



**COMUNE DI POMARICO**  
**PROVINCIA DI MATERA**  
**REGIONE BASILICATA**

**PROGETTO DEFINITIVO DI UN IMPIANTO AGRI-FOTOVOLTAICO**  
**DI POTENZA DI PICCO P=19'998,00 kWp**  
**E POTENZA IN IMMISSIONE P=16'899,86 kW**

*Proponente*

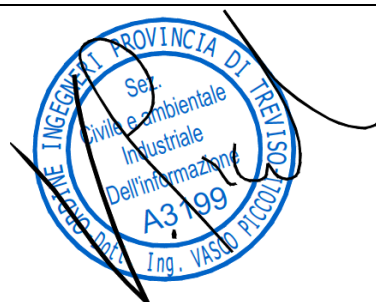
**Solar Energy Dodici Srl**

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*Progettazione*



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**PROGETTAZIONE DEFINITIVA**

*Titolo elaborato*

**IMPIANTO AGRI-FOTOVOLTAICO**  
**STIMA PRODUCIBILITA' ENERGETICA**

*Elaborato N.*

**A.19**

*Data emissione*

25/03/22

*Nome file*

PVSystem REPORT

*N. Progetto*

**SOLO15**

*Pagina*

COVER

00

REV.

25/03/22

DATA

PRIMA EMISSIONE

DESCRIZIONE

# PVsyst - Simulation report

## Grid-Connected System

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Project: SOL015\_Pomarico

Variant: Layout rev.0 , fixed

Sheds, single array

System power: 12.57 MWp

Pomarico - Italy

**Author**

GSB Consulting Srl (Italy)



**PVsyst V7.2.11**

VCO, Simulation date:  
24/03/22 11:57  
with v7.2.11

**Project summary**

<b>Geographical Site</b> Pomarico Italy	<b>Situation</b> Latitude 40.54 °N Longitude 16.57 °E Altitude 117 m Time zone UTC+1	<b>Project settings</b> Albedo 0.20
<b>Meteo data</b> Pomarico Meteonorm 8.0, Sat=100% - Synthetic		

**System summary**

<b>Grid-Connected System</b>	<b>Sheds, single array</b>	
<b>PV Field Orientation</b> Fixed plane Tilt/Azimuth 20 / 0 °	<b>Near Shadings</b> Linear shadings	<b>User's needs</b> Unlimited load (grid)
<b>System information</b>		
<b>PV Array</b>		<b>Inverters</b>
Nb. of modules 19050 units		Nb. of units 60 units
Pnom total 12.57 MWp		Pnom total 12.00 MWac
		Pnom ratio 1.048

**Results summary**

Produced Energy 18 GWh/year	Specific production 1420 kWh/kWp/year	Perf. Ratio PR 85.12 %
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General parameters, PV Array Characteristics, System losses	3
Horizon definition	5
Near shading definition - Iso-shadings diagram	6
Main results	7
Loss diagram	8
Special graphs	9



## PVsyst V7.2.11

VCO, Simulation date:  
24/03/22 11:57  
with v7.2.11

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## General parameters

Grid-Connected System		Sheds, single array		Models used	
<b>PV Field Orientation</b>		<b>Sheds configuration</b>		Transposition Perez	
<b>Orientation</b>		Nb. of sheds 43 units		Diffuse Perez, Meteonorm	
Fixed plane		Single array		Circumsolar separate	
Tilt/Azimuth 20 / 0 °		<b>Sizes</b>			
		Sheds spacing 7.50 m			
		Collector width 4.79 m			
		Ground Cov. Ratio (GCR) 63.8 %			
		Top inactive band 0.02 m			
		Bottom inactive band 0.02 m			
		<b>Shading limit angle</b>			
		Limit profile angle 28.9 °			
<b>Horizon</b>		<b>Near Shadings</b>		<b>User's needs</b>	
Average Height 4.6 °		Linear shadings		Unlimited load (grid)	

## PV Array Characteristics

PV module		Inverter	
Manufacturer	Risen Energy Co., Ltd	Manufacturer	Huawei Technologies
Model	RSM132-8-660BMDG	Model	SUN2000-215KTL-H3
(Custom parameters definition)		(Custom parameters definition)	
Unit Nom. Power	660 Wp	Unit Nom. Power	200 kWac
Number of PV modules	19050 units	Number of inverters	60 units
Nominal (STC)	12.57 MWp	Total power	12000 kWac
Modules	635 Strings x 30 In series	Operating voltage	500-1500 V
<b>At operating cond. (50°C)</b>		Max. power (=>33°C)	215 kWac
Pmpp	11.51 MWp	Pnom ratio (DC:AC)	1.05
U mpp	1039 V		
I mpp	11074 A		
<b>Total PV power</b>		<b>Total inverter power</b>	
Nominal (STC)	12573 kWp	Total power	12000 kWac
Total	19050 modules	Number of inverters	60 units
Module area	59176 m <sup>2</sup>	Pnom ratio	1.05
Cell area	55447 m <sup>2</sup>		

## Array losses

Array Soiling Losses		Thermal Loss factor		DC wiring losses				
Loss Fraction	2.0 %	Module temperature according to irradiance		Global array res.	1.0 mΩ			
		Uc (const)	29.0 W/m <sup>2</sup> K	Loss Fraction	1.0 % at STC			
		Uv (wind)	0.0 W/m <sup>2</sup> K/m/s					
<b>LID - Light Induced Degradation</b>		<b>Module Quality Loss</b>		<b>Module mismatch losses</b>				
Loss Fraction	1.6 %	Loss Fraction	-0.5 %	Loss Fraction	1.0 % at MPP			
<b>Strings Mismatch loss</b>								
Loss Fraction	0.1 %							
<b>IAM loss factor</b>								
Incidence effect (IAM): User defined profile								
0°	20°	40°	60°	70°	75°	80°	85°	90°
1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.992	0.978	0.946	0.850	0.000



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**System losses**

**Auxiliaries loss**

Proportionnal to Power 4.0 W/kW  
0.0 kW from Power thresh.

**AC wiring losses**

**Inv. output line up to MV transfo**

Inverter voltage 800 Vac tri  
Loss Fraction 1.04 % at STC

**Inverter: SUN2000-215KTL-H3**

Wire section (60 Inv.) Alu 60 x 3 x 240 mm<sup>2</sup>  
Average wires length 246 m

**MV line up to Injection**

MV Voltage 36 kV  
Wires Copper 3 x 240 mm<sup>2</sup>  
Length 13400 m  
Loss Fraction 1.00 % at STC

**AC losses in transformers**

**MV transfo**

Grid voltage 36 kV

**Operating losses at STC**

Nominal power at STC 12350 kVA  
Iron loss (24/24 Connexion) 12.35 kW  
Loss Fraction 0.10 % at STC  
Coils equivalent resistance 3 x 0.52 mΩ  
Loss Fraction 1.00 % at STC



