

# IMPIANTO AGRO-FOTOVOLTAICO DA 33,91 MWp (30 MW in immissione) Comune di Castellaneta (TA)

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## Aspetti ambientali e paesaggistici:

**Arch. Nicola F. Fuzio:** coordinamento generale e paesaggistico

**Dott. Biologo Michele Bux:** aspetti naturalistici flora, fauna, habitat ed ecosistemi

**Dott. Geologo Vito Pellegrini:** geologia e geomorfologia

**Dott. Geologo Francesco Pezzati:** idrologia e compatibilità idraulica

**Società CAST:** archeologia

**Dott. Agronomo Vito N. Mancino:** aspetti agronomici

Rev.	Data	Descrizione	Dis.	Contr.	App.
0	Mar.2022	Progetto definitivo	F.M.	R.M.	G.S.

Nome Progetto:  
Impianto Agro-Fotovoltaico Castellaneta

Codice Documento:  
FU000721-G009

Nome Documento:  
Calcolo producibilità e bilanci energetici

Scala:  
-

# PVsyst - Simulation report

## Grid-Connected System

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Project: Castellaneta\_Kenergia\_definitivo

Variant: Nuovo Layout\_Pannelli 570 Wp\_Con pale eoliche 3MW\_inverter distribuiti

Tracking system with backtracking

System power: 33.91 MWp

Castellaneta - Italy

**Author**

FULL SERVICE COMPANY SRL (Italy)



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## PVsyst V7.2.12

VCB, Simulation date:  
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### Project summary

<b>Geographical Site</b> Castellaneta Italy	<b>Situation</b> Latitude 40.69 °N Longitude 16.90 °E Altitude 287 m Time zone UTC+1	<b>Project settings</b> Albedo 0.20
<b>Meteo data</b> Castellaneta SolarGIS Monthly aver. , period not spec. - Synthetic		

### System summary

<b>Grid-Connected System</b> Simulation for year no 1	<b>Tracking system with backtracking</b>		
<b>PV Field Orientation</b> Tracking plane, horizontal N-S axis Axis azimuth 0 °	<b>Near Shadings</b> According to strings Electrical effect 100 %	<b>User's needs</b> Unlimited load (grid)	
<b>System information</b>			
<b>PV Array</b>		<b>Inverters</b>	
Nb. of modules 59488 units		Nb. of units 120 units	
Pnom total 33.91 MWp		Pnom total 27.00 MWac	
		Pnom ratio 1.256	

### Results summary

Produced Energy 59 GWh/year	Specific production 1735 kWh/kWp/year	Perf. Ratio PR 84.09 %
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### General parameters

<b>Grid-Connected System</b>		<b>Tracking system with backtracking</b>	
<b>PV Field Orientation</b>		<b>Backtracking strategy</b>	
<b>Orientation</b>		<b>Nb. of trackers</b>	2288 units
Tracking plane, horizontal N-S axis		<b>Identical arrays</b>	
Axis azimuth	0 °	<b>Sizes</b>	
		Tracker Spacing	10.5 m
		Collector width	5.12 m
		Ground Cov. Ratio (GCR)	48.8 %
		Phi min / max.	-/+ 55.0 °
		<b>Backtracking limit angle</b>	
		Phi limits	+/- 60.7 °
<b>Horizon</b>		<b>Near Shadings</b>	
Free Horizon		According to strings	
		Electrical effect	100 %
		<b>Models used</b>	
		Transposition	Perez
		Diffuse	Perez, Meteonorm
		Circumsolar	separate
		<b>User's needs</b>	
		Unlimited load (grid)	

### PV Array Characteristics

<b>PV module</b>		<b>Inverter</b>	
Manufacturer	Canadian Solar Inc.	Manufacturer	Sungrow
Model	CS6Y-570MS 1500V	Model	SG250HX
(Original PVsyst database)		(Original PVsyst database)	
Unit Nom. Power	570 Wp	Unit Nom. Power	225 kWac
Number of PV modules	59488 units	Number of inverters	1440 * MPPT 8% 120 units
Nominal (STC)	33.91 MWp	Total power	27000 kWac
Modules	2288 Strings x 26 In series	Operating voltage	600-1500 V
<b>At operating cond. (50°C)</b>		Max. power (=>30°C)	250 kWac
Pmpp	30.95 MWp	Pnom ratio (DC:AC)	1.26
U mpp	1027 V		
I mpp	30134 A		
<b>Total PV power</b>		<b>Total inverter power</b>	
Nominal (STC)	33908 kWp	Total power	27000 kWac
Total	59488 modules	Number of inverters	120 units
Module area	164611 m <sup>2</sup>	Pnom ratio	1.26

