REGIONE PUGLIA

Comune di Serracapriola Provincia di Foggia



PROGETTO DEFINITIVO

PROGETTO PER LA COSTRUZIONE ED ESERCIZIO DI UN IMPIANTO AGRIVOLTAICO NECESSARIO ALLA PRODUZIONE DI ENERGIA ELETTRICA DA FONTE FOTOVOLTAICA CON ASSOCIATO IMPIANTO APIARIO E DELLE RELATIVE OPERE ED INFRASTRUTTURE CONNESSE DELLA POTENZA NOMINALE MASSIMA DI 46632 KW E POTENZA IN A.C. DI 40000 KW, SITO NEL COMUNE DI SERRACAPRIOLA (FG)

TITOLO TAVOLA

RELAZIONE GEOTECNICA

PROGETTAZIONE

PROGETTISTI

Ing. Nicola ROSELLI

Ing. Rocco SALOME

PROGETTISTI PARTI ELETTRICHE
Per.Ind. Alessandro CORTI

CONSULENZE E COLLABORAZIONI

Arch. Gianluca DI DONATO Dott. Massimo MACCHIAROLA Ing. Elvio MURETTA Archeol. Gerardo FRATIANNI Geol. Vito PLESCIA **PROPONENTE**

LIMES 7 S.R.L

Milano, cap 20121 via Manzoni n.41

P.IVA 10307690965



SPAZIO RISERVATO AGLI ENTI

4.2.3 FILE CODICE PROGETTO SCALA 1YLY2F7_4.2.3_RelazioneGeotecnica 1YLY2F7

REVISIONE	DATA	DESCRIZIONE REVISIONE	REDATTO	VERIFICATO	APPROVATO
A	16/01/2023	EMISSIONE	PLESCIA	LIMES7	LIMES7
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С					
D					
E					
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Tutti i diritti sono riservati. E' vietata qualsiasi utilizzazione, totale o parziale, senza previa autorizzazione

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Legenda Area a disposizione per campo agrivoltaico Campo agrivoltaico Cabina MT campo agrivoltaico Futura stazione Terna Linea Mt

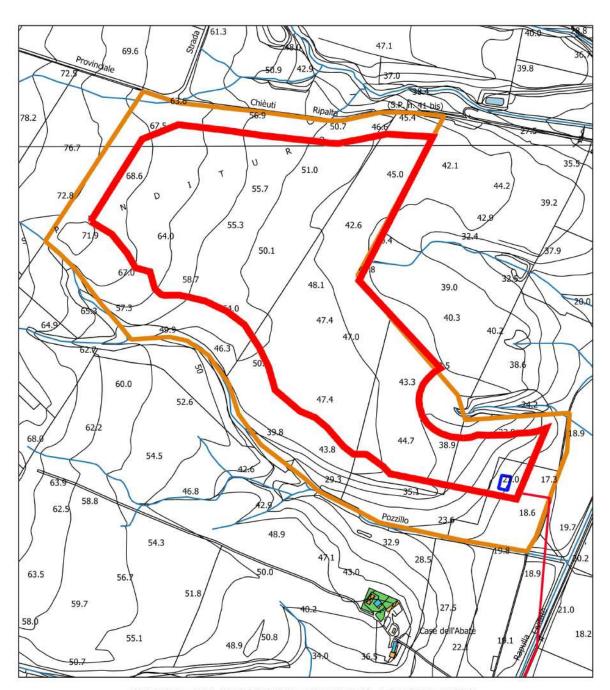


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LQWHUHVVDWD GDL SDQQHOOL IRWRYROWDLFL ULHQWUD QD QRUG GDOOD ODVVHULD &KLDQWLQHOOH DG HVW GDOOD VXG GDOOH &DVH GHOO¶\$EDWH HG LQILQH DG RYHVW GDOD DSSDUWHQJRQR DO EDFLQR LGURJUDILFR GHO))RUWRUH YHUVR (VW HG DOWLPHWULFDPHQWH q SRVWD D TXRWH PL SHQGHQ]D PDVVLPD GHO TXDVL SLDQHJJLDQWH (VVD qR PHQR HVWHVH FKH ORFDOPHQWH IDQQR VSDUWLDFTXH HQWUDPEL WULEXWDUH GHO))RUWRUH ,Q WDOL DUHH QDWXUDOPHQWH FRQGL]LRQDWD GDOOD QDWXUD GHO VXE GHOOH FDUWH 3\$, GDOOD OHWWXUD GHOOH FDUWH JHRP ULVXOWDQR LQWHUHVVDWH GD SHULFRORVLWJ H ULVFKILGURJHRORJLFR LQ TXDQWR O¶DUHH SUHVHQWDQR XQD ED IHQRPHQL IUDQRVL 3HUWDQWR QHOOH DUHH DOOR VWXGL IUDQRVL LQ DWWR R SRWHQJLDOL IHQRPHQL TXLHVFHQWL UXVFHOODPHQWR DFFHOHUDWR

O WHUULWRULR LQWHUHVVDWR GDOO¶LPSLDQWR DJUSUHVHQWD VWDELOH H SULYR GL IHQRPHQRORJLH HYHUVLYQHOOH FDUWH GHO ULVFKLR H SHULFRORVLWj LGUDXOLFD\$VVHWWR,GURJHRORJLFR 9HG 7DYROH

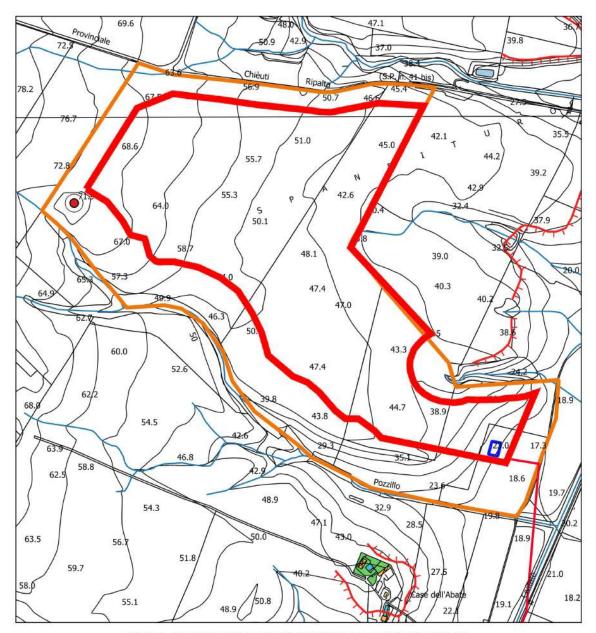


PLANIMETRIA UBICAZIONE IMPIANTO AGRIVOLTAICO

Legenda Area a disposizione per campo agrivoltaico Campo agrivoltaico Cabina MT campo agrivoltaico Sottostazione Terna

Linea Mt

Scala 1:8.000



CARTA GEOMORFOLOGICA IMPIANTO AGRIVOLTAUCO



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O SURJHWWR 3\$, q ILQDOL]]DWR DO PLJOLRUDPHQWR VWDELOLWJ JHRPRUIRORJLFD LQGLYLGXD H QRUPD SHU OG ULVFKLR LGUDXOLFR H OH DUHH D SHULFRORVLWJ H ULVFKI /H DUHH D SHULFRORVLWJ LGUDXOLFD LQGLYLGXDWH GDO GL ULVFKLR LQ

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\$UHH D SHULFRORVLWj LGUDXOLFD DOWD ± 3,

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\$UHH D SHULFRORVLWj LGUDXOLFD EDVVD ± 3,

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\$UHH D SHULFRORVLW; GD IUDQD HOHYDWD ± 3)

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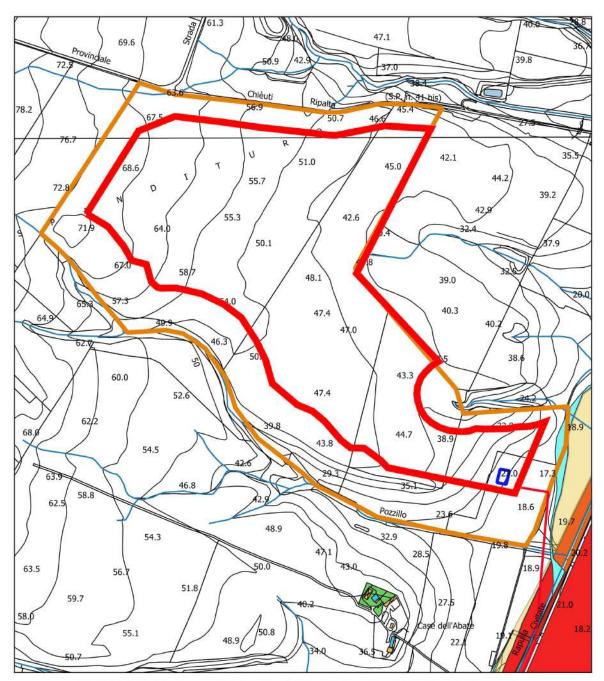
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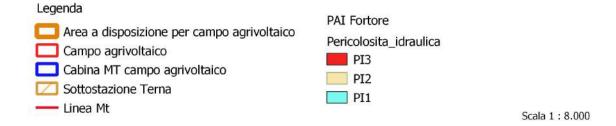
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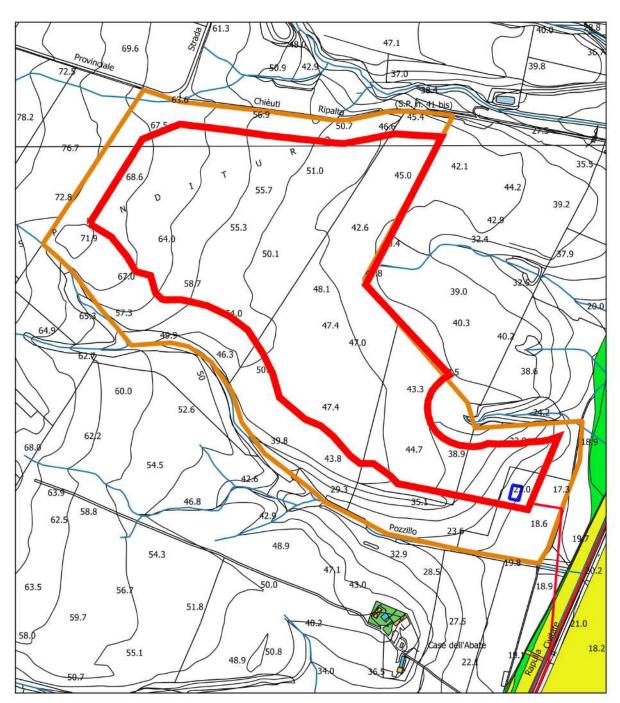
\$UHH D ULVFKLR IUDQD PRGHUDWR ± 5

1HOOH DUHH DOOR VWXGLR 9HG 7DY GDOOH YHUL LGUDXOLFD H SHULFRORVLWJ GD IUDQD HG q DVVHQWH LO ULVSHWWDWD OD GLVWDQ]D SUHYLVWD QHOOH QRUPH 3\$,)



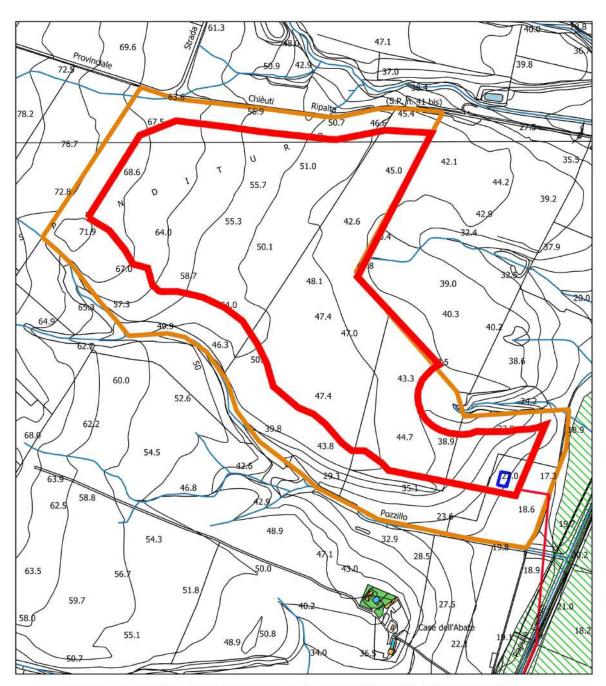
CARTA PAI DELLA PERICOLOSITA' IDRAULICA IMPIANTO AGRIVOLTAICO





CARTA PAI DEL RISCHIO IDRAULICO IMPIANTO AGRIVOLTAICO





CARTA PAI FASCIA DI RIASSETTO FLUVIALE IMPIANTO AGRIVOLTAICO

Legenda	PAI Fortore
Area a disposizione per campo agrivoltaico Campo agrivoltaico	☐ Fascia di riassetto fluviale
Cabina MT campo agrivoltaico	
Sottostazione Terna	
— Linea Mt	Scala 1 · 8 000