### Horizon definition

Horizon from PVGIS website API, Lat=40°30'56', Long=16°39'33', Alt=57m

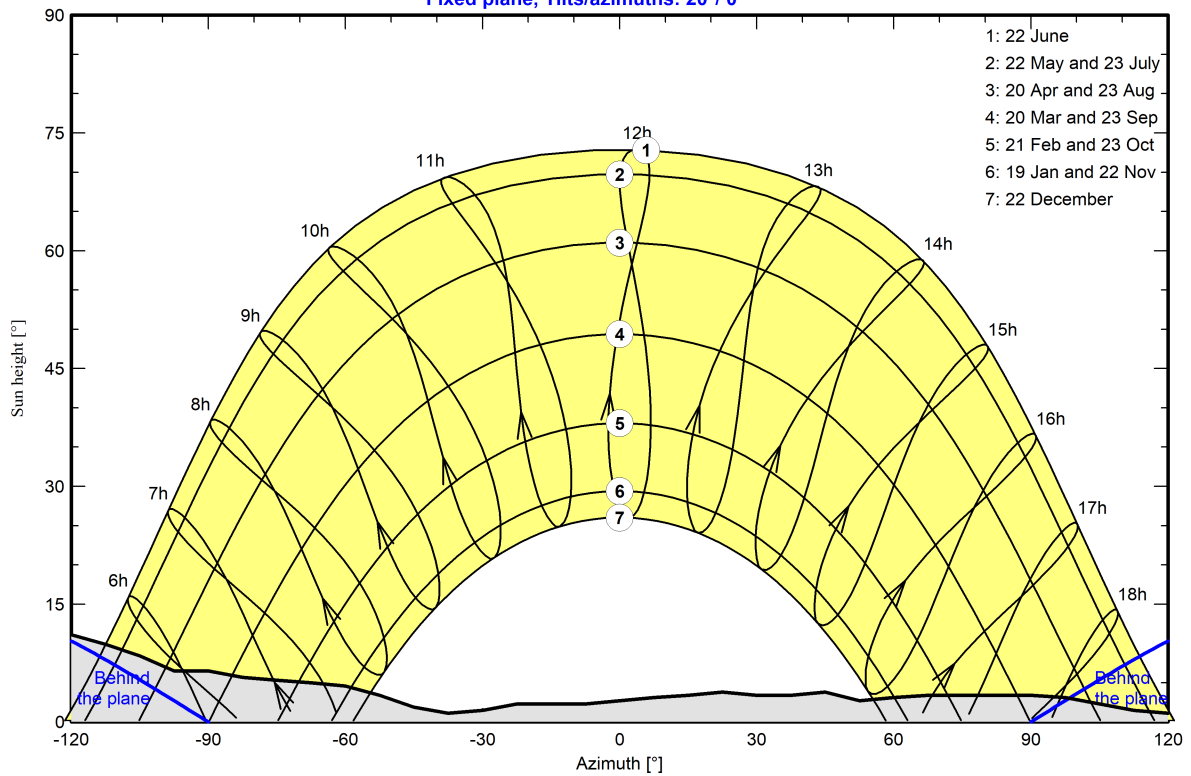
Average Height	4.6 °	Albedo Factor	0.86
Diffuse Factor	0.99	Albedo Fraction	100 %

### Horizon profile

Azimuth [°]	-180	-173	-165	-158	-150	-143	-135	-128	-120	-113	-105	-98
Height [°]	6.9	8.0	8.4	10.3	11.1	11.1	10.3	11.1	11.1	9.9	8.4	6.5
Azimuth [°]	-90	-83	-75	-68	-60	-53	-45	-38	-30	-23	-8	0
Height [°]	6.5	5.7	5.3	5.0	4.6	3.4	1.9	1.1	1.5	2.3	2.3	2.7
Azimuth [°]	8	15	23	30	38	45	53	60	68	90	98	105
Height [°]	3.1	3.4	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.8	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.3
Azimuth [°]	113	120	128	135	143	150	158	165	173	180		
Height [°]	1.5	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.8	2.3	2.3	2.7	4.2	6.9		

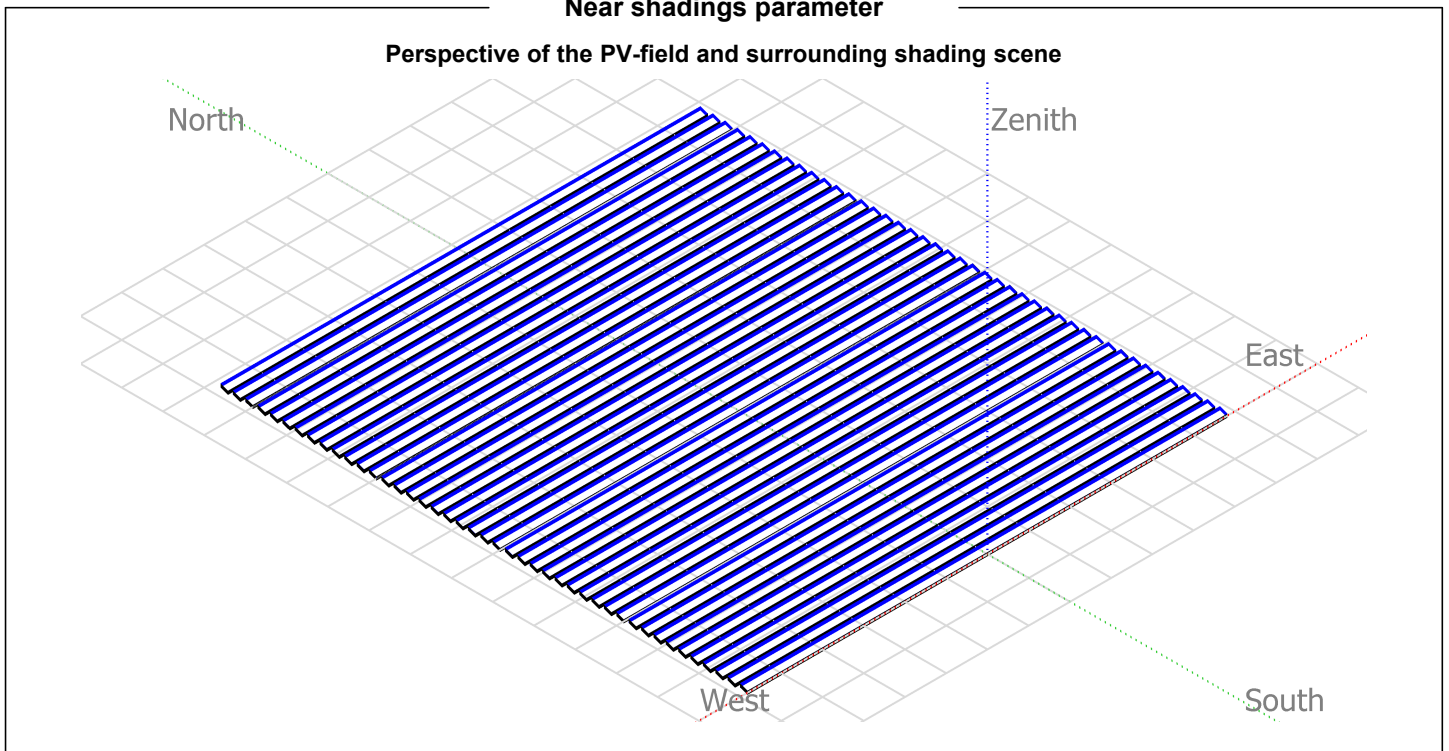
### Sun Paths (Height / Azimuth diagram)