### Array losses

<b>Array Soiling Losses</b>		<b>Thermal Loss factor</b>		<b>DC wiring losses</b>	
Loss Fraction	2.0 %	Module temperature according to irradiance		Global array res.	0.56 mΩ
		Uc (const)	29.0 W/m <sup>2</sup> K	Loss Fraction	1.5 % at STC
		Uv (wind)	0.0 W/m <sup>2</sup> K/m/s		
<b>LID - Light Induced Degradation</b>		<b>Module Quality Loss</b>		<b>Module mismatch losses</b>	
Loss Fraction	1.0 %	Loss Fraction	-0.9 %	Loss Fraction	0.7 % at MPP
<b>Strings Mismatch loss</b>		<b>Module average degradation</b>			
Loss Fraction	0.1 %	Year no	1		
		Loss factor	0.4 %/year		
		<b>Mismatch due to degradation</b>			
		Imp RMS dispersion	0 %/year		
		Vmp RMS dispersion	0 %/year		



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### Array losses

#### IAM loss factor

Incidence effect (IAM): User defined profile

20°	40°	60°	65°	70°	75°	80°	85°	90°
1.000	1.000	1.000	0.990	0.960	0.920	0.840	0.720	0.000

### System losses

#### Unavailability of the system

Time fraction 1.0 %  
3.7 days,  
3 periods

#### Auxiliaries loss

Proportionnal to Power 10.0 W/kW  
0.0 kW from Power thresh.

### AC wiring losses

#### Inv. output line up to MV transfo

Inverter voltage 800 Vac tri  
Loss Fraction 0.74 % at STC

#### Inverter: SG250HX

Wire section (120 Inv.) Alu 120 x 3 x 185 mm<sup>2</sup>  
Average wires length 100 m

#### MV line up to Injection

MV Voltage 30 kV  
Average each inverter  
Wires Alu 3 x 240 mm<sup>2</sup>  
Length 500 m  
Loss Fraction 0.02 % at STC

### AC losses in transformers

#### MV transfo

Grid voltage 30 kV

#### Operating losses at STC

Nominal power at STC 33409 kVA  
Iron loss (24/24 Connexion) 3.04 kW/Inv.  
Loss Fraction 0.10 % at STC  
Coils equivalent resistance 3 x 2.11 mΩ/inv.  
Loss Fraction 1.00 % at STC