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6DEELH GL 6HU GDEESHLORD BHUUDFDSULROD VRQR FRVV JLDOODVWUH TXDUJRVH LQ JURVVL EDQFKL D OXRJKL VRQI FHPHQWDWH DUJLOOH ELDQFDVWUH R YHUGH FKLDUR 1R HOHPHQWL SUHYDOHQWHPHQWH DUHQDFHL H FDOFDUHR P 0RQWHVHFFR DOOH TXDOL SDVVDQR JUDGXDOPHQWH SHU OLPLWH IUD OH GXH IRUPDJLRQL q VWDWR SRVWR FRQYH SRWHQWL FDUDWWHULJDWL GDOOD SUHVHQJD GL LQWHUF SL• JURVVRODQD 2YH LO SDVVDJJLR q SL• QHWWR OH 6 PRUIRORJLFD VXOOH WHQHUH DUJLOOH VRWWRVWDQWL /FLUFD P GLYHQWD TXL SL• FRQVLGHUHYROH \$IILRUD VXVWXGLR /¶HWJ q DVFULYLELOH DO &DODEULDQR 3OLRFHQH

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PDUQRVL GL DUHQDULH H ORFDOPHQWH GL FULVWDOOLQ
DEEDVWDQ]D SURQXQFLDWR q LO JUDGR GL DSSLDWWLPH
SDVVDJJLR DOOH VRWWRVWDQWL 6DEELH GL 6HUUDFDSU
GLVFRUGDQ]D DQJRODUH QHOOH JRQH SL• LQWHUQH /R \\
SURVVLPD DOOD FRVWD TXL VL RVVHUYDQR JOL DIILRUD
VFDUSDWD GL DEUDVLRQH PDULQD VSHFLH QHL SUHVVL G
QDWXUD GHO VHGLPHQWR H OD ORFDOH SUHVHQ]D QHL O
IRUPD]LRQH UDSSUHVHQWL OD IDVH ILQDOH GHOOD UHJ
DOOXYLRQDPHQWR , &RQJORPHUDWL Gu &DPSRPDULQR
VXSHUILFLDOH SHU DOWHUD]LRQH 1HO IRJOLR ULOHYDWF
VWXGLR /¶HWj q DVFULYLELOH DO 3RVWFDODEULDQR &DOD
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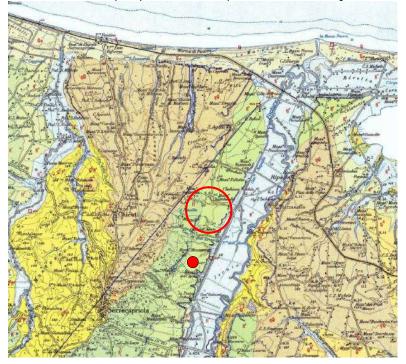
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& R S H U W X U H I O X Y L D O L G H Q K, L, D L R I U S L Q IR O H Q W R H D H D H Q W D VDEELRVH VSHVVR ULFRSHUWH GD WHUUH QHUH DG DO DOOXYLRQDOL LQWHUPHGL KDQQR XQD QDWXUD OLWRORJL WHUUD]]L DQDORJD q LQIDWWL OD SURYHQLHQ]D GHL FO PRUIRORJLFD FDUDWWHUL]]DWD GD XQ PDUFDWR IHQRPI SUHYDOHQWHPHQWH IOXYLDOH SHU TXHVWL GHSRVLWL ,C HVWHVR OXQJR LO)) RUWRUH RYH GD XQD TXRWD GL F SURJUHVVLYDPHQWH ILQR D IRQGHUVL FRQ L WHUUD]]L SL GHSRVLWL DOOXYLRQDOL LQGLFDWL FRPH q PROWR SL. PI FKH LO FRUVR GHJOL DOYHL DWWLYL VL VLD VSRVWDWR JI 'HWWD IRUPD]LRQH DIILRUD QHOOD SDUWH FHQWUDOH GH FDPSR DJULYROWDLFR /¶HWj q DVFULYLELOH DO 3OHLVWR \$OOXYLRQL SUHYDOHQWHPHQWH OLPRV&LDWUJD OW OWRDV IS LG (B) D VDEELH SURYHQLHQWL HVVHQ]LDOPHQWH GDOO¶HURVLRQH)) RUWRUH D TXHVWR PDWHULDOH ILQH VL LQWHUFDOD DSSHQQLQLFD /R VSHVVRUH VXSHUD L PW VROR UDUD GHOOD IRUPD]LRQH FRVWLWXLWD GD VDEELH ORFDOPHQW ORQWHVHFFR 4XHVWH DOOXYLRQL WHUUD]]DWH FRVWLWXL GH PHWUL ULVSHWWR DOO¶DOYHR DWWXDOH \$IILRUD QHO DVFULYLELOH DO 3OHLVWRFHQH VXSHULRUH 2ORFHQH

\$00XYLRQRODRW FWRX VDWOLLWXLWH GD GHSRVLWL FRQ HOHPHQ VDEELH H DUJLOOH FRQ SUHYDOHQ]D GL GHWULWL ILQL 2 OXQJR LO))RUWRUH /¶HWj q DVFULYLELOH DOO¶2ORFHQIRVSLWD WHUUHQL DSSDUWHQHQWL DOOH &RSHUWXUH IOXYGHOOH &RSHUWXUH IOXYGHOOH &RSHUWXUH IOXYLR ODFXVWUL GHL SLDQDOWL H GRANDWH QROWUH Q GD PHWWHUH LQ HYLGHQ]D FRPH OD GLYHUVD WHUULWRULR VL ULIOHWWH VSHVVR VXOOH IRUPH PRUIRO

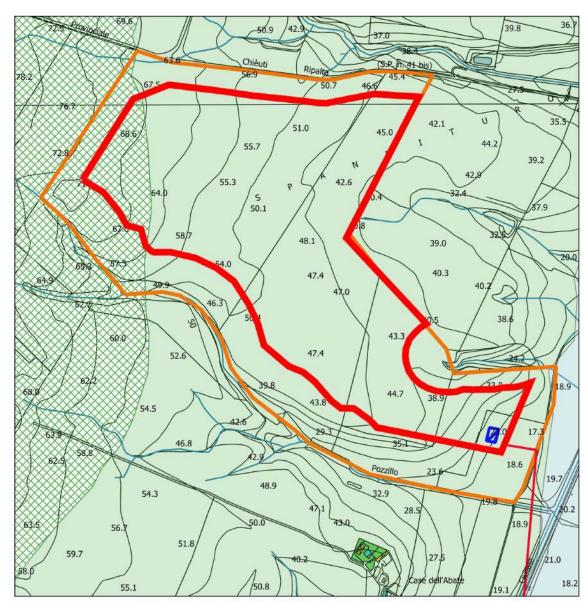
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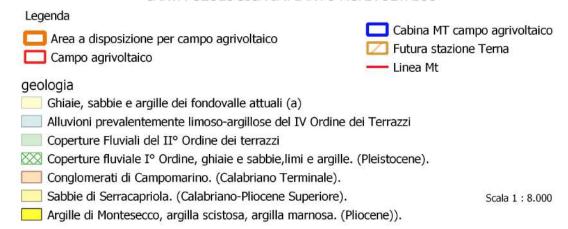


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	\$OOXYLRQL SUHYDOHQWHPHQWH OLPRVR DUJLOORVH GH	Ο,
	&RSHUWXUH)OXYLR ODFXVWUL GHO ,, f 2UGLQH GHL 7HUL	ן ס ר
	&RSHUWXUH)OXYLR ODFXVWUL GHO , f 2UGLQH GHL 7HUUD]]L	3 O
	&RQJORPHUDWL GL &DPSRPDULQR &DODEULDQR 7HUPLQDOH	
	6DEELH GL 6HUUDFDSULROD 3OLRFHQH 6XSHULRUH &DODEULD	Q R
	\$UJLOOH GL ORQWHVHFFR 3OLRFHQH OHGLR	

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CARTA GEOLOGICA IMPIANTO AGRIVOLTAICO



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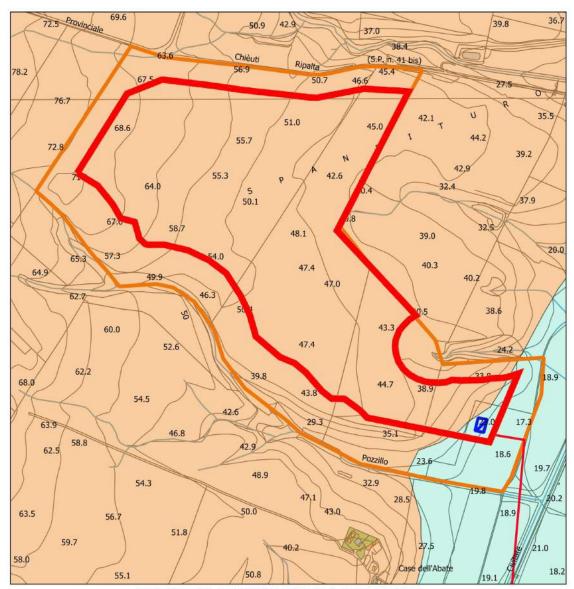
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8QLWj OLWRWHFQLFD FRVWLWXLWD GD GHSRVLWL VFIDUJLOORVL H VDEELRVL ULJXDUGD OD IRUPD]LRQH GHO ,9
VDEELH H DUJLOOH GHL IRQGRYDOOH DWWXDOL 'HWWD XO
JUDQXODUH HG XQD ULVSRVWD PHFFDQLFD GHO WLSR QROPHGLR

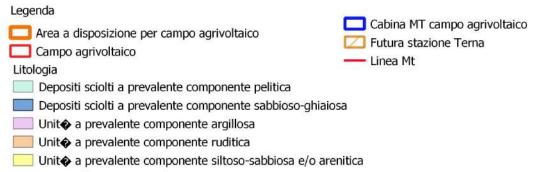
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8QLWj OLWRWHFQLFD D SUHYDOHQWH FRPSRQHQWH VLGHOOH 6DEELH GL 6HUUDFDSULROD H OD IRUPD]LRQH GHOLWRWHFQLFD SUHVHQWD XQ FRPSRUWDPHQWR GHO WLSFHODVWLFR, O JUDGR GL SHUPHDELOLWJ ULVXOWD LQ JHQH

8QLWj OLWRWHFQLFD D SUHYDOHQWH FRPSRQHQWH D ORQWHVHFR 'HWWD XQLWj OLWRWHFQLFD SUHVHQWD PHFFDQLFD GHO WLSR QRQ HODVWLFR ,O JUDGR GL SHUP



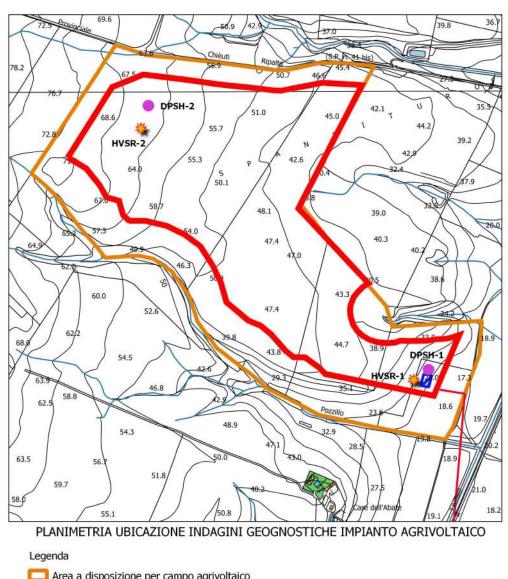
CARTA LITOLOGICA IMPIANTO AGRIVOLTAICO



Scala 1:8.000

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1HOOH DUHH LQ HVDPH FRPH JLj GHVFULWWR Q VWDW
FRVWLWXLWD GD GXH SURYH SHQHWURPHWULFKH GHO WLS
VLJQLILFDWLYD ULILXWR H GXH SURYH GL VLVPLFD SDVV
ORFDOH DL VHQVL GHO ' 0 H GHOOD &LUFRODUH G
VWDWH HIIHWWXDWH GXH SURYH VLVPLFKH GHO WLSR SDVV