Fixed plane, Tilts/azimuths: 20°/ 0°





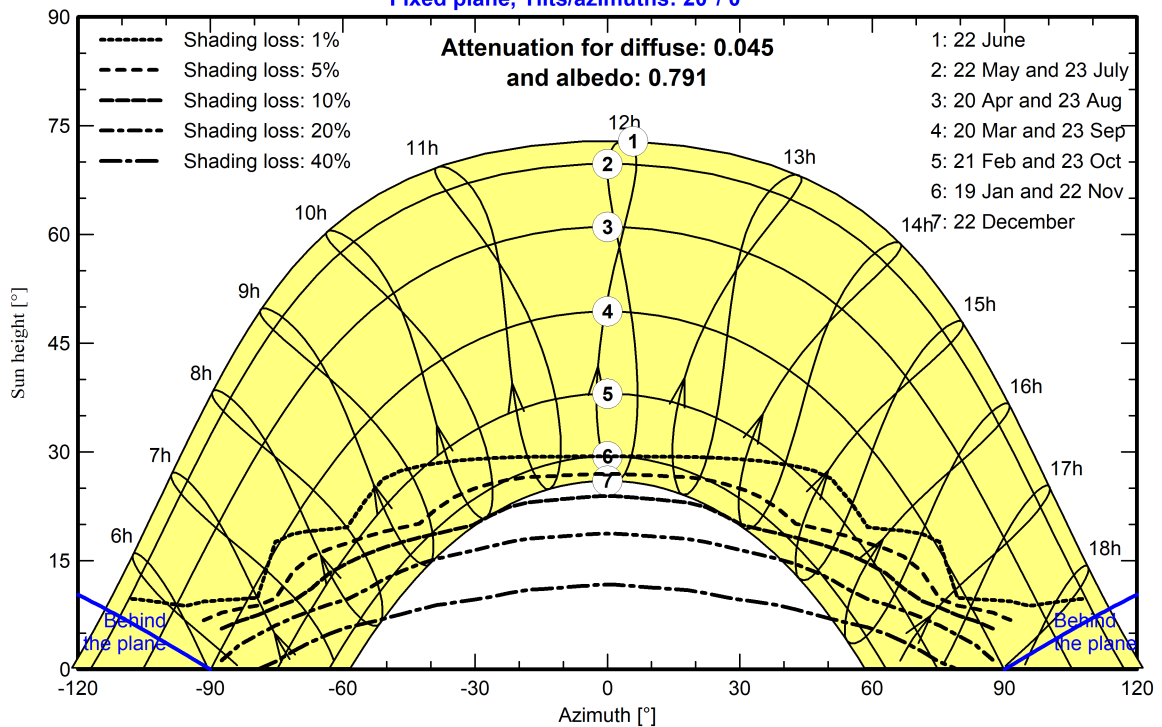
### Near shadings parameter



### Iso-shadings diagram

#### Orientation #1

Fixed plane, Tilts/azimuths: 20°/ 0°





**Main results**

**System Production**

Produced Energy 18 GWh/year

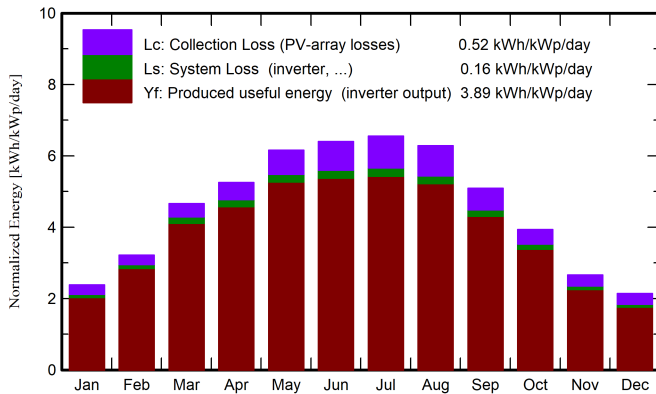
Specific production

1420 kWh/kWp/year

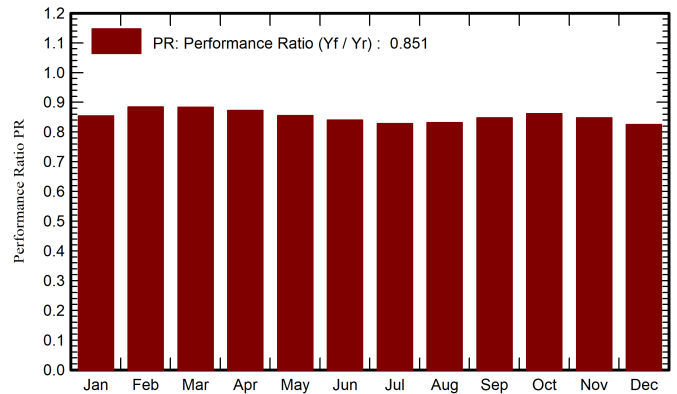
Performance Ratio PR

85.12 %

**Normalized productions (per installed kWp)**



**Performance Ratio PR**



**Balances and main results**

	<b>GlobHor</b> kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	<b>DiffHor</b> kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	<b>T_Amb</b> °C	<b>GlobInc</b> kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	<b>GlobEff</b> kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	<b>EArray</b> GWh	<b>E_Grid</b> GWh	<b>PR</b> ratio
<b>January</b>	53.5	28.80	8.75	73.8	66.9	0.825	0.792	0.854
<b>February</b>	71.0	40.53	9.56	90.1	84.6	1.041	1.001	0.884
<b>March</b>	122.0	54.10	12.17	144.6	138.7	1.672	1.605	0.883
<b>April</b>	146.1	71.67	15.09	157.6	151.0	1.800	1.729	0.872
<b>May</b>	187.7	86.19	19.77	191.0	183.1	2.139	2.054	0.855
<b>June</b>	193.8	87.76	24.56	191.9	184.0	2.112	2.027	0.840
<b>July</b>	203.0	80.96	27.86	203.2	195.3	2.207	2.117	0.829
<b>August</b>	183.7	74.65	27.63	194.8	187.5	2.122	2.036	0.831
<b>September</b>	133.9	60.70	22.60	152.6	146.3	1.695	1.627	0.848
<b>October</b>	97.3	45.60	18.65	122.0	116.2	1.375	1.321	0.861
<b>November</b>	58.3	28.18	14.10	79.9	73.3	0.888	0.851	0.848
<b>December</b>	46.1	24.63	10.26	66.4	58.3	0.719	0.689	0.825
<b>Year</b>	1496.4	683.79	17.63	1667.9	1585.2	18.595	17.849	0.851

**Legends**

- GlobHor Global horizontal irradiation
- DiffHor Horizontal diffuse irradiation
- T\_Amb Ambient Temperature
- GlobInc Global incident in coll. plane
- GlobEff Effective Global, corr. for IAM and shadings
- EArray Effective energy at the output of the array
- E\_Grid Energy injected into grid
- PR Performance Ratio

