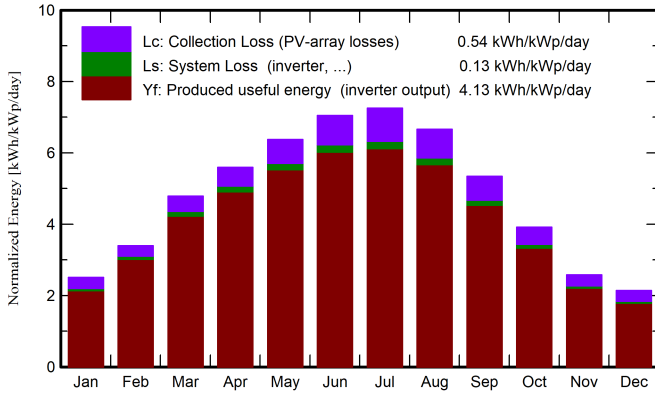
Specific production

1509 kWh/kWp/year

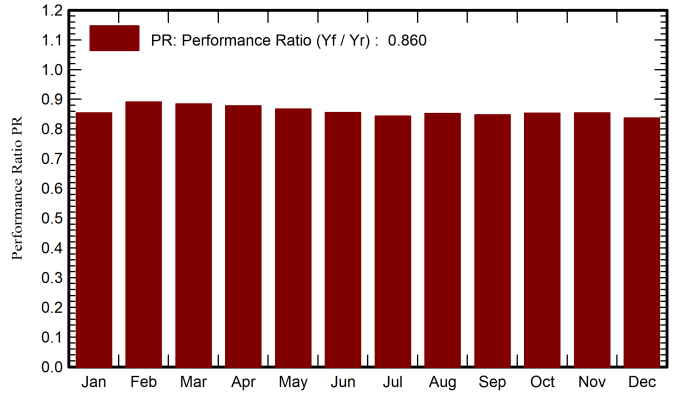
Performance Ratio PR

85.98 %

Normalized productions (per installed kWp)



Performance Ratio PR



Balances and main results

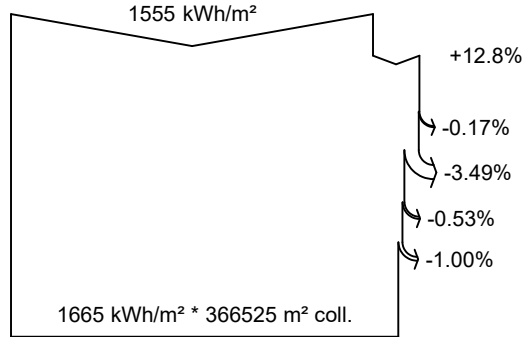
	GlobHor kWh/m ²	DiffHor kWh/m ²	T_Amb °C	GlobInc kWh/m ²	GlobEff kWh/m ²	EArray MWh	E_Grid MWh	PR ratio
January	53.5	25.60	8.29	77.6	69.6	5306	5162	0.854
February	71.9	32.80	8.90	95.0	89.0	6786	6591	0.891
March	123.5	52.80	11.44	148.4	140.3	10546	10222	0.885
April	152.6	65.80	14.43	167.8	160.9	11842	11474	0.878
May	193.8	79.30	18.37	197.6	190.2	13789	13353	0.868
June	212.2	78.80	22.70	211.3	204.0	14554	14081	0.856
July	221.6	75.20	25.23	224.9	217.2	15279	14773	0.844
August	192.2	67.80	25.26	206.6	199.0	14161	13701	0.852
September	137.3	54.30	21.32	160.3	152.3	10934	10587	0.848
October	96.0	44.60	17.64	121.3	113.1	8301	8056	0.853
November	55.5	26.90	13.25	77.5	70.6	5304	5156	0.854
December	45.2	24.00	9.50	66.4	58.6	4444	4328	0.837
Year	1555.3	627.90	16.40	1754.7	1664.8	121247	117483	0.860