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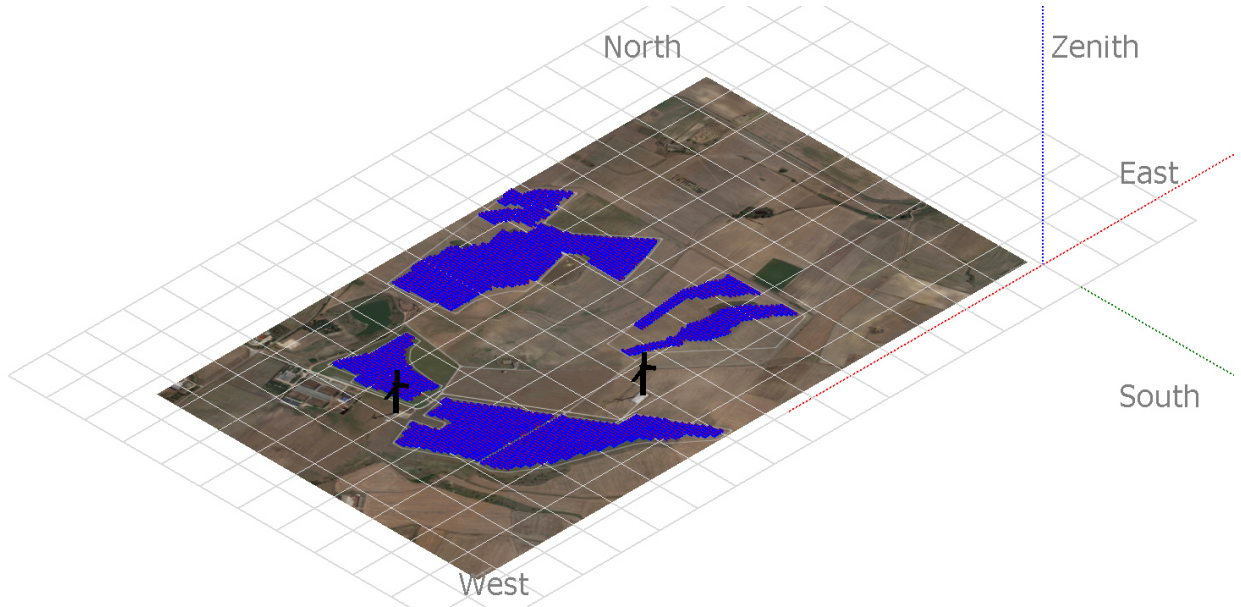
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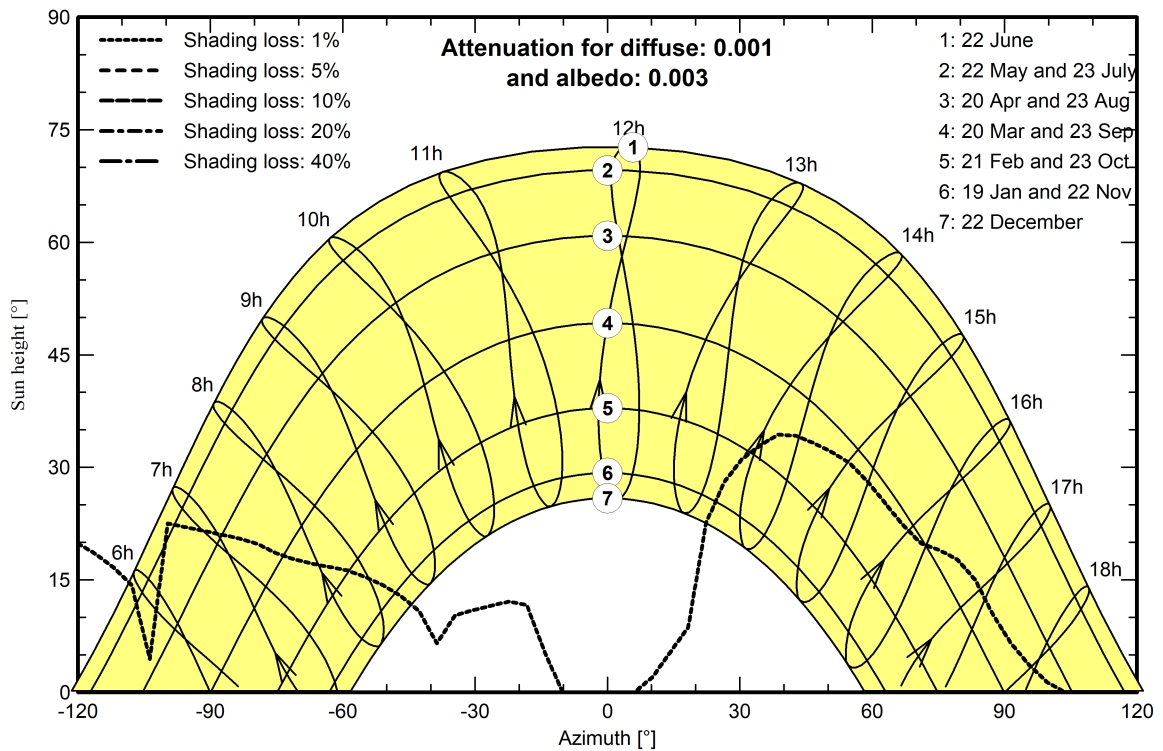
## Near shadings parameter

Perspective of the PV-field and surrounding shading scene



## Iso-shadings diagram

Orientation #1





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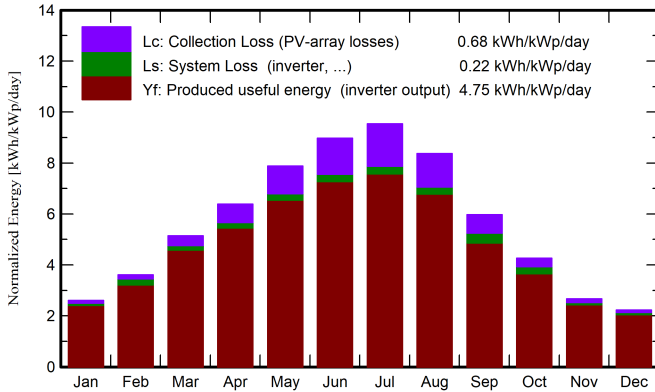
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## Main results