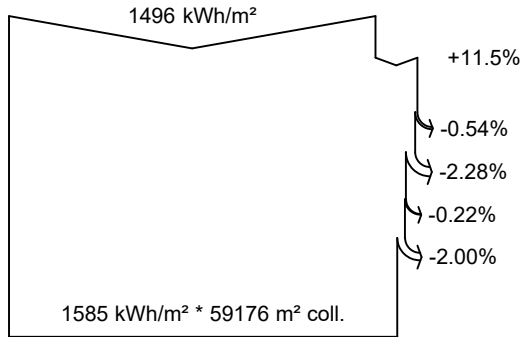




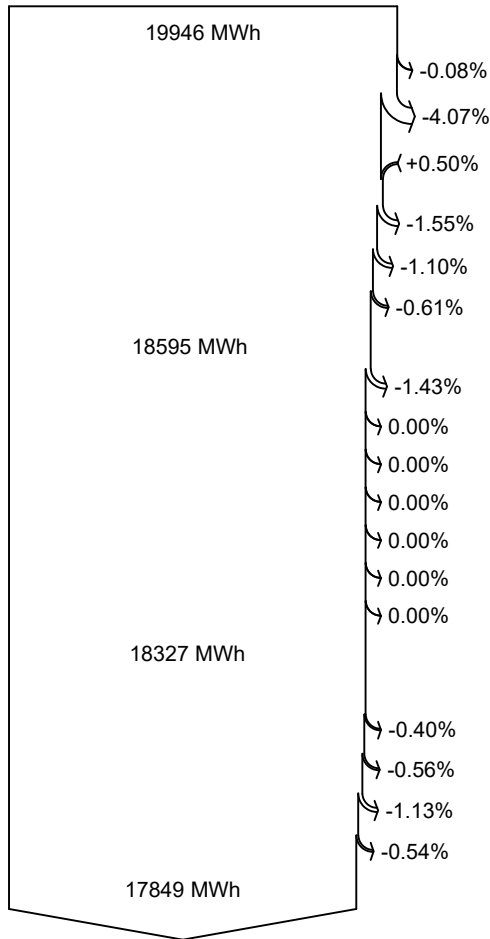
PVsyst V7.2.11

VC0, Simulation date:  
24/03/22 11:57  
with v7.2.11

Loss diagram



efficiency at STC = 21.26%



Global horizontal irradiation

Global incident in coll. plane

Far Shadings / Horizon

Near Shadings: irradiance loss

IAM factor on global

Soiling loss factor

Effective irradiation on collectors

PV conversion

Array nominal energy (at STC effic.)

PV loss due to irradiance level

PV loss due to temperature

Module quality loss

LID - Light induced degradation

Mismatch loss, modules and strings

Ohmic wiring loss

Array virtual energy at MPP

Inverter Loss during operation (efficiency)

Inverter Loss over nominal inv. power

Inverter Loss due to max. input current

Inverter Loss over nominal inv. voltage

Inverter Loss due to power threshold

Inverter Loss due to voltage threshold

Night consumption

Available Energy at Inverter Output

Auxiliaries (fans, other)