Legenda

Area a disposizione per campo agrivoltaico

Campo agrivoltaico

Cabina MT campo agrivoltaico

Sottostazione Terna

DPSH

Prova sismica HVSR

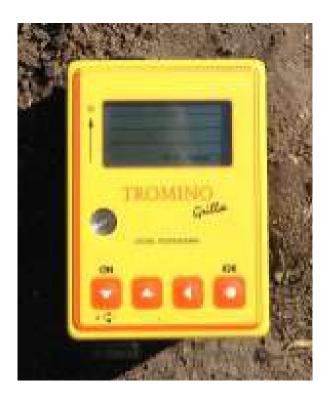
Scala 1:8.000



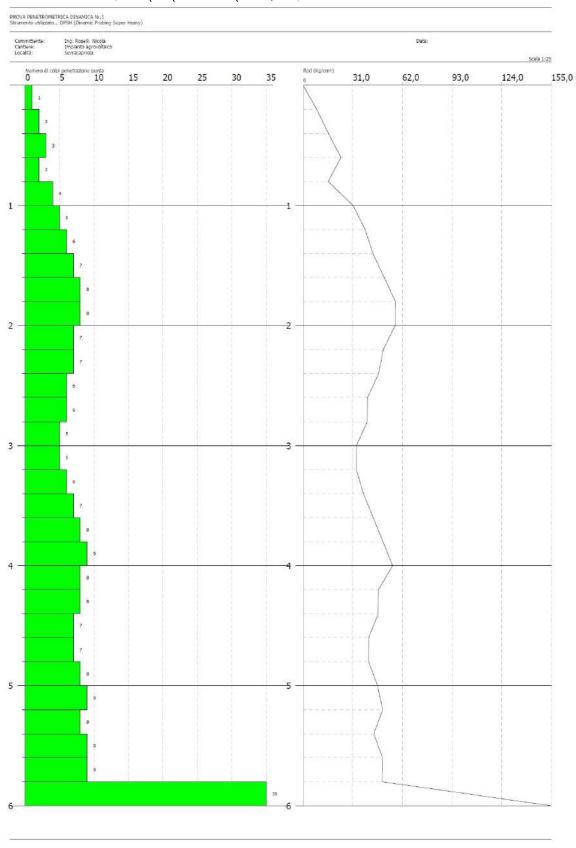
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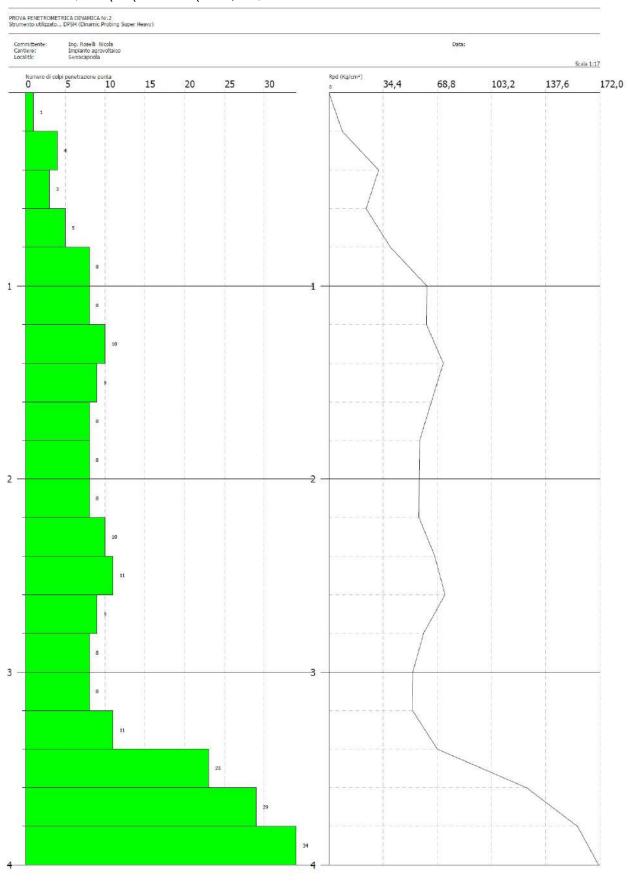
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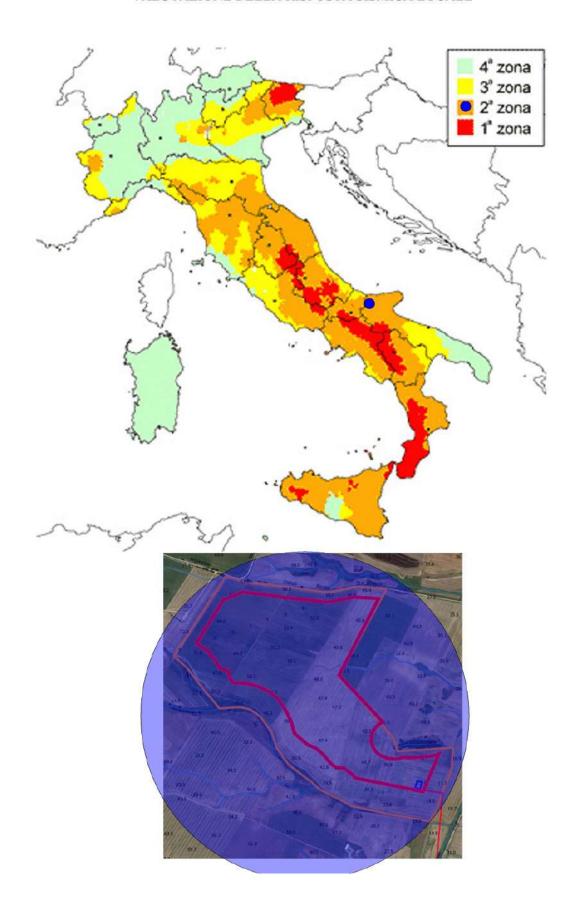
'DOO¶DQDOLVL GHOOH SURYH VL HYLQFH FKH WXWWL JOL V
3HU TXDQWR ULJXDUGD OH SURYH VLVPLFKH D ULIOHVVLR
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GL +] LQ PRGR GD DYHUH LQIRUPD]LRQL VX IUHTXHQ]H
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IUHTXHQ]D GL FDPSLRQDPHQWR GHO VHJQDOH VWHVVR
,O ULVXOWDWR ILQDOH FRQVLVWH QHOOD JUDILFL]]D]LRQ
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	WHUUHQL D JUDQD ILQH PROWR	FRQVLVWHQ
	PLJOLRUDPHQWR GHOOH SURSULHW	j PHFFDQLFI
	YDORUL GL YHORFLW; HTXLYDOHQW	H FRPSUHVL
&	'HSRVLWL GL WHUUHQL D JUDQD JU	RVVD PHGLE
	JUDQD ILQH PHGLDPHQWH FRQVLVV	VHQWL FRQ
	VXSHULRUL D P FDUDWWHUL]]DW	L GD XQ PLJ
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3HU TXDOVLDVL FRQGL]LRQH GL VRWWRVXROR QRQ FODV V SUHGLVSRUUH VSHFLILFKH DQDOLVL GL ULVSRVWD ORFDOH 'HWHUPLQD]LRQH GHL SDUDPHWUL VLVPLFL

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/H LQGDJLQL JHRWHFQLFKH GHYRQR HVVHUH SURJUDPPDWI
GHYRQR ULJXDUMGLDIQI HILL EDDWRLOY XRPHH LQ SUHVHQ]D GL D]LRQL
D TXDQWR SUHVFULWWR DL †† GHL WHUU3HQUR YVRLOK Q WH HV
VRWWRVXROR LQIOXHQIDWD GLUHWWDPHQWH R LQGLUHV
LQIOXHQID LO PDQXIDWWR VWHVVR
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O¶DFFHUWDPHQWR GHJOL HOHPHQWL FKH XQLWDPHQWH D
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FKH LO VHJQDOH VLVPLFR GL LQJUHVVR VXELVFH D FDXVD
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,Q FRQGL|LRQL VWUDWLJUDILFKH H PRUIRORJLFKH VFKHPD
SHU SURILOL VWUDWLJUDILFL ULFRQGXFLELOL DOOH FDW
VXSHUILFLH GL XQ VLWR q GHILQLELOH PHGLDQWH O¶DFFI
XQD IRUPD VSHWWUDOH DQFRUDWD DG HVVD ,O YDORUH (
66 [ DJ GRYH DJ q O¶DFFHOHUD]LRQH PD66V LIPLDO VFXR MILIWURL 15
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O VLWR SUHVVR LO TXDOH q XELFDWR LO PDQXIDWWR GFLQWHQGHQGR FRQ WDOH WHUPLQH TXHL IHQRPHQL DVVR DFFXPXOR GL GHIRUPD]LRQL SODVWLFKH LQ WHUUHQL VDW FLFOLFKH H GLQDPLFKH FKH DJLVFRQR LQ FRQGL]LRQL QFOLTXHID]LRQH H JOL HIIHWWL FRQVHJXHQWL DSSDLRQR WD PDQXIDWWL RFFRUUH SURFHGHUH DG LQWHUYHQWL GL FFVWUDWL GL WHUUHQR QRQ VXVFHWWLELOL GL OLTXHID]LRQH (VFOXVLRQH GHOOD YHULILFD D OLTXHID]LRQH

/D YHULILFD D OLTXHID]LRQH SXz HVVHUH RPHVVD TXDQGR FLUFRVWDQ]H

DFFHOHUD]LRQL PDVVLPH DWWHVH DO SLDQR FDPSDJQD OLEHUR PWQRUL GL

SURIRQGLWj PHGLD VWDJLRQDOH GHOOD IDOGD VXSHULR FDPSDJQD VXE RUL]]RQWDOH H VWUXWWXUH FRQ IRQGD]LR

GHSRVLWL FRVWLWXLWL GD VDEELH SXOUWH FRQ UHVLVV RSSXFUH! GRYH q LO YDORUH GHOOD UHVLVWHQ]D GHWH GLQDPLFKH 6WDQGDUG 3HQHWUDWLRQ 7HVW QRUPDOL]]DVTF 1 q LO YDORUH GHOOD UHVLVWHQ]D GHWHUPLQDWD LQ S7HVW QRUPDOL]]DWD DG XQD WHQVLRQH HIILFDFH YHUWLF

GLVWULEX]LRQH JUDQXORPHWULFD HVWHUQD DOOH]RQH FRHIILFLHQWH8FGL XQLHIRLQDP)LLWJ j E QHO FDVR GL WHUUH XQLIR19FPLW j

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/H YHULILFKH GL VLFXUH]]D UHODWLYH DJOL VWDWL OLPLWHVHUFL]LR 6/(GHYRQR HVVHUH HIIHWWXDWH QHO ULVSHV

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3HU RJQL VWDWR OLPLWH SHU SHUGLWD GL HTXLOLEULR (OD FRQGL]&RQMAGELYQHV WALQLYOWYDORUH GL SURJHWWR GOHOO¶DLO YDORUH GL SURJHWWR GOHOOD VXHVHJXLWD LPSLHJDQGR FORHPB]LDRWQWRUYLDSDDRWJLDDDULSSHRUWDWDWDWDWDWDWDDDLLPXLQWHLPXHQQWWLRPRGHFOXOBDSU

HOHPHQWR VWUXWWXUDOH 675 R GHOGWYHUUHWOVRHUH(2ULVFSRIFRQGL)(IGRQLIG >HVVL@QGR (G LO YDORUH GL SURJHWWR GHOGHILQLWR GDOOH UHOD)LRQL

$$\begin{split} \mathbf{E}_{d} &= \mathbf{E} \bigg[\gamma_{F} \mathbf{F}_{k}; \frac{\mathbf{X}_{k}}{\gamma_{M}}; \mathbf{a}_{d} \, \bigg] \\ & [6.2.2a] \\ \mathbf{E}_{d} &= \gamma_{E} \cdot \mathbf{E} \bigg[\mathbf{F}_{k}; \frac{\mathbf{X}_{k}}{\gamma_{M}}; \mathbf{a}_{d} \, \bigg] \\ & [6.2.2b] \end{split}$$

H 5G q LO YDORUH GL SURJHWWR GHOOD UHVLVWHQ]D GHO

$$R_{d} = \frac{1}{\gamma_{R}} R \left[\gamma_{F} F_{k}; \frac{X_{k}}{\gamma_{M}}; a_{d} \right]$$
[6.2.3]

(IIHWWR GHOOH D]LRQL H UHVLVWHQ]D GL SURJHWWR VRQ XQ]LRQH GHOOH D])LAR CG HLG IS DSWDRPJHHWW WVLR JHR WY HHF OGLHFLL SCOLU 19 19 1 JHRPHWULFLGGLOSFURRHJHWFWLRIODWH SDUJLDOH GL VLFXUHJJD R VLVWHPD / THIIHWWR G HOSOXHI D QLFRKQHL HGYLV ISUR JYHDWOYXRW DWR G FDUDWWHULVWLFL GHOOH D]LRQL KRPQHDLFQFGRLUFGDRW BD G DDQVD OD YHULILFD GHOOD FRQGL|LRQH > @ GHYH HVVH GL JUXSSL GL FRHIILFLHQWL SDUJLDOL ULVSHWWLYDPHQV JHRWHFQLFL 0 H 0 H SHU OH UHVLVWHQ]H 5 SDU]LDOL VRQR VFHOWL QHOO¶DPELWR GL GXH DSSURFFL SURJHWWXDOH \$SSURFFLR OH YHULILFKH VL HVHJXRQ FRHIILFLHQWL RJQXQD GHOOH TXDOL SXz HVVHUH FULWLF VHFRQGR DSSURFFLR SURJHWWXDOH \$SSURFFLR OH YHU JUXSSL GL FRHIILFLHQWL 3HU OH YHULILFKH QHL FRQIUR(QHL VXFFHVVLYL SDUDJUDIL GD D VL XWLOL]]D H \$ 0 5 , IDWWRUL SDUJLDOL SHU LO JUXSSR JUXSSR 5 SRVVRQR HVVHUH PDJJLRUL R XJXDOL DOO XQLV VWDWR OLPLWH XOWLPR FRQVLGHUDWR GHYRQR HVVHUH FRQQHVVH FRQ L SURFHGLPHQWL DGRWWDWL \$ = , 21,

, FRHIILFLHQWULH ODW]LLYDLODOOH D]LRQL VRQR LQGLFDWL QHHVVHUH IDWWR ULIHULPHQWR FRQ OH SUHFLVD]LRQL ULSRWHUUHQR H O¶DFTXD FRVWLWXLVFRQR FDULFKL SHUPDCXWLOL]]DWD FRQWULEXLVFRQR DO FRPSRUWDPHQWR GHOO

H ULJLGH]]D 1HOOD YDOXWD]LRQH GHOOD FRPELQD]LRQH GHYRQR HVVHUH DVVXQWL FRPH VSHFLILFDWR QHO &DSLWF 5(6,67(1=\$

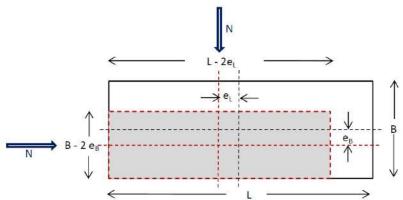
,O YDORUH GL SURJHWWR GHOOD UHVLVWHQ]D 5G SXz HVVID LQ PRGR DQDOLWLFR FRQ ULIHULPHQWR DO YDORUH FGLYLVR SHU LO YDORUH ₀G M SHFR HLIFIDFWLRH QQWHO (SSDD W)X ĐIĐHHVVL YFRQWR RYH QHFHVVDULR5 16SHLFERLHFIDIWFLL HQQHWLLS SDD DJULDDOL URSHUD

E LQ PRGR DQDOLWLFR FRQ ULIHULPHQWR D FRUUHOD]LROFRHIILFLHQ;WULSBRUJWDWL QHOOH WDEHOOH FRQWHQXWH QH VXOOD EDVH GL PLVXUH GLUHWWH VX SU;RWIRSWRLLSWLDWWLQIWDEHOOH FRQWHQXWH QHL SDUDJUDIL UHODWLYL D FLDVF; DOOH LQGDJLQL JHRWHFQLFKH H VLVPLFKH HIIHWWXDWH JHRWHFQLFL PLQLPL XWLOL]]DQGR XQ IRJOLR GL FDOFROFWXWWH OH LQGDJLQL QRQ VL q ULVFRQWUDWD OD SUHVHQ]

&DSDFLWj SRUWDQWH GHOO¶DUHD GL LPSRVWD GHOOD FC FRPELQD]LRQH \$ 0 5

CALCOLO CAPACITA' PORTANTE FONDAZIONI SUPERFICIALI (NTC 2018)

La fondazione è la parte di una struttura che serve a trasmettere il carico dell'opera al terreno sottostante attraverso la superficie di contatto (piano di posa). In accordo con la teoria di Terzaghi, una fondazione si definisce di tipo superficiale se D/B < 4, essendo D la profondità del piano di posa rispetto al piano di campagna e B la dimensione minima in pianta della fondazione.