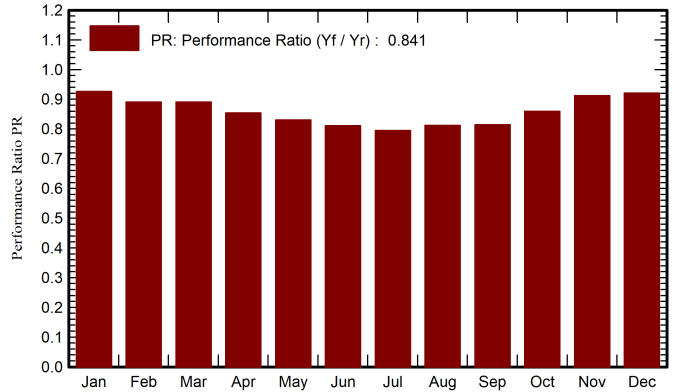
### System Production

Produced Energy (P50)	59 GWh/year	Specific production (P50)	1735 kWh/kWp/year	Performance Ratio PR	84.09 %
Produced Energy (P90)	54.6 GWh/year	Specific production (P90)	1610 kWh/kWp/year		
Produced Energy (P99)	51.1 GWh/year	Specific production (P99)	1508 kWh/kWp/year		

### Normalized productions (per installed kWp)



### Performance Ratio PR



## Balances and main results

	GlobHor kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	DiffHor kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	T_Amb °C	GlobInc kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	GlobEff kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	EArray GWh	E_Grid GWh	PR ratio
<b>January</b>	61.4	27.30	7.60	80.7	78.1	2.639	2.536	0.927
<b>February</b>	78.0	33.20	8.10	101.2	98.1	3.285	3.058	0.891
<b>March</b>	125.2	51.20	10.40	159.6	155.0	5.009	4.822	0.891
<b>April</b>	152.3	64.20	13.40	191.5	186.1	5.765	5.551	0.855
<b>May</b>	192.9	77.00	18.10	244.3	237.5	7.148	6.882	0.831
<b>June</b>	211.7	74.80	22.90	269.4	262.1	7.696	7.408	0.811
<b>July</b>	227.3	68.60	25.50	295.8	287.8	8.284	7.973	0.795
<b>August</b>	199.5	64.10	25.40	259.4	252.6	7.427	7.142	0.812
<b>September</b>	140.4	56.10	20.90	179.2	174.0	5.350	4.950	0.814
<b>October</b>	102.9	44.10	16.80	132.3	128.3	4.142	3.855	0.860
<b>November</b>	63.2	29.90	12.50	80.2	77.5	2.580	2.480	0.912
<b>December</b>	53.3	24.40	8.80	69.3	66.9	2.255	2.163	0.920
<b>Year</b>	1608.1	614.90	15.91	2062.9	2004.1	61.581	58.820	0.841

### Legends

GlobHor	Global horizontal irradiation	EArray	Effective energy at the output of the array
DiffHor	Horizontal diffuse irradiation	E_Grid	Energy injected into grid
T_Amb	Ambient Temperature	PR	Performance Ratio
GlobInc	Global incident in coll. plane		
GlobEff	Effective Global, corr. for IAM and shadings		



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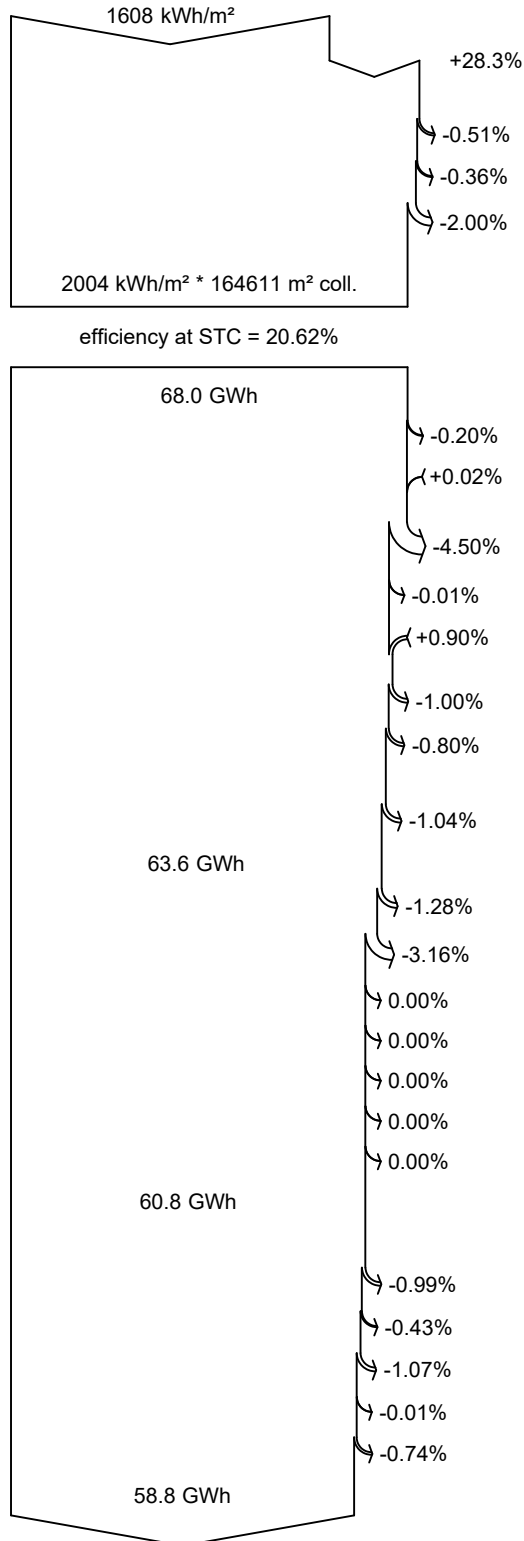
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## Loss diagram