Legends

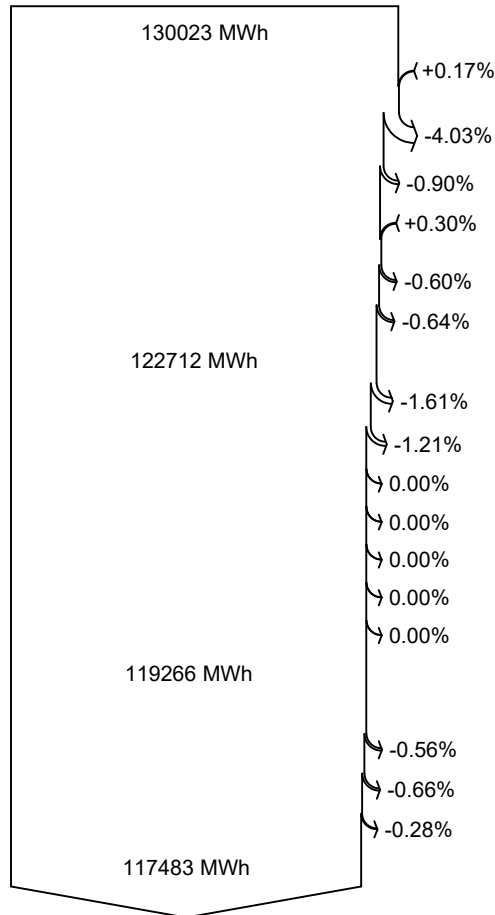
- GlobHor Global horizontal irradiation
- DiffHor Horizontal diffuse irradiation
- T_Amb Ambient Temperature
- GlobInc Global incident in coll. plane
- GlobEff Effective Global, corr. for IAM and shadings
- EArray Effective energy at the output of the array
- E_Grid Energy injected into grid
- PR Performance Ratio



Loss diagram



efficiency at STC = 21.31%



Global horizontal irradiation

Global incident in coll. plane

Far Shadings / Horizon

Near Shadings: irradiance loss

IAM factor on global

Soiling loss factor

Effective irradiation on collectors

PV conversion

Array nominal energy (at STC effic.)

PV loss due to irradiance level

PV loss due to temperature

Shadings: Electrical Loss acc. to strings

Module quality loss

Mismatch loss, modules and strings

Ohmic wiring loss

Array virtual energy at MPP

Inverter Loss during operation (efficiency)

Inverter Loss over nominal inv. power

Inverter Loss due to max. input current

Inverter Loss over nominal inv. voltage

Inverter Loss due to power threshold

Inverter Loss due to voltage threshold

Night consumption

Available Energy at Inverter Output

AC ohmic loss

Medium voltage transfo loss

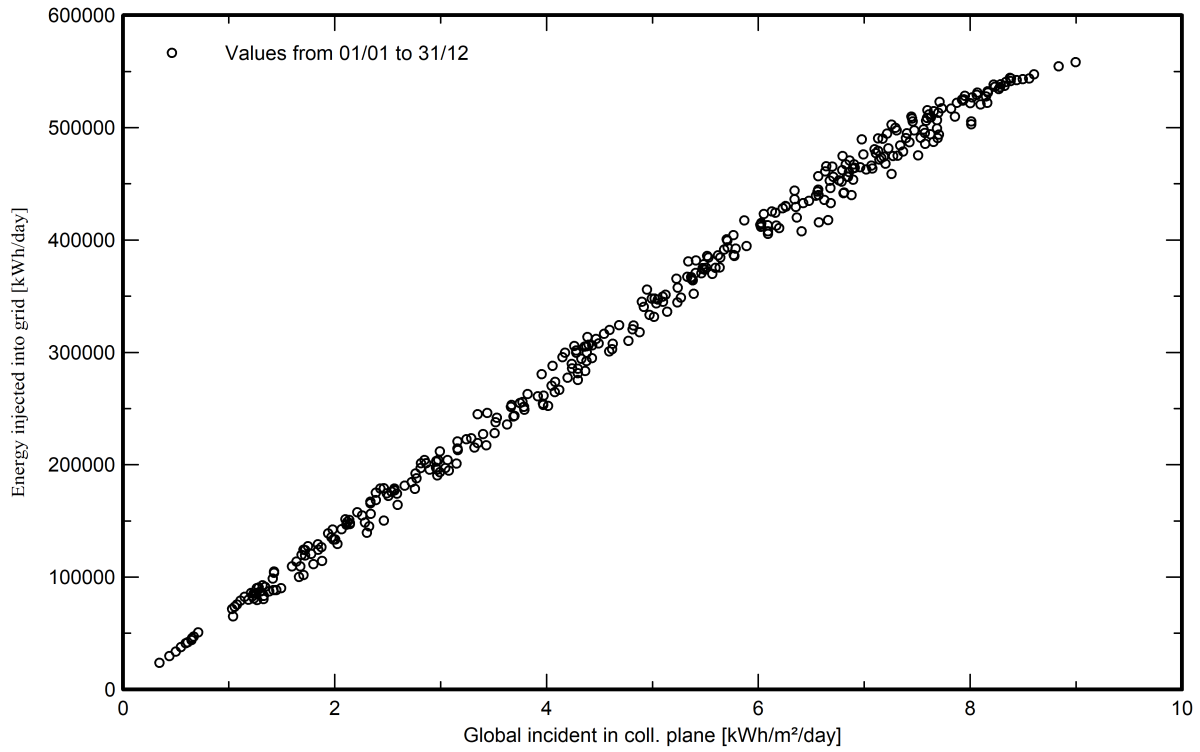
MV line ohmic loss

Energy injected into grid



Special graphs

Daily Input/Output diagram



System Output Power Distribution