← L —	\longrightarrow		
Carichi permanenti	G _{k1} =	250	KN
Carichi permanenti non strutturali	G _{k2} =	130	KN
Sovraccarichi	$Q_k =$	0	KN
Risultante dei carichi verticali	N =	380	KN
Inclinazione della risultante N rispetto alla verticale	θ =	0	0
Componente orizzontale dei carichi agente sul piano di posa	H =	0.00	KN
Componente verticale dei carichi agente sul piano di posa	V =	380.00	KN
Eccentricità della risultante dei carichi parallela al lato B	$e_B =$	0.00	m
Eccentricità della risultante dei carichi parallela al lato L	e _L =	0.00	m
Largezza della fondazione all'appoggio sul terreno	B =	4.40	m
Lunghezza della fondazione	L =	15.00	m
Profondità del piano di posa della fondazione	D =	1.00	m
Largezza ridotta della fondazione per eccentricità del carico	B' =	4.40	m
Lunghezza ridotta della fondazione per eccentricità del carico	L' =	15.00	m
Coesione del terreno al di sotto del piano di posa	c =	0.00	KN/m ²
Adesione lungo la base della fondazione (ca < c)	c _a =	0.00	KN/m ²
Angolo di attrito del terreno al di sotto del piano di posa	φ =	27	•
Pressione geostatica sul piano di posa della fondazione	q =	17.2	KN/m ²
Peso unità di volume del terreno al di sotto del piano di posa	γ _t =	17.20	KN/m ³
Angolo di inclinazione del piano di campagna	ω =	3	•
Angolo di inclinazione del piano di posa	ε =	0	0
Parametri sismici			
Stato limite considerato		SLV	
Accelerazione orizzontale massima attesa sul sito di riferimento	a _g =	0.159638	m/sec ²
Fattore di amplificazione spettrale max sul sito di riferimento	F _o =	2.582232	
Categoria di sottosuolo B	$\beta_s =$	0.24	
Coefficiente di amplificazione stratigrafica	$S_s =$	1.20	
Categoria topografica T1	$S_T =$	1.0	

Calcolo capacità portante fondazioni superficiali

pag. 1

Il carico limite unitario del terreno di fondazione, calcolato con la formula di Brinch - Hansen, è dato dalla seguente espressione:

$$q_{lim} = c \cdot N_c \cdot s_c \cdot d_c \cdot i_c \cdot g_c \cdot b_c \cdot z_c + q \cdot N_q \cdot s_q \cdot d_q \cdot i_q \cdot g_q \cdot b_q \cdot z_q + 0.5 \cdot B \cdot \gamma_t \cdot N_\gamma \cdot s_\gamma \cdot d_\gamma \cdot i_\gamma \cdot g_\gamma \cdot b_\gamma \cdot z_\gamma \cdot e_{yk} \cdot e_{yl} \cdot e_{yk} \cdot e_{yl} \cdot g_q \cdot$$

Fattori di capacità portante N_c , N_q e N_γ

per c > 0 e φ = 0	
Ν _c = 2 + π	FALSO
N _q = 1	FALSO
N _γ = 0 se φ=0	FALSO
N ₂ = -2 sen ω se φ≠0	FALSO

per $\phi > 0$	A1+M1+R3
$N_c = (N_q - 1) \operatorname{ctg} \phi$	23.92
$N_q = K_p \cdot e^{\pi t g \phi}$	13.19
$N_{\gamma} = 2 (N_q + 1) \cdot tg\phi$	14.46

Fattori di forma s_c , s_q , e s_γ (B/L \leq 1)

per c > 0 e φ = 0	
$s_c = 1 + [B'/(2 + \pi) \cdot L']$	FALSO
s _q = 1	FALSO
s _v = 1 - 0,4 (B'/L')	FALSO

per φ > 0	A1+M1+R3
$s_c = 1 + (N_q \cdot B')/(Nc \cdot L')$	1.16
$s_q = 1 + (B'/L' \cdot tg\phi)$	1.15
s _v = 1-0,4 (B'/L')	0.88

Fattori di profondità d_c , d_q , e d_γ

Si definisce il seguente parametro:

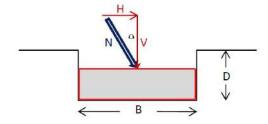
$$K = D/B' = 0.23$$
 se $D/B' \le 1$

per c > 0 e φ = 0	
d _c = 1 + 0,4 K	FALSO
d _q = 1	FALSO
d _v = 1	FALSO

$$K = \operatorname{arctg} D/B' = N.R.$$
 se $D/B' > 1$

per φ > 0	A1+M1+R3
$d_c = d_q - [(1 - d_q)/(N_c tag\phi)]$	1.07
$d_q = 1+2tg\phi(1-sen\phi)^2 \cdot K$	1.07
d _y = 1	1.00

Fattori di inclinazione del carico i_c, i_q, e i_γ



Si definisce il seguente parametro:

$$m = [2+ (B'/L')]/[(1+(B'/L')] = 1.77$$

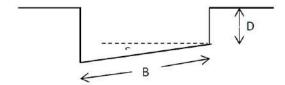
per c > 0 e φ = 0	
i _c = 1-[(m•H)/(B'•L'•c _a •N _c)]	FALSO
i _q = 1	FALSO
i _v = 1	FALSO

per φ > 0	A1+M1+R3
$i_c = i_q - [(1 - i_q)/(N_c \cdot tag\phi)]$	1.00
$i_q = [1-(H/(V+B'-L'-c_a-ctg\phi)]^m$	1.00
$i_y = [1-(H/(V+B'-L'-c_a-ctg\phi)]^{m+1}$	1.00

Calcolo capacità portante fondazioni superficiali

pag. 2

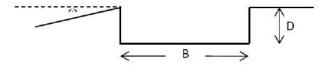
Fattori di inclinazione del piano di posa g_c , g_q , e g_γ (ϵ < 45°)



per c > 0 e φ = 0	
$g_c = 1 - [(2 \cdot \epsilon)/(2 + \pi)]$	FALSO
g _q = 1	FALSO
g _y = 1	FALSO

per φ > 0	A1+M1+R3
$g_c = g_q - [(1-g_q)/(N_c + tag\phi)]$	1.00
$g_q = (1 - \epsilon \cdot tg\phi)^2$	1.00
$g_q = (1 - \epsilon \cdot tg\phi)^2$	1.00

Fattori di inclinazione del piano di campagna b_c , b_q , e b_γ (ω < ϕ ; ω < 45°)



per c > 0 e φ = 0	
$b_c = 1 - [(2 \cdot \omega)/(2 + \pi)]$	FALSO
b _q = 1	FALSO
b _γ = 1	FALSO

per $\phi > 0$	A1+M1+R3
$b_c = b_q - [(1 - b_q)/(N_c \cdot tag\phi)]$	0.89
$b_q = (1 - tg\omega)^2 \cdot cos\omega$	0.90
$b_{\gamma} = b_{q}/\cos\omega$	0.90

Fattori di correzione sismica inerziale z_c, z_q, e z_γ (Paolucci - Pecker)

z _c = 1 - 0,32 • K _{hi}	0.99
$z_q = (1 - K_{hi} / tg \phi)^{0.35}$	0.98
$z_v = (1 - K_{bi} / tg \phi)^{0.35}$	0.98

$k_{hi} = 0.2 \cdot a_{g}$	0.032	
- Till / E		

Fattori di correzione dell'effetto cinematico \mathbf{e}_{yi} , \mathbf{e}_{yk} (Maugeri - Cascone)

$e_{yk} = (1 - K_{hk} / tg \phi)^{0,45}$	0.96
$e_{yi} = (1 - 0.7 K_{hi})^5$	0.89

$k_{hk} = \beta_s \cdot a_{max} / g$	0.047
$\mathbf{a}_{\text{max}} = \mathbf{S}_{\mathbf{S}} \cdot \mathbf{S}_{T} \cdot \mathbf{a}_{g}$	0.192

VERIFICHE DI SICUREZZA AGLI STATI LIMITE ULTIMI (SLU)

Approccio 2 - Combinazione (A1 + M1 + R3)

Sono incrementate le azioni permanenti, incrementate le azioni variabili (A), invariati i parametri geotecnici (M) e ridotta la resistenza (R), secondo i coefficienti di seguito riportati:

Carichi	(A1)
Perman.	1.30
Perm. n.s.	1.50
Sovracc.	1.50

Par. geo.	(M1)
tgφ	1.00
С	1.00
γt	1.00

Resist.	(R3)
Cap. port.	2.30
Scorr.	1.10

Calcolo capacità portante fondazioni superficiali

VERIFICA AL CARICO LIMITE CONDIZIONI SISMICHE

Carico limite $q_{lim} = 606.89 \text{ KN/m}^2$ Resistenza del sistema geotecnico $R = q_{lim} \times B' \times L'$ R = 40054.65 KN

Resistenza di progetto del sistema geotecnico R_d = R/γ_r R_d = 17415.07 KN Valore di progetto dell'azione E_d = G_{k1} + 1,3 G_{k2} + 1,3 G_k E_d = 520 KN

Deve essere rispettata la condizione $E_d \le R_d \quad (R_d / E_d \ge 1)$

520 < 17415.07 verifica soddisfatta

 $R_d / E_d = 33.49$

VERIFICA ALLO SCORRIMENTO SUL PIANO DI POSA

Res. di prog. sistema geotecnico $R_d = 1/\gamma_r \cdot [(c \cdot B' \cdot L')/\gamma_c + (N_d tg\phi/\gamma_\phi)]$ $R_d =$ **176.02** KN Valore di progetto dell'azione $E_d = H$ $E_d =$ **0.00** KN

Deve essere rispettata la condizione $E_d \le R_d \quad (R_d / E_d \ge 1)$

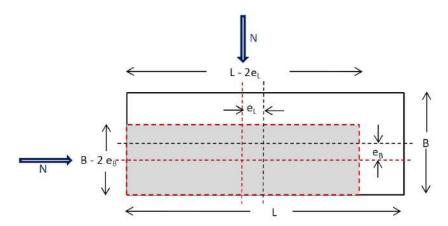
0.00 < 176.02 verifica soddisfatta

&DSDFLWj SRUWDQWH GHOO¶DUHD GL LPSRVWD GHOOH 3R

\$ 0 5

CALCOLO CAPACITA' PORTANTE FONDAZIONI SUPERFICIALI (NTC 2018)

La fondazione è la parte di una struttura che serve a trasmettere il carico dell'opera al terreno sottostante attraverso la superficie di contatto (piano di posa). In accordo con la teoria di Terzaghi, una fondazione si definisce di tipo superficiale se D/B < 4, essendo D la profondità del piano di posa rispetto al piano di campagna e B la dimensione minima in pianta della fondazione.