AC ohmic loss

Medium voltage transfo loss

MV line ohmic loss

Energy injected into grid

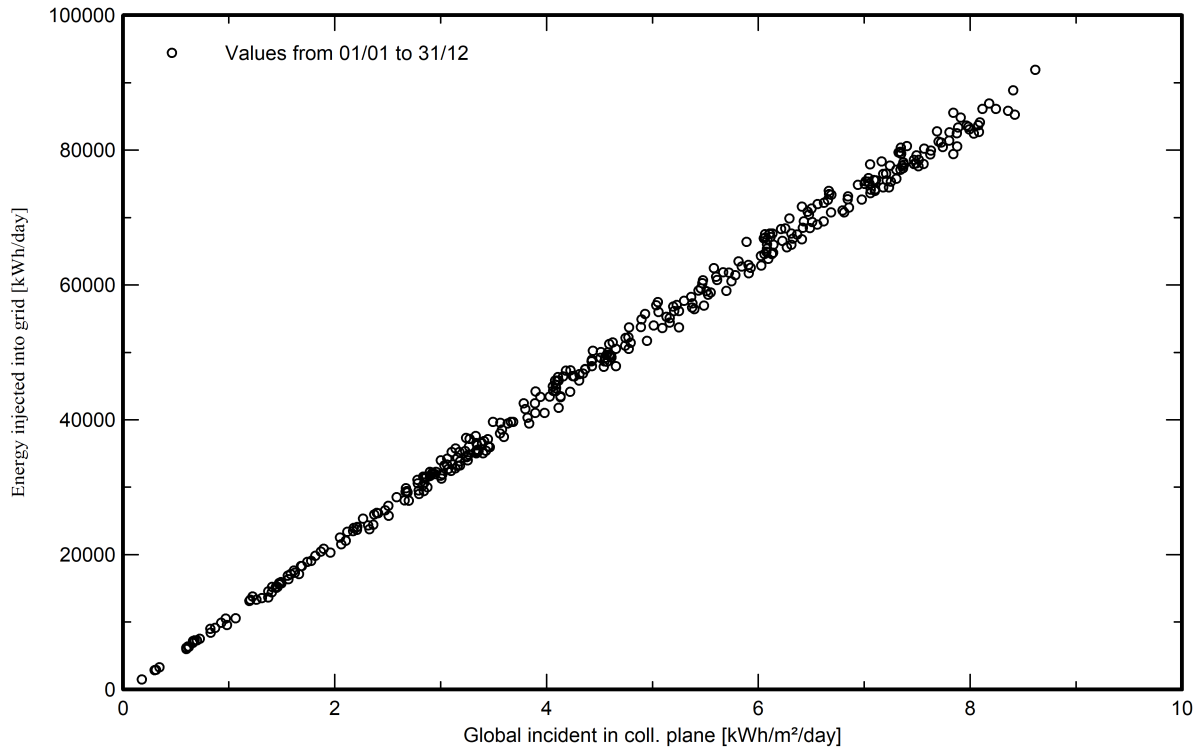


**PVsyst V7.2.11**

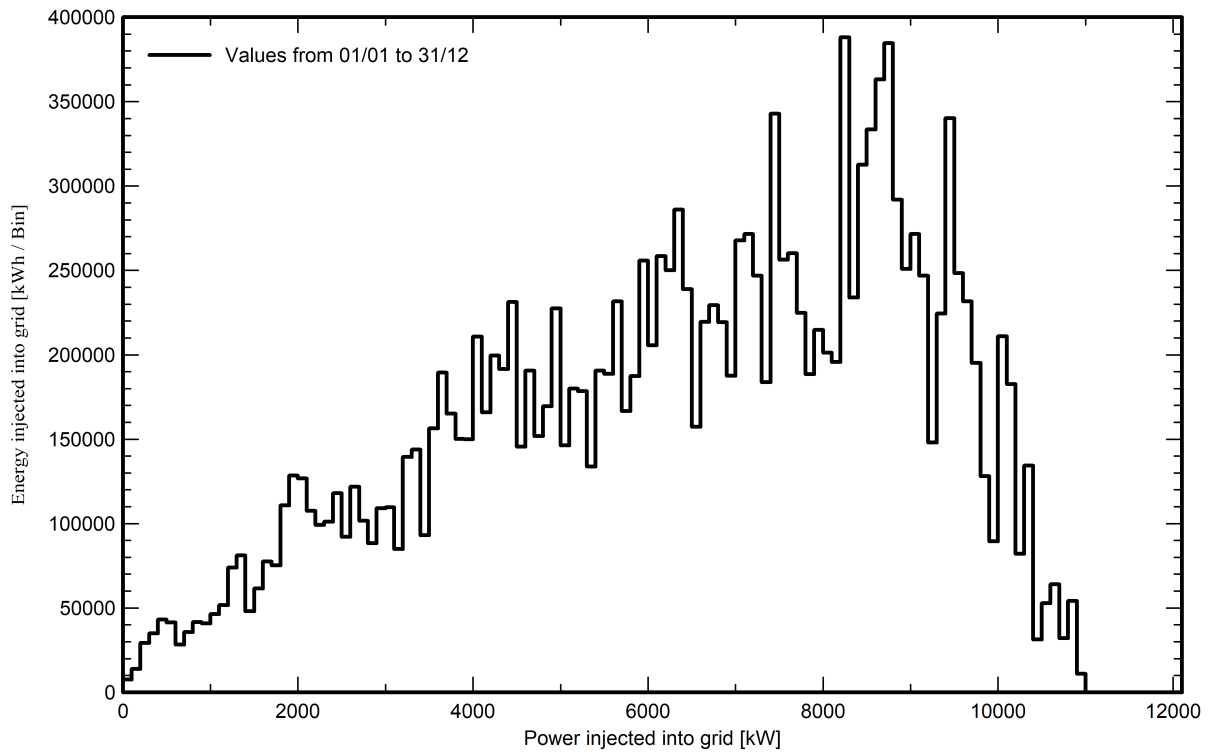
VC0, Simulation date:  
24/03/22 11:57  
with v7.2.11

**Special graphs**

**Daily Input/Output diagram**



**System Output Power Distribution**



# PVsyst - Simulation report

## Grid-Connected System

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Project: SOL015\_Pomarico

Variant: Layout rev.0 , tracker

Trackers single array, with backtracking

System power: 7425 kWp

Pomarico - Italy

**Author**

GSB Consulting Srl (Italy)



**PVsyst V7.2.11**

VC1, Simulation date:  
24/03/22 12:07  
with v7.2.11

GSB Consulting Srl (Italy)

**Project summary**

<b>Geographical Site</b> Pomarico Italy	<b>Situation</b> Latitude 40.54 °N Longitude 16.57 °E Altitude 117 m Time zone UTC+1	<b>Project settings</b> Albedo 0.20
<b>Meteo data</b> Pomarico Meteonorm 8.0, Sat=100% - Synthetic		

**System summary**

<b>Grid-Connected System</b>	<b>Trackers single array, with backtracking</b>		
<b>PV Field Orientation</b> Tracking plane, horizontal N-S axis Axis azimuth 0 °	<b>Near Shadings</b> Linear shadings	<b>User's needs</b> Unlimited load (grid)	
<b>System information</b>		<b>Inverters</b>	
<b>PV Array</b>			
Nb. of modules	11250 units	Nb. of units	36 units
Pnom total	7425 kWp	Pnom total	7200 kWac
		Pnom ratio	1.031

**Results summary**

Produced Energy	13 GWh/year	Specific production	1705 kWh/kWp/year	Perf. Ratio PR	88.97 %
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**PVsyst V7.2.11**

VC1, Simulation date:  
24/03/22 12:07  
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**General parameters****Grid-Connected System****PV Field Orientation****Orientation**

Tracking plane, horizontal N-S axis  
Axis azimuth 0 °

**Horizon**

Average Height 4.6 °

**Bifacial system**

Model 2D Calculation  
unlimited trackers

**Bifacial model geometry**

Tracker Spacing 6.00 m  
Tracker width 2.38 m  
GCR 39.7 %  
Axis height above ground 2.50 m

**Trackers single array, with backtracking****Backtracking strategy**

Nb. of trackers 56 units  
Single array

**Sizes**

Tracker Spacing 6.00 m  
Collector width 2.38 m  
Ground Cov. Ratio (GCR) 39.7 %  
Phi min / max. +/- 55.0 °

**Backtracking limit angle**

Phi limits +/- 66.4 °

**Near Shadings**

Linear shadings

**Models used**

Transposition Perez  
Diffuse Perez, Meteororm  
Circumsolar separate

**User's needs**

Unlimited load (grid)

**Bifacial model definitions**

Ground albedo 0.20  
Bifaciality factor 70 %  
Rear shading factor 5.0 %  
Rear mismatch loss 10.0 %  
Shed transparent fraction 0.0 %

**PV Array Characteristics****PV module**

Manufacturer Risen Energy Co., Ltd  
Model RSM132-8-660BMDG  
(Custom parameters definition)

Unit Nom. Power 660 Wp  
Number of PV modules 11250 units  
Nominal (STC) 7425 kWp  
Modules 375 Strings x 30 In series

**At operating cond. (50°C)**

Pmpp 6797 kWp  
U mpp 1039 V  
I mpp 6540 A

**Total PV power**

Nominal (STC) 7425 kWp  
Total 11250 modules  
Module area 34946 m<sup>2</sup>  
Cell area 32744 m<sup>2</sup>

**Inverter**

Manufacturer Huawei Technologies  
Model SUN2000-215KTL-H3  
(Custom parameters definition)

Unit Nom. Power 200 kWac  
Number of inverters 36 units  
Total power 7200 kWac  
Operating voltage 500-1500 V  
Max. power (=>33°C) 215 kWac  
Pnom ratio (DC:AC) 1.03

**Total inverter power**

Total power 7200 kWac  
Number of inverters 36 units  
Pnom ratio 1.03

**PVsyst V7.2.11**

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24/03/22 12:07  
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**Array losses****Array Soiling Losses**

Loss Fraction 2.0 %

**Thermal Loss factor**

Module temperature according to irradiance

Uc (const) 29.0 W/m<sup>2</sup>KUv (wind) 0.0 W/m<sup>2</sup>K/m/s**DC wiring losses**

Global array res. 1.7 mΩ

Loss Fraction 1.0 % at STC

**LID - Light Induced Degradation**

Loss Fraction 1.6 %

**Module Quality Loss**

Loss Fraction -0.5 %

**Module mismatch losses**

Loss Fraction 1.0 % at MPP

**Strings Mismatch loss**

Loss Fraction 0.1 %

**IAM loss factor**

Incidence effect (IAM): User defined profile

0°	20°	40°	60°	70°	75°	80°	85°	90°
1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.992	0.978	0.946	0.850	0.000

**System losses****Auxiliaries loss**

Proportionnal to Power 4.0 W/kW

0.0 kW from Power thresh.