**Global horizontal irradiation**

**Global incident in coll. plane**

Near Shadings: irradiance loss

IAM factor on global

Soiling loss factor

**Effective irradiation on collectors**

PV conversion

**Array nominal energy (at STC effic.)**

Module Degradation Loss ( for year #1)

PV loss due to irradiance level

PV loss due to temperature

Shadings: Electrical Loss acc. to strings

Module quality loss

LID - Light induced degradation

Mismatch loss, modules and strings  
(including 0% for degradation dispersion)

Ohmic wiring loss

**Array virtual energy at MPP**

Inverter Loss during operation (efficiency)

Inverter Loss over nominal inv. power

Inverter Loss due to max. input current

Inverter Loss over nominal inv. voltage

Inverter Loss due to power threshold

Inverter Loss due to voltage threshold

Night consumption

**Available Energy at Inverter Output**

Auxiliaries (fans, other)

AC ohmic loss

Medium voltage transfo loss

MV line ohmic loss

System unavailability

**Energy injected into grid**





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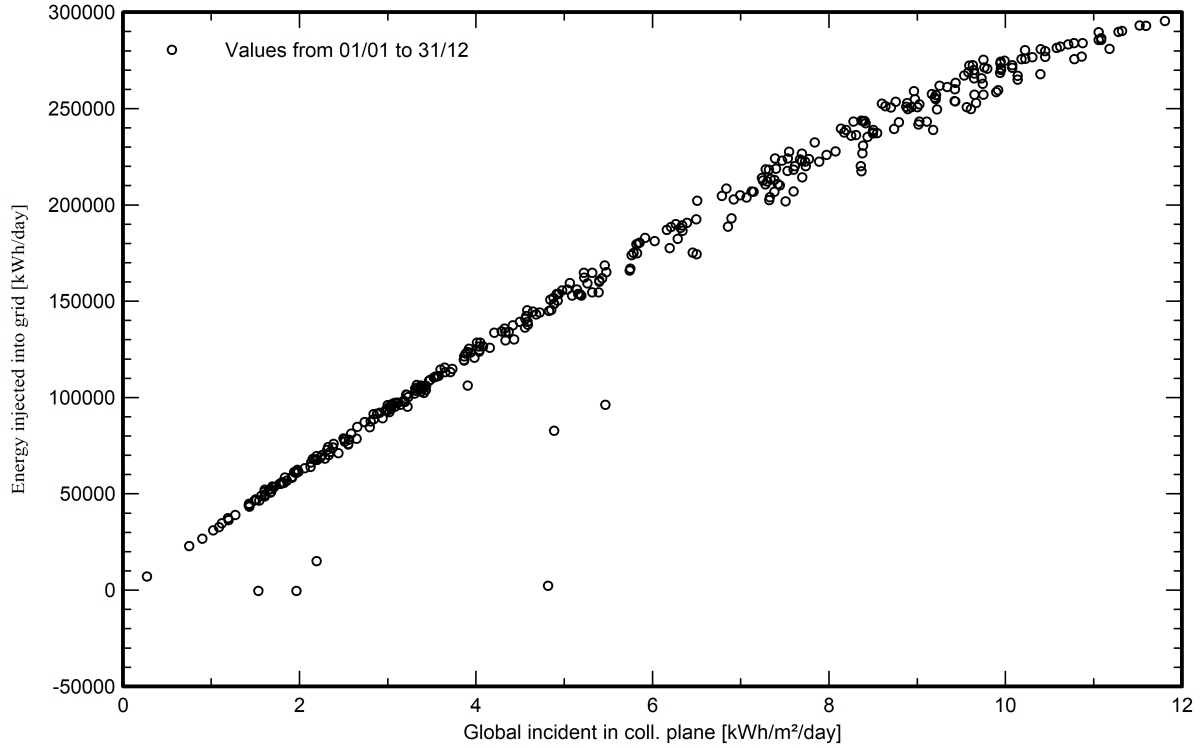
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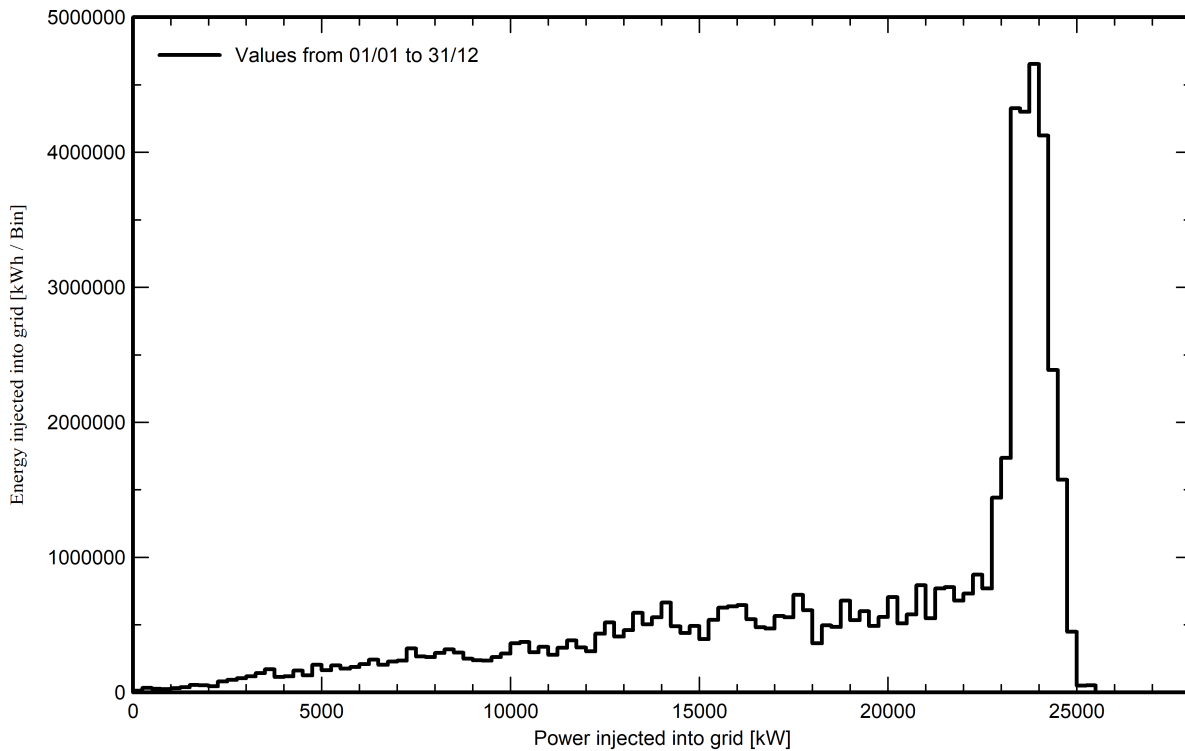
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## Special graphs

### Daily Input/Output diagram



### System Output Power Distribution





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**P50 - P90 evaluation**

**Meteo data**

Source SolarGIS Monthly aver. , period not spec.  
Kind Not defined  
Year-to-year variability(Variance) 4.0 %

**Specified Deviation**

**Global variability (meteo + system)**

Variability (Quadratic sum) 5.6 %

**Simulation and parameters uncertainties**

PV module modelling/parameters 1.0 %  
Inverter efficiency uncertainty 0.5 %  
Soiling and mismatch uncertainties 1.0 %  
Degradation uncertainty 1.0 %  
Custom variability 3.5 %

**Annual production probability**

Variability 3.30 GWh  
P50 58.82 GWh  
P90 54.59 GWh  
P99 51.14 GWh

**Probability distribution**