Carichi permanenti	G _{k1} =	250	KN
Carichi permanenti non strutturali	G _{k2} =	130	KN
Sovraccarichi	$Q_k =$	0	KN
Risultante dei carichi verticali	N =	380	KN
Inclinazione della risultante N rispetto alla verticale	θ =	0	0
Componente orizzontale dei carichi agente sul piano di posa	H =	0.00	KN
Componente verticale dei carichi agente sul piano di posa	V =	380.00	KN
Eccentricità della risultante dei carichi parallela al lato B	e _B =	0.00	m
Eccentricità della risultante dei carichi parallela al lato L	e _L =	0.00	m
Largezza della fondazione all'appoggio sul terreno	B =	3.25	m
Lunghezza della fondazione	L =	6.90	m
Profondità del piano di posa della fondazione	D =	1.00	m
Largezza ridotta della fondazione per eccentricità del carico	B' =	3.25	m
Lunghezza ridotta della fondazione per eccentricità del carico	L' =	6.90	m
Coesione del terreno al di sotto del piano di posa	c =	0.00	KN/m ²
Adesione lungo la base della fondazione (ca < c)	c _a =	0.00	KN/m ²
Angolo di attrito del terreno al di sotto del piano di posa	φ =	27	0
Pressione geostatica sul piano di posa della fondazione	q =	17.2	KN/m ²
Peso unità di volume del terreno al di sotto del piano di posa	$\gamma_t =$	17.20	KN/m ³
Angolo di inclinazione del piano di campagna	ω =	3	0
Angolo di inclinazione del piano di posa	ε =	0	0
Parametri sismici			
Stato limite considerato		SLV	
Accelerazione orizzontale massima attesa sul sito di riferimento	a _g =	0.159638	m/sec ²
Fattore di amplificazione spettrale max sul sito di riferimento	F _o =	2.582232	
Categoria di sottosuolo B	$\beta_s =$	0.24	

Calcolo capacità portante fondazioni superficiali

pag. 1

S_s =

1.20

1.0

Coefficiente di amplificazione stratigrafica

Categoria topografica

Il carico limite unitario del terreno di fondazione, calcolato con la formula di Brinch - Hansen, è dato dalla seguente espressione:

$$q_{lim} = c \cdot N_c \cdot s_c \cdot d_c \cdot i_c \cdot g_c \cdot b_c \cdot z_c + q \cdot N_q \cdot s_q \cdot d_q \cdot i_q \cdot g_q \cdot b_q \cdot z_q + 0.5 \cdot B \cdot \gamma_t \cdot N_\gamma \cdot s_\gamma \cdot d_\gamma \cdot i_\gamma \cdot g_\gamma \cdot b_\gamma \cdot z_\gamma \cdot e_{\gamma k} \cdot e_{\gamma$$

Fattori di capacità portante N_c, N_q e N_γ

per c > 0 e φ = 0	- 70
$N_c = 2 + \pi$	FALSO
N _q = 1	FALSO
$N_{\gamma} = 0$ se $\phi = 0$	FALSO
$N_{\gamma} = -2 \operatorname{sen} \omega \operatorname{se} \phi \neq 0$	FALSO

per ∮ > 0	A1+M1+R3
$N_c = (N_q - 1) \operatorname{ctg} \phi$	23.92
$N_q = K_p \cdot e^{\pi t g \phi}$	13.19
$N_{\gamma} = 2 (N_{q} + 1) \cdot tg\phi$	14.46

Fattori di forma s_c , s_q , e s_γ (B/L \leq 1)

per c > 0 e φ = 0	
$s_c = 1 + [B'/(2 + \pi) \cdot L']$	FALSO
s _q = 1	FALSO
s _γ = 1 - 0,4 (B'/L')	FALSO

per φ > 0	A1+M1+R3
$s_c = 1+(N_q \cdot B')/(Nc \cdot L')$	1.26
$s_q = 1+(B'/L' \cdot tg\phi)$	1.24
s _v = 1-0,4 (B'/L')	0.81

Fattori di profondità d_c, d_q, e d_y

Si definisce il seguente parametro:

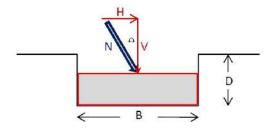
$$K = D/B' = 0.31$$
 se $D/B' \le 1$

per c > 0 e φ = 0	
d _c = 1 + 0,4 K	FALSO
d _q = 1	FALSO
d _y = 1	FALSO

$K = \operatorname{arctg} D/B = N.K.$ se $D/B > 1$	K = arctg D/B' =	N.R.	se D/B' > 1
--	------------------	------	-------------

per φ > 0	A1+M1+R3
$d_c = d_q - [(1 - d_q)/(N_c tag\phi)]$	1.10
$d_q = 1+2tg\phi(1-sen\phi)^2 \cdot K$	1.09
d _y = 1	1.00

Fattori di inclinazione del carico \mathbf{i}_{c} , \mathbf{i}_{q} , e $\mathbf{i}_{\mathrm{\gamma}}$



Si definisce il seguente parametro:

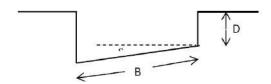
$$m = [2+(B'/L')]/[(1+(B'/L')] = 1.68$$

per c > 0 e φ = 0	
i _c = 1-[(m•H)/(B'•L'•c _a •N _c)]	FALSO
i _q = 1	FALSO
i _v = 1	FALSO

per φ > 0	A1+M1+R3
$i_c = i_q - [(1 - i_q)/(N_c - tag\phi)]$	1.00
$i_q = [1-(H/(V+B'*L'*c_a*ctg\phi)]^m$	1.00
$i_{\gamma} = [1-(H/(V+B'\bullet L'\bullet c_{a}\bullet ctg\phi)]^{m+1}$	1.00

Calcolo capacità portante fondazioni superficiali

Fattori di inclinazione del piano di posa g_c , g_q , e g_γ (ϵ < 45°)



per c > 0 e φ = 0	
$g_c = 1 - [(2 \cdot \epsilon)/(2 + \pi)]$	FALSO
g _q = 1	FALSO
g ₇ = 1	FALSO

per ∮ > 0	A1+M1+R3
$g_c = g_q - [(1-g_q)/(N_c \cdot tag\phi)]$	1.00
$g_q = (1 - \epsilon \cdot tg\phi)^2$	1.00
$g_q = (1 - \epsilon \cdot tg\phi)^2$	1.00

Fattori di inclinazione del piano di campagna $b_c,\,b_q,\,e\,\,b_\gamma$ (ω < $\varphi;\,\omega$ < 45°)



per c > 0 e φ = 0	
$b_c = 1 - [(2 \cdot \omega)/(2 + \pi)]$	FALSO
b _q = 1	FALSO
b ₁ = 1	FALSO

per ♦ > 0	A1+M1+R3
$b_c = b_q - [(1-b_q)/(N_c \cdot tag\phi)]$	0.89
$b_q = (1 - tg\omega)^2 \cdot cos\omega$	0.90
$b_y = b_q/\cos\omega$	0.90

Fattori di correzione sismica inerziale z_c , z_q , e z_γ (Paolucci - Pecker)

z _c = 1 - 0,32 • K _{hi}	0.99	
$z_q = (1 - K_{hi} / tg \phi)^{0.35}$	0.98	
$z_{\gamma} = (1 - K_{hi} / tg \phi)^{0.35}$	0.98	

$k_{hi} = 0.2 \cdot a_g$	0.032

Fattori di correzione dell'effetto cinematico \mathbf{e}_{yi} , \mathbf{e}_{yk} (Maugeri - Cascone)

$e_{yk} = (1 - K_{hk} / tg \phi)^{0.45}$	0.96
e _{yi} = (1 - 0,7 K _{hi}) ⁵	0.89

$k_{hk} = \beta_s \cdot a_{max} / g$	0.047
a _{max} = S _S • S _T • a _g	0.192

VERIFICHE DI SICUREZZA AGLI STATI LIMITE ULTIMI (SLU)

Approccio 2 - Combinazione (A1 + M1 + R3)

Sono incrementate le azioni permanenti, incrementate le azioni variabili (A), invariati i parametri geotecnici (M) e ridotta la resistenza (R), secondo i coefficienti di seguito riportati:

Carichi	(A1)
Perman.	1.30
Perm. n.s.	1.50
Sovracc.	1.50

Par. geo.	(M1)
tgφ	1.00
С	1.00
γt	1.00

Resist.	(R3)
Cap. port.	2.30
Scorr.	1.10

Calcolo capacità portante fondazioni superficiali

VERIFICA AL CARICO LIMITE CONDIZIONI SISMICHE

Carico limite $q_{lim} = \begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{515.84} & \text{KN/m}^2 \\ \text{Resistenza del sistema geotecnico} & \text{R} = q_{lim} \times \text{B'} \times \text{L'} \\ \text{Resistenza di progetto del sistema geotecnico} & \text{R}_d = \text{R/}\gamma_r \\ \text{Valore di progetto dell'azione} & \text{E}_d = G_{k1} + 1,3 G_{k2} + 1,3 Q_k \\ \end{array}$

Deve essere rispettata la condizione $E_d \le R_d \quad (R_d / E_d \ge 1)$

520 < 5029.48 verifica soddisfatta

 $R_d / E_d = 9.67$

VERIFICA ALLO SCORRIMENTO SUL PIANO DI POSA

Res. di prog. sistema geotecnico R_d = $1/\gamma_r \cdot [(c \cdot B' \cdot L')/\gamma_c + (N_d t g \phi/\gamma_\phi)]$ R_d = 176.02 KN Valore di progetto dell'azione E_d = H

Deve essere rispettata la condizione $E_d \le R_d \quad (R_d / E_d \ge 1)$

0.00 < 176.02 verifica soddisfatta

'DL FDOFROL LQQDQ]L HIIHWWXDWL VL HYLQFH FKH LO WIYHULILFD GL VWDBQOWLHWjHGSHROVWSHRQSSHLRDP YLVWR FKH LO LQWHUQR SHQGHQ]D WHUUHQR QHOOD VLWXD]LRQH DQWHVLFXUH]]D VLFXUDPHQWH PROWR VXSHULRUH DG GRYH VDJHQWL ,QILQH OH RSHUH SURJHWWXDOL QRQ SUHYHGRQI

7DQWR 'RYHYDVL

,/ *(2/2*2

'RWW 9LWR) 3/

SEZ. A MOX

%LEOLRJUDILD

- 5(*,21(38*/,\$ &DUWD 7HFQLFD 5HJLRQDOH & 7 5 HOHPHQW DOOD VFDOD
- 5HJRODPHQWR 5HJLRQDOH 0DU]R Q H GDOOD / 5 GF OHWW E H \$UW FRPPD ELV
- 0LQLVWHUR GHOO¶,QGXVWULD GHO &RPPHUFLR H GHOO¶\$L6HUYL]LR *HRORJLFR G¶,WDOLD \pm 1RWH LOOXVWUDWLYH GH6DQ 6HYHUR
- 1RWH LOOXVWUDWLYH GHOOD FDUWD JHRORJLFD DOOD VFD
- \$XWRULW; GL %DFLQR))RUWRUH
- ,O'LSDUWLPHQWR6HIUHWLDJLORH*OHREØRSOHECFOR\$G3\$7VDROULDDLQ,635\$3URJHWWR,)),,QYHQWDULRGHL)HQRPHQL)UDQRVLLQ,W
- (1, \$FTXH GROFL VRWWHUUDQHH ³,QYHQWDULR GHL GDWLLQ,WDOLD′
- ' 0 H GHOOD & LUFRODUH GHO & 6 // 33 Q GHO
- & &HVWHOOL *XLGL *HRWHFQLFD H WHFQLFD GHOOH IRQGD
- \$UDL + H 7RNLP16 WDWXH.9HORFLW\3URILOLQJE\,QYHUVLRQRI 0LFURWUHPRU%+X90 GS161F1 WWUPXRPOS6RF \$P
- 'HOJDGR /RSH] & DVDGR & *LQHU (VWHYH] \$ & XHQF OLFURWUHPRUV DV D JHRSK\VLFDO H[SORUDWLRQ WRRO D: 3XUH \$SSO *HRSK\\ V
- 1DNDPXUD < \$ PHWKRG IRU G\QDPLF FKDUDFWHULVWL PLFURWUHPRU RQ 4W5KRIU5R7X5QG VXUIDFH
- %DUG 3 < 0LFURWUHPRU PHDVXUHPHQWV D WRRO IR HVWLPDWLRQ" 6HFRQG ,QWHUQDWLRQDO 6\PSRVLXP RQ WK RI WKH 6XUIDFH *HRORJ\ RQ 6HLVPLF 0RWLRQ (6* -DSDQ
- %RUFKHUGW 5 ' 6LPSOLILHG VLWH FODVVHV DQG HPSIDFWRUV IRU VLWH GHSHBQUOR用QW FRGH SURYLVLRQV LQ 1&((5 6(\$2& %66&:RUNVKRS RQ 6LWH 5HVSRQVH GXULQJ (DUWKTXDNHV DQG 6HLV1PRL)FH&PREGIHJ 3URYLVLRQV 8QLYHUVLW\ RI 6RXWKHUQ &DOLIRUQLD /RV \$QJHOHV &DO
- % RUFKHUGW 5 ' (VWLPDWHV RI VLWH GHSHQGHQW UF VSHFWUD IRU GHVLJQ PHW KORUGWRKOTR J 6 SOHOFOW MIDX VWLILFDWLRQ

% XGQ\ 0 6HLVPLVFKH % HVWLPPXQJ GHU ERGHQG\QDPLVFKH REHUIOIFKHQQDKHQ 6FKLFKWHQ LQ (UGEHEHQJHELHWHQ GFVHLVPRORJLVFKBIK\$QZ7HKQHQYX.SQXJE6QSIHFFDLVDYDRQV 1R *HRORJLV8QLYHUVLWIW 1X .|OQ SS LQ *HUPDQ