**AC wiring losses****Inv. output line up to MV transfo**

Inverter voltage 800 Vac tri

Loss Fraction 1.02 % at STC

**Inverter: SUN2000-215KTL-H3**Wire section (36 Inv.) Alu 36 x 3 x 240 mm<sup>2</sup>

Average wires length 246 m

**MV line up to Injection**

MV Voltage 36 kV

Wires Copper 3 x 240 mm<sup>2</sup>

Length 16000 m

Loss Fraction 0.71 % at STC

**AC losses in transformers****MV transfo**

Grid voltage 36 kV

**Operating losses at STC**

Nominal power at STC 7294 kVA

Iron loss (24/24 Connexion) 7.29 kW

Loss Fraction 0.10 % at STC

Coils equivalent resistance 3 x 0.88 mΩ

Loss Fraction 1.00 % at STC



Horizon definition

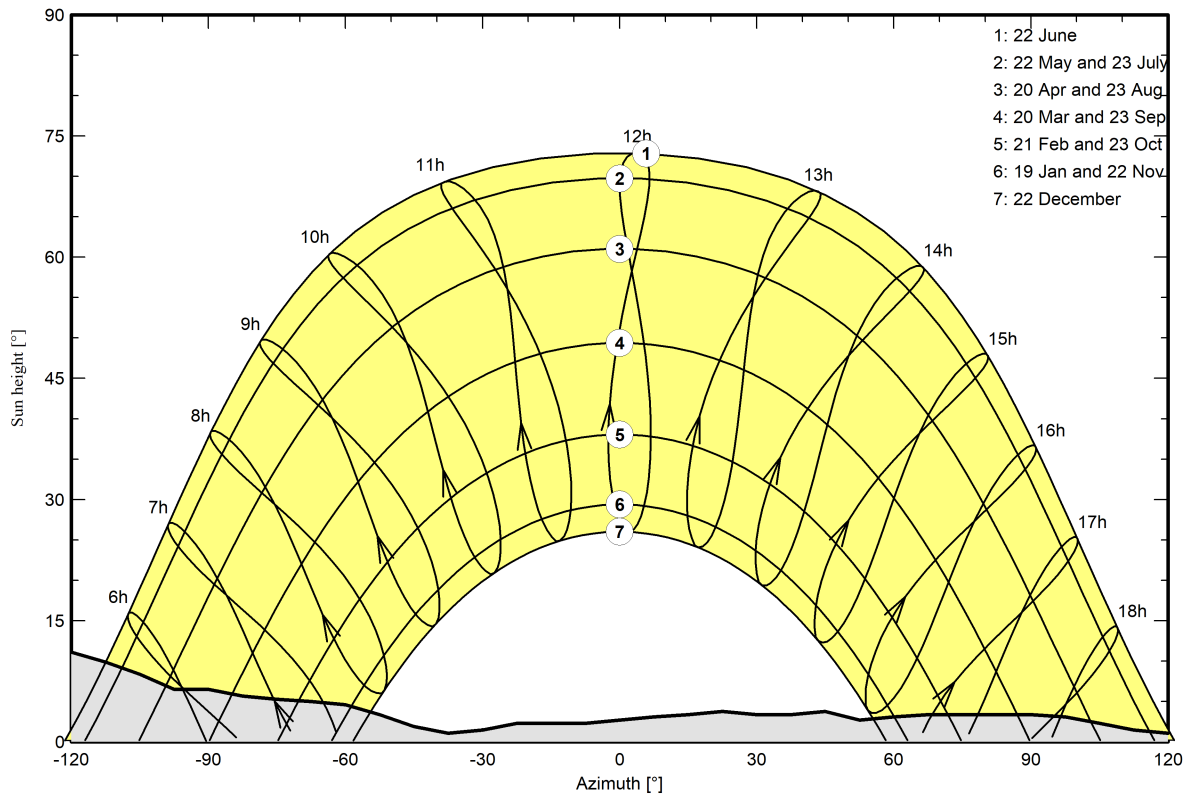
Horizon from PVGIS website API, Lat=40°30'56', Long=16°39'34', Alt=m

Average Height	4.6 °	Albedo Factor	0.87
Diffuse Factor	0.97	Albedo Fraction	100 %

Horizon profile

Azimuth [°]	-180	-173	-165	-158	-150	-143	-135	-128	-120	-113	-105	-98
Height [°]	6.9	8.0	8.4	10.3	11.1	11.1	10.3	11.1	11.1	9.9	8.4	6.5
Azimuth [°]	-90	-83	-75	-68	-60	-53	-45	-38	-30	-23	-8	0
Height [°]	6.5	5.7	5.3	5.0	4.6	3.4	1.9	1.1	1.5	2.3	2.3	2.7
Azimuth [°]	8	15	23	30	38	45	53	60	68	90	98	105
Height [°]	3.1	3.4	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.8	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.3
Azimuth [°]	113	120	128	135	143	150	158	165	173	180		
Height [°]	1.5	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.8	2.3	2.3	2.7	4.2	6.9		

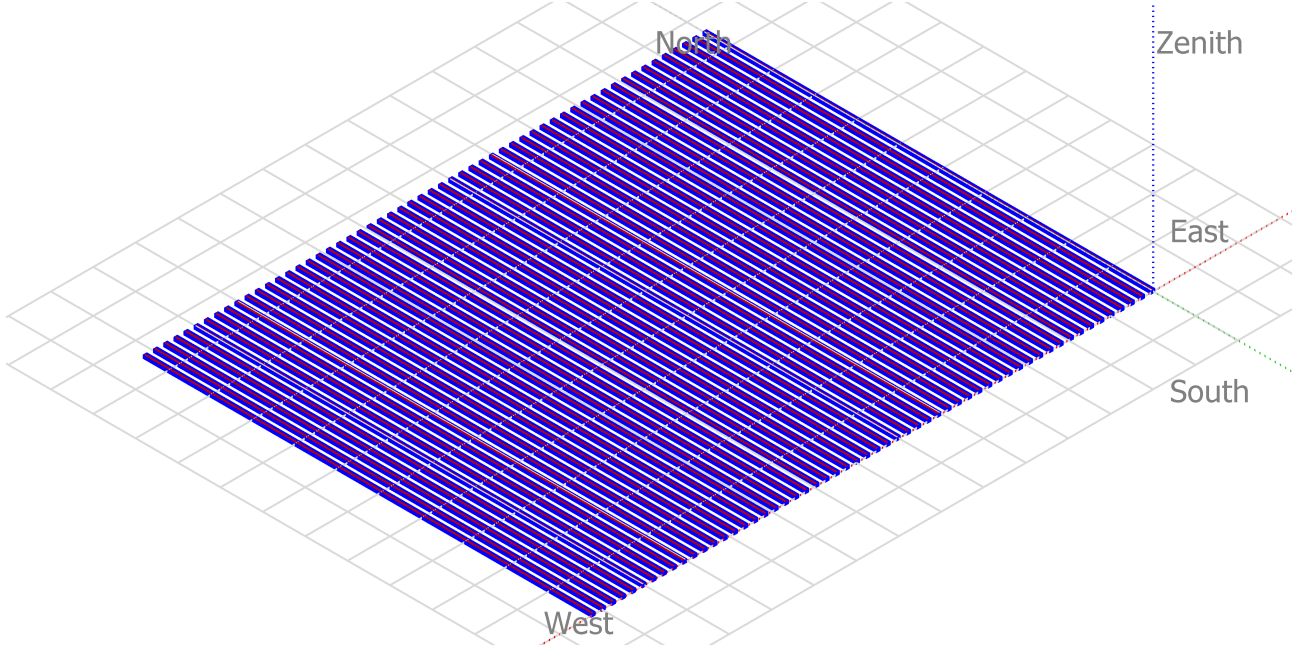
Sun Paths (Height / Azimuth diagram)