&DVWHOODUR 6 0XODUJLD) H %LDQFRQL/ 6WUDWLDFFXUDWD UDSL*GHDR (9H) RSJ HIBF R7CHRF RQLLFFDDY RHO\$PELHQWDOH

OXODUJLD) H & DVWHOODUR 6 E 6LQJOH VWDWLRQ SD WR DOPRVW NP GHSWK 5RPD *1*76

%HQ 0HQDKHP \$ H 6LQJK 6 - 6HLVPLF ZDYHV DQG VR 3

0XFFLDUHOOL 0 H *DOOLSROL 0 5 & RPSDULVRQ EHWZDPSOLILFDWLRQ LQ ,WDO\ &RQI (DUWKT (QJ DQG 6HLVPR

5HJLRQH \$EUX]]R GLSDUWLPHQWR GHOOD SURWH]LRQH FLY SHU OD ULFRVWUX]LRQH GHOO¶DUHD DTXLODQD

\$//(*\$7,

3529\$ 3(1(7520(75,&\$ ',1\$0,&\$

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&RPPLWWHQWH ,QJ 5RVHOOL 1LFROD
&DQWLHUH ,PSLDQWR DJULYROWDLFR
/RFDOLWj 6HUUDFDSULROD )*
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&DUDWWHULVWLFKH 7HFQLFKH 6WUXPHQWDOL 6RQGD '36+ 'LQDPLF 3URELQJ

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5LI 1RUPH
3HVR 0DVVD EDWWHQWH
$OWH]]D GL FDGXWD OLEHUD
                                      Ρ
3HVR VLVWHPD GL EDWWXWD
'LDPHWUR SXQWD FRQLFD
                                  FΡð
$UHD GL EDVH SXQWD
                                  Ρ
/XQJKH]]D GHOOH DVWH
3HVR DVWH D PHWUR
                                  .JP
3URIRQGLW; JLXQ]LRQH SULPD DVWD
$YDQ|DPHQWR SXQWD
                                 Ρ
1XPHUR FROSL SHU SXQWD
&RHII &RUUHOD]LRQH
5LYHVWLPHQWR IDQJKL
                                1 R
$QJROR GL DSHUWXUD SXQWD
                                      f
```


1RWH LOOXVWUDWLYH 'LYHUVH WLSRORJLH GL SHQHWURP /D SURYD SHQHWURPHWULFD GLQDPLFD FRQVLVWH QHOO¶ FRQVHFXWFLYKUDQGR LO QXPHUR GL FROSL 1 QHFHVVDUL /H 3URYH 3HQHWURPHWULFKH 'LQDPLFKH VRQR PROWR GL JHRWHFQLFL GDWD OD ORUR VHPSOLFLW; HVHFXWLYD HFF /D ORUR HODERUDJLRQH LQWHUSUHWDJLRQH H YLVXDC SDUDPHWULJJDH' LO VXROR DWWUDYHUVDWR FRQ XQ¶LPP UDIIURQWR VXOOH FRQVLVWHQJH GHL YDUL OLYHOOL DW JHRJQRVWLFL SHU OD FDUDWWHULJJDJLRQH VWUDWLJUDIL ULFRQRVFHUH DEEDVWDQJD SUHFLVDPHQWH OR VSHVVRUH H VXSHUILFL GL URWWXUD VXL SHQGLL H OD FRQVLVWHQJI

/¶XWLOL]]R GHL GDWL ULFDYDWL GD FRUUHOD]LRQL LQGL FRPXQTXH HVVHUH WUDWWDWR FRQ OH RSSRUWXQH FDXW DFTXLVLWH LQ]RQD

(OHPHQWL FDUDWWHULVWLFL GHO SHQHWURPHWUR GLQDPL

SHVR PDVVD EDWWHQWH 0

DOWH]]D OLEHUD FDGXWD +

SXQWD FRQLFD GLDPHWUR EDVH FRDQR ' DUHD EDVH DYDQ]DPHQWR GSHQHWUD]LRQH

SUHVHQ]D R PHQR GHO ULYHVWLPHQWR HVWHUQR ID (&RQ ULIHULPHQWR DOOD FODVVLILFD]LRQH ,660)(GHL WDEHOOD VRWWR ULSRUWDWD VL ULOHYD XQD SULPD VXG PDVVD EDWWHQWH

WLSR /(**(52 '3/

WLSR 0(',2 '30

WLSR 3(6\$17('3+

WLSR 683(53(6\$17('36+

&ODVVLILFD|LRQH ,660)(GHL SHQHWURPHWUL GLQDPLFL

				_
7LSR	6LJOD G	L ULIHULPHQ\	√RSURISPID∕RLG	DHEODOJ D
		0 N J	EDWWHQ	W H
			Р	
/HJJHUR	'3/ /L	J K W		
		0 d		
0 H G L R	'30 OHC	LXP	0	
3 H V D Q W	H '3+	+ H D Y \c 0		
6XSHU SHVD	QWH '6&SHU	0 t		
+ H D Y \				

SHQHWURPHWUL LQ XVR LQ ,WDOLD

, Q, WDOLD ULVXOWDQR DWWXDOPHQWH LQ XVR L VHQHXQQ RVL6WVLDSQLG CD LU CS , 660)(

',1\$0,&2 683(53(6\$17(7LSR (0,/,\$

 $0\,\mathrm{DVVD}$ EDWWHQWH 0 NJ DOWH]] COP FDGFXPWDS+XQWDPFB20QDFD f f GLDPHWUR' PP D $^{\circ}$ UHUDLYEBDVWHDLEPRI-BADRWSR EHQWRQLWLFR WDORUD SUHYLVWR

&RUUHOD]LRQH FRQ 1VSW

3RLFKP OD SURYD SHQHWURPHWULFD VWDQGDUG 637 UDS HFRQRPLFL SHU ULFDYDUH LQIRUPD]LRQL GDO VRWWRVXRCULJXDUGDQR L YDORUL GHO QXPHUR GL FROSL 1VSW RWWHQHFHVVLWj GL UDSSRUWDUH LO QXPHUR GL FROSL GL XQD GD

'RYH

$$E_{W} = \frac{4}{4_{637}}$$

LQ FXL 4 q O \P HQHUJLD VSHFLILFD SHU FROSR H 4VSW q TXH/ \P HQHUJLD VSHFLILFD SHU FROSR YLHQH FDOFRODWD FRPH

$$4 \frac{0 + 7}{\$ G 0 0}$$

LQ FXL

O SHVR PDVVD EDWWHQWH

O¶ SHVR DVWH

+ DOWH]]D GL FDGXWD

\$ DUHD EDVH SXQWD FRQLFD

G SDVVR GL DYDQ]DPHQWR

9DOXWD]LRQH UHVLVWHQ]D GLQDPLFD DOOD SXQWD 5SG)RUPXOD 2ODQGHVL

5SG UHVLVWHQ]D GLQDPLFD SXQWD DUHD \$

H LQILVVLRQH @HGLD SHU FROSR

O SHVR PDVVD EDWWHQWH DOWH]]D FDGXWD +

3 SHVR WRWDOH DVWH H VLVWHPD EDWWXWD

OHWRGRORJLD GL (ODERUD]LRQH

/H HODERUD]LRQL VRQR VWDWH HIIHWWXDWH PHGLDQWH 3URELQ*JHORH6OVOUDX 6RIWZDUH O SURJUDPPD FDOFROD LO UDSSRUWR GHOOH HQHUJLH W WUDPLWH OH HODERUD]LRQL SURSRVWH GD 3DVTXDOLQL)UDQNRZVN\

3HUPHWWH LQROWUH GL XWLOL]]DUH L GDWL RWWHQXWIHVWUDSRODUH XWLOL LQIRUPD]LRQL JHRWHFQLFKH H JHRO 8QD YDVWD HVSHULHQ]D DFTXLVLWD XQLWDPHQWH DG XQL VSHVVR GL RWWHQHUH GDWL XWLOL DOOD SURJHWWD]LROWDQWL GDWL ELEOLRJUDILFL VXOOH OLWRORJLH H GL GDY SRFKH SURYH GL ODERUDWRULR HVHJXLWH FRPH UDSSUHYGLVXQLIRUPH H R FRPSOHVVD

Q SDUWLFRODUH FRQVHQWH GL RWWHQHUH LQIRUPD]LRQL
O¶DQGDPHQWR YHUWLFDOH H RUL]]RQWDOH GHJOL LQ
OD FDUDWWHUL]]D]LRQH OLWRORJLFD GHOOH XQLW; V
L SDUDPHWUL JHRWHFQLFL VXJJHULWL GD YDUL DXWF

9DOXWD]LRQL VWDWLVWLFKH H FRUUHOD]LRQL

(ODERUD]LRQH 6WDWLVWLFD

3HUPHWWH O¶HODERUD]LRQH VWDWLVWLFD GHL GDWL QXPHYDORUL UDSSUHVHQWDWLYL GHOOR VWUDWR FRQVLGHUDW GHOOR VWUDWR GDWR FRPXQTXH PDJJLRUPHQWH XWLOL]]I

0 H G L D

OHGLD DULWPHWLFD GHL YDORUL GHO QXPHUR GL FROST

3UHVVLRQH DPPLVVLELOH

3UHVVLRQH DPPLVVLELOH VSHFLILFD VXOO¶LQWHUVWUDWR DVWH R QR FDOFRODWD VHFRQGR OH QRWH HODERUD]LRQ GL VLFXUH]]D JHQHUDOPHQWH FKH FRUULVSRQGH D IRQGD]LRQL SDUL D FRQ XQD JHRPHWULD IRQGDOH VWDG G PW

/LTXHID]LRQH

3HUPHWWH GL FDOFRODUH XWLOL]]DQGR GDWL 1VSW L SUHYDOHQWHPHQWH VDEELRVL

\$WWUDYHUVR 60+D OU,HOD]L BO SIOGLIFDELOH D WHUUHQL VDE ULVXOWD SRVVLELOH VRODPHQWH VH 1VSW GHOOR VWU FDOFRODWR FRQ6 + HOO,10*ERUD]LRQH GL

&RUUH|LRQH 1VSW LQ SUHVHQ|D GL IDOGD

1 V S W F R U U H W W R î 1 V S W

1VSW q LO YDORUH PHGLR QHOOR VWUDWR

/D FRUUH]LRQH YLHQH DSSOLFDWD LQ SUHVHQ]D GL ID
OD FRUUH]LRQH YLHQH HVHJXLWD VH WXWWR OR VW

\$QJROSRVVOJULWR

3HFN +DQVRQ 7KRUQEXUQ 0H\HUKRI &RUUHOD]LRQ PW FRUUHOD]LRQH YWD DSLSGWDHS/HIQWD EYEDLOHRHULJKPLHDGLLH VWRULFD PROWR XVDWD YDOHYROH SHU SURI PW IDOGD WHQVLRQL W PT & RUUHOD]LRQL YDOLGH SHHUVW HUDWQL I 0 H \ H U K R I WHUUHQL GL ULSRUWR VFLROWL H FROWUL GHWULWLF \$QJROR GLDWWULLYQRJHLQHJUUHDGFLRYQDGOLRGWRW9 6 R Z H U V PW VRSUD IDOGD H PWW SPHTU WHUUHQL LQ IDOGD 'H OHOOR & RUUHOD] LRQH YDOLGD SHU WHUUHQL SUH PRGLILFD VSHULPHQWDOH GL GDWL FRQ DQJROR GL D\ \$QJROR GL DWWULWR LQ JUDGL YDOLGR S ! P H SHU YDORUL GL DQJROR GL DWWULWR f 6FKPHUWPDQQ \$QJROR GL DWWULWR JUDGL SHU ` YDORUL VSHVVR WURSSR RWWLPLVWLFL SRLFKp GHVXQ 6KLRL)XNXQL 52\$' %5,'*(63(&,),&\$7,21 \$QJROR G SHU VDEELH VDEELH ILQL R OLPRVH H OLPL VLOWRVL VRSUD IDOGD H ! PW ! SHWU PWTH UUHQL LQ IDOGD 6KLRL)XNXQL -\$3\$1(6(1\$7,21\$/(5\$,/:\$< \$QJROR G

SHU VDEELH PHGLH H JURVVRODQH ILQR D JKLDLRVH

\$QJROR GL DWWULWR LQ JUDGL 2ZDVDNL ,ZDVDNL YIJURVVRODQFIRJQKOLDRRWWHLPDOL SHU SURI ! PW VRSUDIDOGD V! W PT

OH\HUKRI &RUUHOD]LRQH YERQLGGLSGIUPWHUUHDQL SURIRQGLWj PW H FRQ GL OLPR! D SURIRQGLV OLWFKHOO H .DWWL &RUUHOD]LRQH YDOLGD SHU

'HQVLWj UHODWLYD

*LEEV +ROW] FRUUHOD]LRQH YDOLGD SHW TXDOX YLHQH VRYUDVW/RP/DW/RP/WSLHPUDW/RP/

6NHPSWRQ HODERUDYUDREGENALDMEDEEGULIGGDDSHLUQLODPJLURRVV
TXDOXQTXH SUHVVLRQH HIILFDFH SHU JKLDLH LO YDOF
VRWWRVWLPDWR

0H\HUKRI

6FKXOW]H 0HQ]HQEDFK JKLDSLIRUPHNIDVEREGLEH YIDQILGHR SHU YDORUH GL SUHVVLRQH HIILFDFH LQ GHSRVLWL 1& SHU SHU OLPL VRWWRVWLPDWR

ORGXOR 'L & RXQJ

7 H U] D J K L H O D E R U D] L R Q HHVYDDEŒLL® DF **St EN QU] NO D EE EE QU D** L SG XHQULD NU. S U H V V L R Q H H I I L F D F H

6FKPHUWPDQQ FRUUHOD]LRQH YDOLGD SHU YDUL 6FKXOW]H 0HQ]HQEDFK FRUUHOD]LRQH YDOLGD SHU Y '\$SSROORQLD HG DOWUL FRUUHOD]LRQH YDOLGI %RZOHV FRUUHOD]LRQH YDOLGD SHU VDEELD DUJ

ORGXOR (GRPHWULFR

VDEELD PHGLD VDEELD H JKLDLD

%HJHPDQQ HODERUD]LRQH GHVXQWD GD HVSHULH OLPR FRQ VDEELD VDEELD H JKLDLD

%XLVPDQQ 6DQJOHUDW FRUUHOD]LRQH YDOLGD SHU V)DUUHQW YDOLGD SHU VDEELH WDORUD DQFKH SH VSHULPHQWDOH GL GDWL

0HQ]HQEDFK H 0DOFHY YDOLGD SHU VDEELD ILQH VDE

6WDWR GL FRQVLVWHQ]D &ODVVLILFD]LRQH \$ * ,

3 H V R9RGOLX P H * D P P D

OH\HUKRI HG DOWUL YDOLGD SHU VDEELH JKLDLH OLI

3HVR GL YROXPH VDWXUR

%RZOHV 7HU]DJKL 3HFN &RUUHOD]LRQH YD PDWHULDOH SDUL WD PEUHFDSHU SHVR GL YROXPH VHFFR D 1VSW

ORGXOR GL SRLVVRQ

* &ODVVLILFD]LRQH \$ * ,

3RWHQ]LDOH GL6WOUTHXHIDDLVRLQRH

6HHG, GULVV 7DOH FRUUHOD]LRQH Q YDOLGD VVDEELRVL UDSSUHVHQWD LO UDSSHRODVRWWWWDDLQQQHVMRHUJFRQVROLGD]LRQH SHU OD YDOXWD]LRQH GHO SRWHQ]LIJKLDLRVL DWWUDYHUVR JUDILFL GHJOL DXWRUL

9HORFLW; RQ9G/H PSLV HMFDJOLR

7DOH FRUUHOD]LRQH q YDOLGD VRODPHQWH SHU WHUU

ORGXOR GL GHIRUPDJLRQH GL WDJOLR

2KVDNL ,ZDVDNL ± HODERUD]LRQH YDOLGD SHU VDEEL 5REHUWVRQ H &DPSDQHOOD H ,PDL 7RQRXFKL SHU VIDESHLUH WHQVLRQL OLWRVWDWLFKH FRPSUHVH WUD

ORGXOR GL LRHD]LRQH

1DYIDF HODERUD]LRQH YDOLGD SHU VDEELH

5HVLVWHQ]D DOOD SXQWD 40FHO 3HQHWURPHWUR 6WDWLFR 5REHUWVRQ 4F

&RUUHOD|LRQL JHRWHFQLFKH WHUUHQL FRHVLYL

&RHVLRQH QRQ GUHQDWD

%HQDVVL 9DQQHOOL FRUUHOD]LRQL VFDWXULWH GD 681'\$

7HU]DJKL 3HFN FRUUHOD]LRQH YDOLGD SHU D
DUJLOOH OLPRVH VLOWRVH PHGLDPHQWH SODVWLFI
7HU]DJKL 3H&N PLQ PD[

6DQJOHUDW GD GDWL 3HQHWU 6WDWLFR SHU WHUUH SHU DUJLOOH VHQVLWLYH FRQ VHQVLWLYLWj! SHU D EDVVD SODVWLFLWj

6FKPHUWPDQQ &X .J FPT YDORUL PLQLPL YDOLG
)OHWFKHU \$UJLOOD GL &KLFDJR &RHVLRQH QR
YDOLGL SHU DUJLOOH D PHGLR EDVVD SODVWLFLW;
+RXVWRQ DUJLOOD GL PHGLD DOWD SODVWLFLW
6KLRL)XNXQL YDOLGD SHU VXROL SRFR FRHUHQW

%HJHPDQQ

'H %HHU

5 H V L V W H Q] D D30H Q D VS UX 62VPVD-DW44CBTTRPO

5REHUWVRQ 4F

ORGXOR (GRPHWULOFRR & RQILQDWR

6WURXG H %XWOHU SHU OLWRWLSL D PHGLD SOD PHGLR DOWD SODVWLFLW; GD HVSHULHQ]H VX DUJLOC 6WURXG H %XWOHU SHU OLWRWLSL D PHGLR EDVYD DUJLOORVL D PHGLR EDVYD SODVWLFLWj ,3 GD HY 9HVLF FRUUHOD]LRQH YDOLGD SHU DUJLOOH PROC 7URILPHQNRY 0LWFKHOO H *DUGQHU 0RGXOR &RQ SHU OLWRWLSL DUJLOORVL H OLPRVL DUJLOORVL UDS\$ %XLVPDQQ 6DQJOHUDW YDOLGD SHU DUJLOOH FRPSDV DUJLOOH VDEELRVH 1VSW

ORGXOR 'L ⟨RXQJ

6FKXOW]H 0HQ]HQEDFK 0LQ H 0D[FRUUHOD]LRQH Y

'\$SSROORQLD HG DOWUL FRUUHOD]LRQH YDOLGI

6WDWR GL FRQVLVWHQ]D

&ODVVLILFD]LRQH \$ * ,

3 H V R9RGOLX P H * D P P D

OH\HUKRI HG DOWUL YDOLGD SHU DUJLOOH DUJLOOH \

3HVR GL YROXPH VDWXUR

&RUUHOD]LRQH %RZOHV 7HU]DJKL 3HFN
SHVR VSHFLILFR GHO PDWHULDOH SDUL D FLUFD *
1VSW D 1VSW

<u>3529\$</u>1U

6WUXPHQWR XWLOL]]DWR 3URYD HVHJXLWD LQ GDWD 3URIRQGLWj SURYD)DOGD QRQ ULOHYDWD '36+ 'LQDPLF 3URELQJ 6XSHU +HDY\
PW

7LSR HODERUD]LRQH 1U &ROSL OHGLR