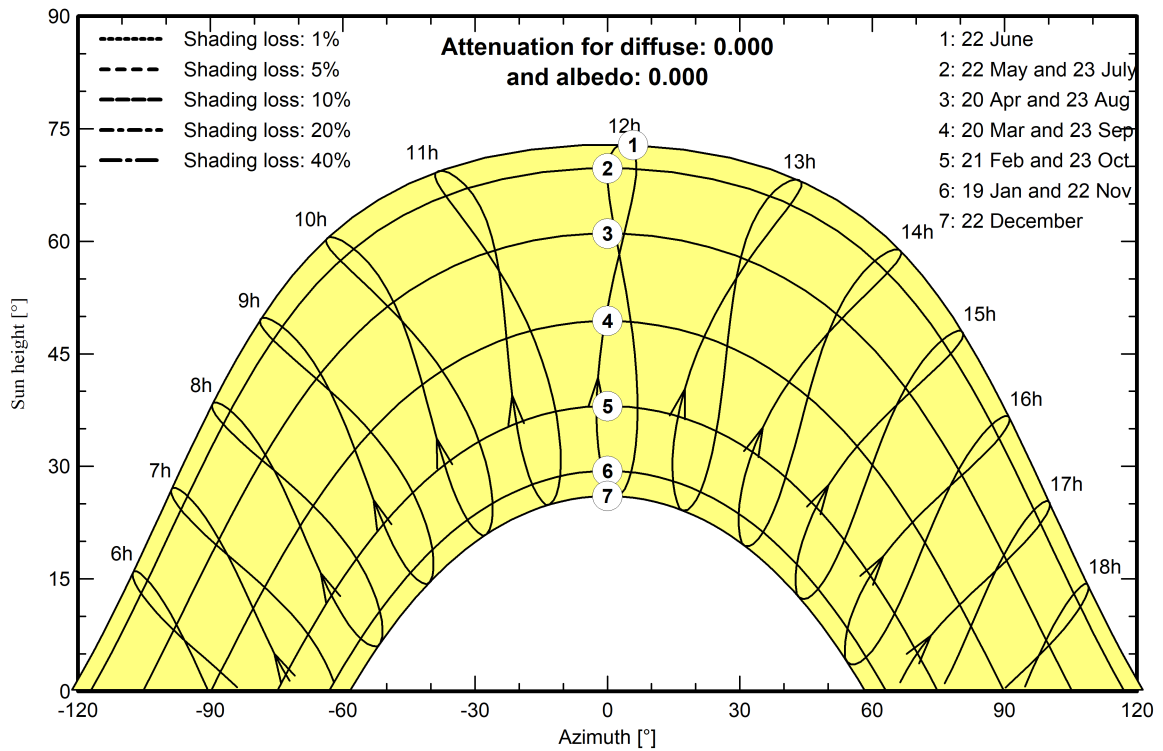
### Near shadings parameter

Perspective of the PV-field and surrounding shading scene



### Iso-shadings diagram

Orientation #1







**Main results**

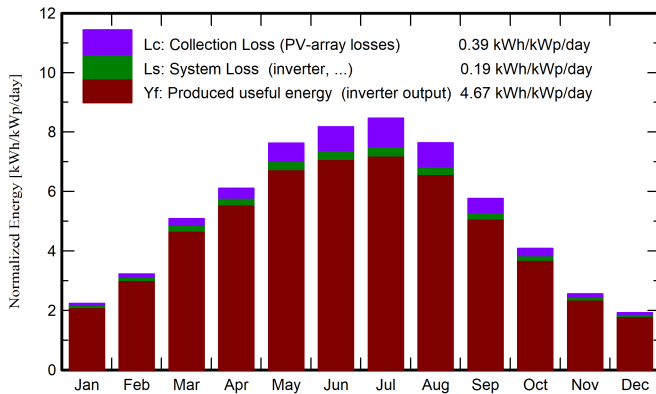
**System Production**

Produced Energy 13 GWh/year

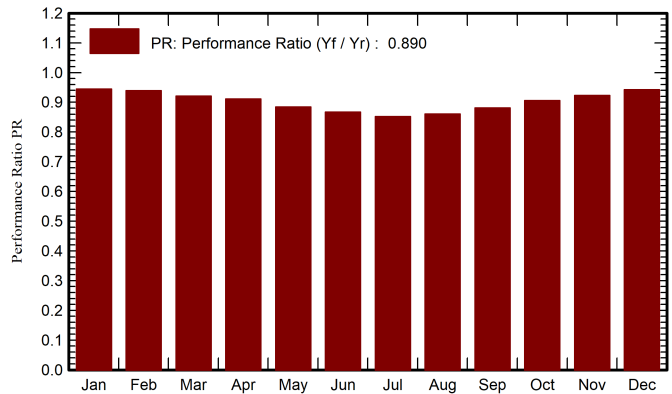
Specific production  
Performance Ratio PR