3 U R I R Q G	1U &R	&DOFRO	5HV GL	5HV GL	3 U H V DPPL V V	3UHV	IEIOH
		VROGD	.J FPð	.5110	FRO III (+HUPLQ	LLLOII
		VICUD	.5 1 7 0		THIIDI O	20DQG	HVI
					20006	.J FPð	11 V L
					.J FPð	. 0 1 1 0	
					. 3 1 1 0		

67,0\$ 3\$5\$0(75, *(27(&1,&, 3529\$ 1U

7(55(1, ,1&2(5(17, 'HQVLW| UHODWLYD

	1 1 3 V	L VV j O I .							_
•	HVF	UL]LR	1 V S W	3 U R I	6 W	1VSW FRU	&RUUHO['HQVLWj	U HODWL
				Р		SUHVHQ][
>	• @	6 W U I					6NHPSWF		
>	• @	6 W U I					6NHPSWF		
>	• @	6 W U I					6NHPSWF		
>	. @	6 W U I					6NHPSWF]

\$QJROR GL UHVLVWHQID DO WDJOLR

ψΟιι				** '	JOLIK				
'HVFU	JL]LR	1 V S W	3 U R I	6 W	1 V S W		&RUUHO[\$QJROR	G
			Р		SUHV	'HQ]		f	
> @	6 W U I						6 K L)RXLN X Q L		
							52\$' %5,'		
							63(&,),&\$7		
> @	6 W U I						6 K L)RXLN X Q L		
							52\$' %5,'		
							63(&,),&\$7		
> @	6 W U I						6 K L)RXLN X Q L		
							52\$' %5,'		
							63(&,),&\$7		
> @	6 W U I						6 KL)RXLN XQL		
							52\$' %5,'		
							63(&,),&\$7		

DWWU

]LRQ

ORGXOR (GRPHWULFR

		$\cdot \cup \cdot \setminus \cup$						
	'HVF	UL]LR	1 V S W	3URI 6V	1VSW FRU	&RUUHO[0 R G X O F	₹
				Р	SUHVHQ]I		(GRPHW)	ULFR
					-		`.J FPð	
	> @	6 W U				%HJHPDC		
						* K L D L		
						VDE		
Ī	> @	6 W U				% H J H P D C		
						* K L D L		
						VDE		
Ī	> @	6 W U				% H J H P D C		
						* K L D L		
						VDE		
Ī	> @	6 W U				% H J H P D C		1
						* K L D L		
						VDE		

&ODVVLILFD]LRQH \$*,

	1					
'HVFUL]LR	1 V S W	3URI 6W	1VSW FRU	&RUUHO[&ODVVLIL	FD
		Р	SUHVHQ]I		\$*,	
> @ 6WUI				&ODVVLI	6 & , 2 / 7	2
				\$ * ,	1	
> @ 6WUI				& O D V V L I	32&	
				\$ * ,	\$''(16\$72	≱
> @ 6WUI				&ODVVLI	02'(5\$7\$0	(
				\$ * ,	17	(
					\$''(16\$72	
> @ 6WUI				&ODVVLI	02/72	4
				\$ * ,	\$''(16\$72	≱

3HVR XQLWj GL YROXPH

'HVF	UL]LR	1 V S W	3 U R I	6 W	1VSW FRU	&RUUHO[* D P P D
	_		Р		SUHVHQ]I		WPñ
> @	6 W U I					0H\HUKRI	
> @	6 W U I					0H\HUKRI	
> @	6 W U I					0H\HUKRI	
> @	6 W U I					0H\HUKRI	

3HVR XQLWj GL YROXPH VDWXUR

HVFUL]LR 1VSW 3URI 6W 1VSW FRU &RUUHO[*DPPD 6D]WXUR

		Р	SUHVHQ]I		WPñ
> @	6 W U I			7 H U] D3JHK	
> @	6 W U I			7 H U] D J HK	
> @	6 W U I			7 H U] D3J+K	
> @	6 W U I			7 H U] D3JHK	

ORGXOR GL 3RLVVRQ

_								
'	ΗV	FUL]LR	1 V S W	3 U R I	6 W	1VSW FRU	&RUUHOI	3 R L V V R Q
				Р		SUHVHQ]I		
>	@	6 W U					\$ *	
>	@	6 W U					\$ *	
>	@	6 W U					\$ *	
>	@	6 W U					\$ *	

ORGXOR GL GHIRUPD]LRQH D WDJOLR GLQDPLFR

'HVF	UL]LR	1 V S W	3 U R I	6 W	1VSW FRU	&RUUHO[*
	-		Р		SUHVHQ]		.J FPð
> @	6 W U I					2 K V D N L	
						SXC	
> @	6 W U I					2 K V D N L	
						SXC	
> @	6 W U I					2 K V D N L	
						SXC	
> @	6 W U I					2 K V D N IE I	
						SXC	

3529\$ 1U

6WUXPHQWR XWLOL]]DWR 3URYD HVHJXLWD LQ GDWD 3URIRQGLWJ SURYD)DOGD QRQ ULOHYDWD '36+ 'LQDPLF 3URELQJ 6XSHU +HDY\

PW

7LSR HODERUD]LRQH 1U &ROSL 0HGLR

3 U R I R Q G	1 U	& R (&DOFRO ULGX]LRO &KL	5HV GL(ULGRW .J FPð	.J FPð	3UHV DPPLVVLI ULGX]L +HUPLQ 2ODQG .J FPð	D P P L V V I + H U P L Q 2 O D Q G	L H U H V L
						.J FPO		

67,0\$ 3\$5\$0(75, *(27(&1,&, 3529\$ 1U

7(55(1, ,1&2(5(17, 'HQVLW| UHODWLYD

		.	, –							
'	ΗV	/FUL]] L R	1 V S W	3 U R I	6 W	1VSW FRU	&RUUHO['HQVLWj	UHODWL
					Р		SUHVHQ]			
>	> @	<u> </u>	WUI					6NHPSWF		
>	. (@ 6'	WUI					6NHPSWF		
>	> @	<u> </u>	WUI					6NHPSWF		
>	> @	<u> </u>	WUI					6NHPSWF		

\$QJROR GL UHVLVWHQID DO WDJOLR

	$\psi \propto$	3 11 0	10 0			VV D 0	OLK					
•	Н١	V F U	L]LR	1 V S W	3 U R I	6 W	1 V S W	FRU	&RUUHO[\$QJROR	G	DWWUI
					Р		SUHV	HQ][f		
:	> (@	6 W U I						6 K L)RXLN X Q L			
									52\$' %5,'			
									63(&,),&\$7			
	> (@	6 W U I						6 K L)RXLN X Q L			
									52\$' %5,'			
									63(&,),&\$7			
									. ,			
	> (@	6 W U I						6 K L)RXLN X Q L			
									52'\$' %5,'			
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									\ '/'			

>	@ 6WL	J I		6 K L)RXLN X Q L	
				52\$' %5,'	
				63(&,),&\$7	

ORGXOR (GRPHWULFR

'HVFUL]LR 1VSW 3URI 6W 1VSW FRU SUHVHQ] &RUUHOL (GRPHWULFR (GRPHWULFR JFPð) > @ 6WU %XLVPDQ V > @ 6WU %XLVPDQ V		. (
. J FPŎ > @ 6WU	'HVFUL] L R	1 V S W	3URI 6	SW 1VSW FRU	&RUUHOI	0 R G X O F	₹
> @ 6WU				Р	SUHVHQ]		(GRPHW	ULFR
> @ 6WU							.J FPð	
> @ 6WUI	> @ 6	WUI				%XLVPDQ		V
	> @ 6	WUI				%XLVPDQ		V
> @ 6WU %XLVPDQ (> @ 6	WUI				%XLVPDQ		V
	> @ 6	WUI				%XLVPDQ	(V

&ODVVLILEDILROH \$*.

& O D V V L I L F L							_
'HVFUL]LR	1 V S W	3 U R I	6 W	1VSW FRU	& R U U H O [&ODVVLIL	FD]LRQ
		Р		SUHVHQ]I		\$*,	
> @ 6WUI					&ODVVLI	32 & 2	
					\$ * ,	\$''(16\$72	
> @ 6WUI					&ODVVLI	02'(5\$7\$0	(
					\$ * ,	17	
						\$''(16\$72	2
> @ 6WUI					&ODVVLI	\$''(16\$72	2
					\$ * ,		
> @ 6WUI					&ODVVLI	02/72	
					\$ * ,	\$''(16\$72	2

3HVR XQLWj GL YROXPH

'HVF	UL]LR	1 V S W	3 U R I	6 W	1VSW FRU	&RUUHO[* D P P D
			Р		SUHVHQ]		WPñ
> @	6 W U I					0 H\HUKRI	
> @	6 W U I					0 H\HUKRI	
> @	6 W U I					0 H\HUKRI	
> @	6 W U I					0H\HUKRI	

3HVR XQLW; GL YROXPH VDWXUR

	· · · ·		.,		•			
	' H V	FUL]LR	1 V S W	3URI 6V	1VSW FRU	&RUUHO[*DPPD 6D	WXUR
				Р	SUHVHQ]		WPñ	
	> @	6 W U				7 H U] D3JHK		
	> @	6 W U				7 H U] D3JHK		
						-		
Ī	> @	6 W U				7 H U] D3JHK		
						-		
	> @	6 W U				7 H U] D3JHK		
						-		

ORGXOR GL 3RLVVRQ

'HVF	UL]LR	1 V S W	3 U R I P	6 W	1VSW FRU SUHVHQ]I		3 R L V V R Q
> @	6 W U				•	\$ *	
> @	6 W U I					\$ *	
> @	6 W U I					\$ *	
> @	6 W U					\$ *	

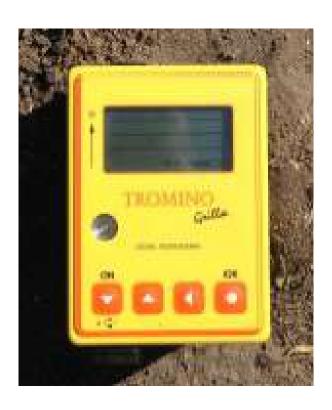
ORGXOR GL GHIRUPD]LRQH D WDJOLR GLQDPLFR

0	O O _	0		•••	0 0	~ _		
'HVFU	JL]LR	1 V S W	3 U R I	6 W	1 V S W	FRU	&RUUHO[*
	-		Р		SUHV	/HQ][.J FPð
> @	6 W U I						2 K V D N L	
							SXC	

> @	6 W U I	2 K V D N L
		SXC
> @	6 W U I	2 K V D N L
		SXC
> @	6 W U I	2 K V D N L
		SXC

6,60,&\$+965

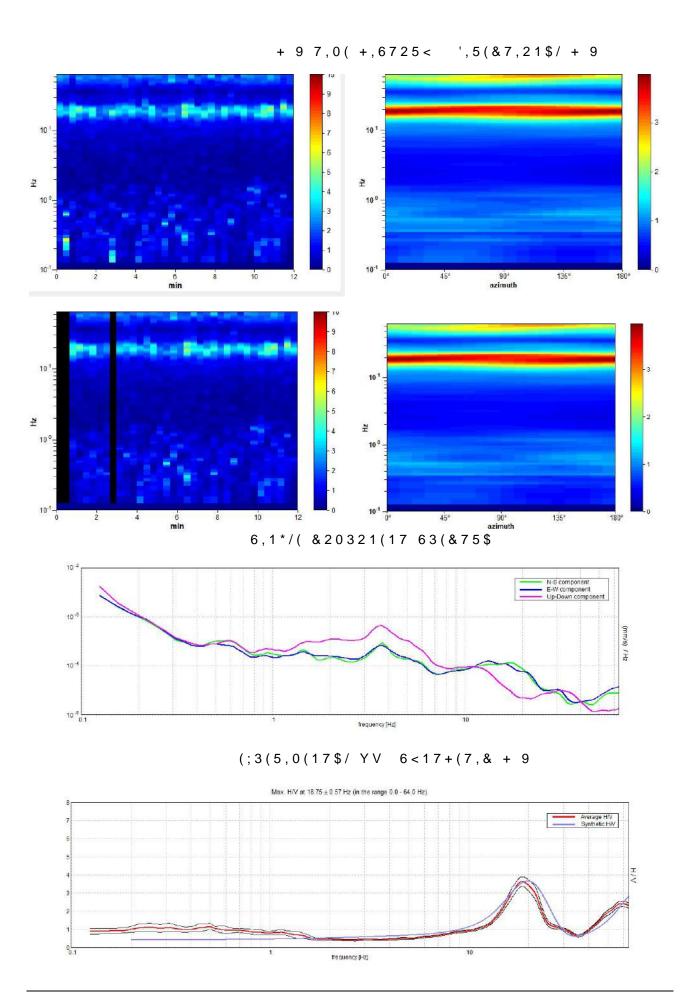
/H SURYH VLVPLFKH D ULIOHVVLRQH PXOWLSOD GHO WLSF HIIHWWXDWH SHU PH]]R GL XQ WURPRJUDIR GLJLWDOH O DFTXLVL]LRQH GHO UXPRUH V(L,V&P5L2F0R,'V SRD VW[U[XPHFQ WSRHU7 L GL SHOV RGRWDWR GL WUH VHQVRUL HOHWWURGLQDPLFL YF DOLPHQWDWR GD EDWWHULH \$\$ GD 9 H VHQ]D FDYL HV ELW HTXLYDOHQWL VRQR VWDWL DFTXLVLWL DOOH IU DYHUH LQIRUPD]LRQL VX IUHTXHQ]H PDVVLPH GL 6 L +] TXDOH OD PDVVLPD IUHTXHQ]D BHRNGINIOVOUDXLIEULHOTHXHGOL]DXOG LVHFJ GHO VHJQDOH VWHVVR ,O ULVXOWDWR ILQDOH FRQVLVW FLDVFXQD ILQHVWUD H QHOO LQWHUSUHWD]LRQH VHFRQ IRQGDPHQWDOH GL ULVRQDQ]D GHO WHUUHQR GL IRQGD]L GHL UDSSRUWL VWUDWLJUDILFL KD SHUPHVVR OD FODVVLI ' 0 H GHOOD &LUFRODUH GHO & 6 // 33 Q GHO



+965

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Max. H/V at 18.44 \pm 3.09 Hz (in the range 0.0 - 64.0 Hz).
                                                                                                                                                    frequency [Hz]
                                                                                      +25,=217$/72 9(57,&$/63(&75$/5$7,2
                                                                                                                      Max. H/V at 18.75 \pm 0.57 Hz (in the range 0.0 - 64.0 Hz).
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             ---- Average H/V
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frequency [Hz]



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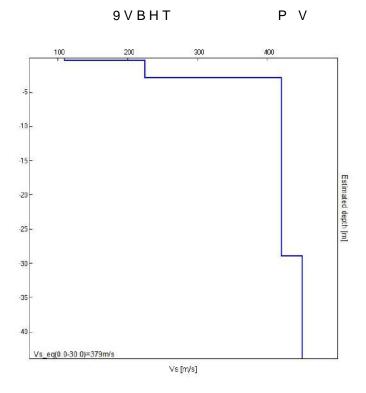


Tabella 1. Velocità caratteristiche delle onde S nei vari tipi di suolo [cfr. Borcherdt, 1994]

TIPO DI SUOLO	V _s min [m/s]	V _s media [m/s]	V _s max [m/s]
ROCCE MOLTO DURE (es. rocce metamorfiche molto poco fratturate)	1400	1620	-
ROCCE DURE (es. graniti, rocce ignee, conglomerati, arenarie e argilliti, da mediamente a poco fratturati)	700	1050	1400
SUOLI GHIAIOSI e ROCCE DA TENERE A DURE (es. rocce sedimentarie ignee, tenere, arenarie, argilliti, ghiaie e suoli con > 20% di ghiaia)	375	540	700
ARGILLE COMPATTE e SUOLI SABBIOSI (es. sabbie da sciolte a molto compatte, limi e argille sabbiose, argille da medie a compatte e argille limose)	200	290	375
TERRENI TENERI (es. terreni di riempimento sotto falda, argille da tenere a molto tenere).	100	150	200

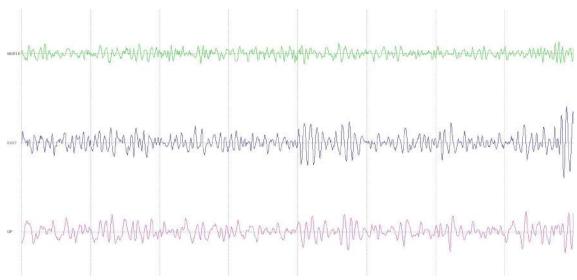
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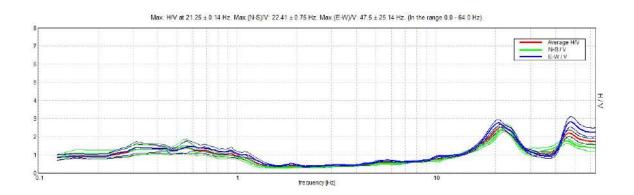
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+ 9 SHDN IUHTXHQF\
VWDQGDUG GHYLDWLRQ RI + 9 SHDN IUHTXHQF\
WKUHVKROG YDOXH IRU WWKHH VWDELOLW\ FRQGLWLRQ
+ 9 SHDN DPSOLWXGH DW IUHTXHQF\ I
+ 9 FXUYH DPSOLWXGH DW IUHTXHQF\ I
IUHTXHQF\EHWDZQHGHRQUIZK,L₀FIK \$\$
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VWDQGDUG GHYLDSWILRLOQ RVKSH IDFWRU EZKLFKKUWYKHHVRKRDXQD
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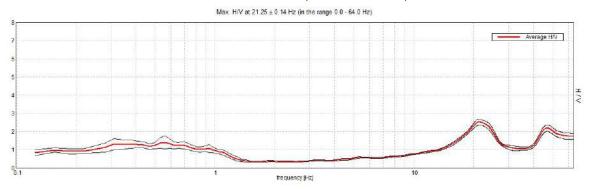
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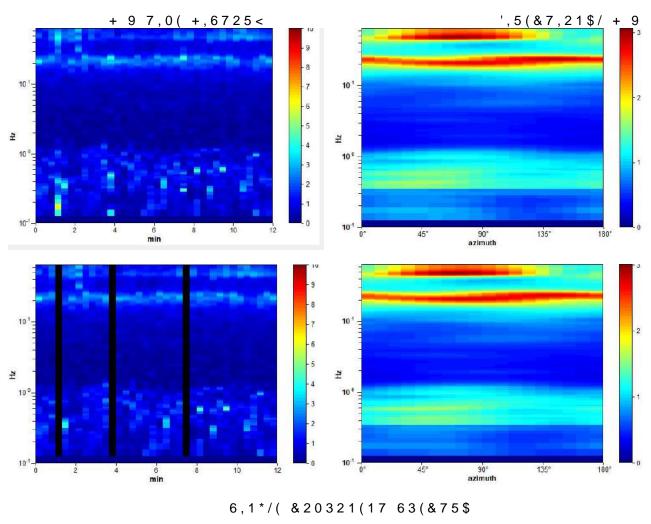
6(55\$&\$35,2/\$)+*965 , Q V W U X P H Q W 75 ='DWD IRUPDW E\WH)XOO VFDOH >P9@ Q D **6WDUW UHFRUGLQJ** (QG UHFRUGLQJ &KDQQHO ODEHOV (\$67:(67 83 '2:1 1257+ 6287+ **7UDFH OHQJWK** Κ \$QDO\VLV SHUIRUPHG RQ WKH HQWLUH 6DPSOLQJ UDWH +] :LQGRZ VL]H 6PRRWKLQJ W\SH 7ULDQJXODU ZLQGRZ 6 P R R W K L Q J

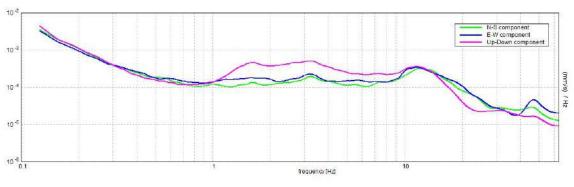


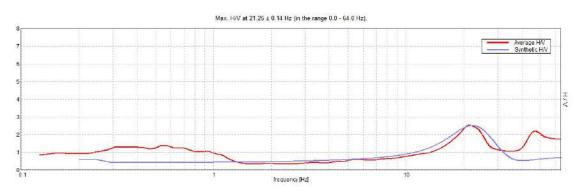


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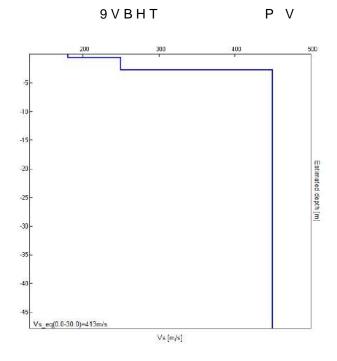


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