1705 kWh/kWp/year  
88.97 %

**Normalized productions (per installed kWp)**



**Performance Ratio PR**



**Balances and main results**

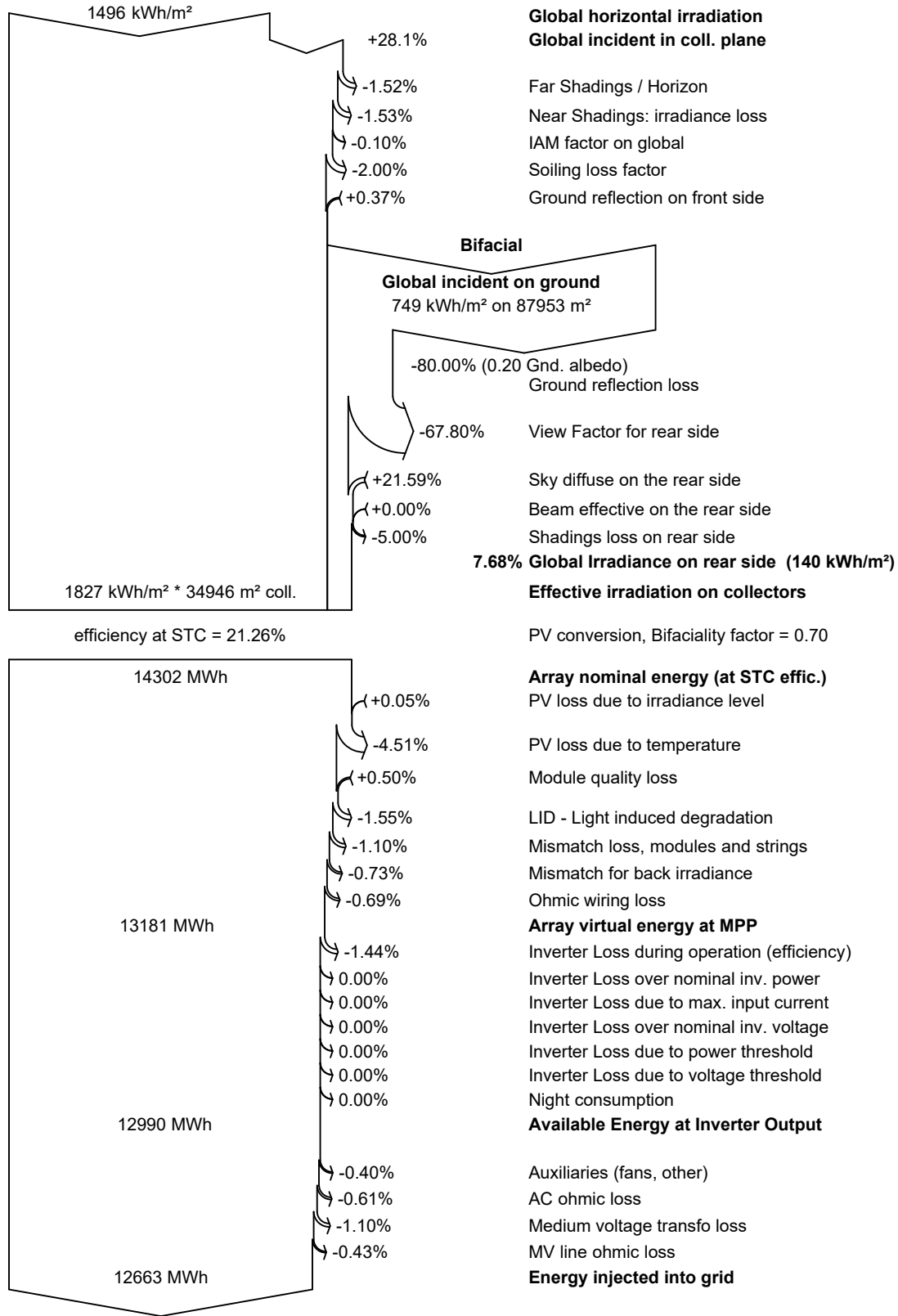
	<b>GlobHor</b> kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	<b>DiffHor</b> kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	<b>T_Amb</b> °C	<b>GlobInc</b> kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	<b>GlobEff</b> kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	<b>EArray</b> GWh	<b>E_Grid</b> GWh	<b>PR</b> ratio
<b>January</b>	53.5	28.80	8.75	69.1	65.7	0.504	0.485	0.944
<b>February</b>	71.0	40.53	9.56	90.1	85.2	0.653	0.629	0.940
<b>March</b>	122.0	54.10	12.17	157.6	150.3	1.120	1.077	0.921
<b>April</b>	146.1	71.67	15.09	183.2	174.9	1.289	1.239	0.911
<b>May</b>	187.7	86.19	19.77	236.5	225.1	1.617	1.553	0.884
<b>June</b>	193.8	87.76	24.56	245.2	233.4	1.646	1.580	0.868
<b>July</b>	203.0	80.96	27.86	262.3	250.2	1.730	1.659	0.852
<b>August</b>	183.7	74.65	27.63	236.9	227.0	1.578	1.514	0.861
<b>September</b>	133.9	60.70	22.60	173.1	164.8	1.178	1.132	0.881
<b>October</b>	97.3	45.60	18.65	126.7	120.7	0.885	0.852	0.906
<b>November</b>	58.3	28.18	14.10	76.8	72.9	0.548	0.527	0.923
<b>December</b>	46.1	24.63	10.26	59.4	56.4	0.433	0.416	0.942
<b>Year</b>	1496.4	683.79	17.63	1917.0	1826.6	13.181	12.663	0.890

**Legends**

- GlobHor Global horizontal irradiation
- DiffHor Horizontal diffuse irradiation
- T\_Amb Ambient Temperature
- GlobInc Global incident in coll. plane
- GlobEff Effective Global, corr. for IAM and shadings
- EArray Effective energy at the output of the array
- E\_Grid Energy injected into grid
- PR Performance Ratio



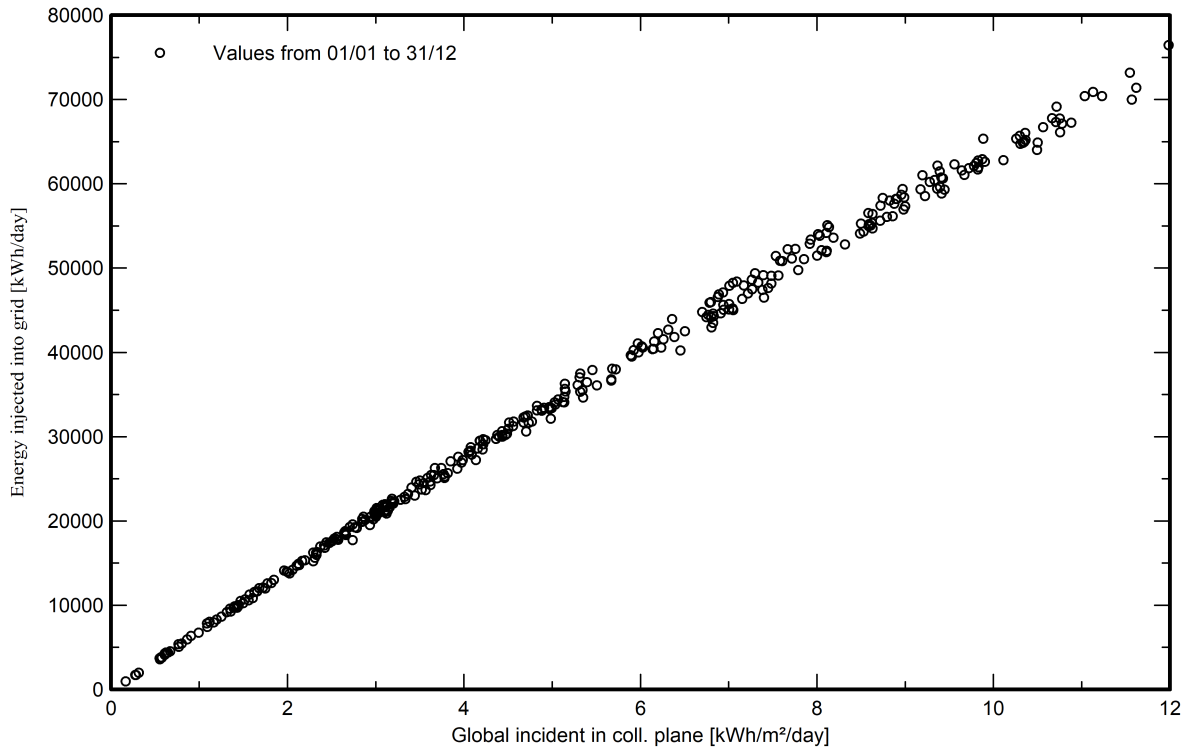
### Loss diagram





### Special graphs

#### Daily Input/Output diagram



#### System Output Power Distribution

