

ALLEGATO N. 1

“Fogli di Calcolo”

Fiamma 2000 S.p.A.

Direttore Tecnico



Fiamma 2000 S.p.A.

Il Gestore

Ing. Benito Camardella



Case description: Rilascio intempestivo da PSV

Model: Liquefied Gas Vapour Release

version: 5.09 (01/09/2010)

Reference: Yellow Book, CPR-14E, 3rd edition 1997, Paragraph 2.5.4

Parameters	
Inputs	
Chemical name	Propane (YAWS)
Use which representative step	First 20% average (flammable)
Type of release	Release through hole in vessel
Pipeline length (m)	
Pipeline diameter (mm)	
Hole diameter (mm)	55,7
Hole rounding	User defined
Discharge coefficient (-)	0,8
Initial temperature in equipment (°C)	20
Pressure inside vessel determination	Use actual pressure
Initial (absolute) pressure in vessel (bar)	8,3
Vessel volume (m3)	5000
Vessel type	Horizontal cylinder
Length cylinder (m)	57
Filling degree (%)	50
Type of calculation	Calculate until specified time
Time t after start release (s)	1
Results	
Initial mass in vessel (kg)	1,2918E06
Mass flow rate at time t (kg/s)	4,3941
Total mass released at time t (kg)	4,4161
Time needed to empty vessel (s)	
Pressure at time t (bar)	8,3567
Temperature at time t (°C)	20
Filling degree at time t (%)	50
Density gas at time t (kg/m3)	15,119
Maximum mass flow rate (kg/s)	4,3941
Representative release rate (kg/s)	4,3941
Representative outflow duration (s)	1
Representative temperature (°C)	20
Representative pressure (bar)	8,3568
Representative density (kg/m3)	15,119
Other information	
Main program	Effects 8.0.1.3218
Chemical database	YAWS database
Chemical database path	C:\Programmi\TNO\Effects 8.0\Shared data\Databases\Purple Book (1999).rdb
Chemical database date	12/02/2009

Effects report created by FIAMMAWKS051\l.monacelli at 01/09/2010 11.49.09

Foglio di Calcolo n° 1

Case description: Rilascio intempestivo da PSV

Model: Dense Gas Dispersion: Explosive mass

version: 5.13 (01/09/2010)

Reference: Yellow Book 3rd edition 1997 chapter 4; Ermak, D.L. User manual for SLAB Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, June 1990

Parameters

Inputs	
Chemical name	Propane (YAWS)
Type of release	Vertical Jet release
Total mass released (kg)	
Mass flow rate of the source (kg/s)	4.39
Duration of the release (s)	900
Initial liquid mass fraction (%)	0
Fixed pool surface (m ²)	
Diameter of expanded jet (m)	0.056
Temperature after release (°C)	20
X-coordinate of release (m)	0
Y-coordinate of release (m)	15
Z-coordinate (height) of release (m)	0
Pasquill stability class	F (Very Stable)
Wind speed at 10 m height (m/s)	2
Predefined wind direction	S
Wind comes from (North = 0 degrees) (deg)	180
Roughness length description	Cultivated land
Time t after start release (s)	900
Concentration averaging time (s)	900

Results

Explosive mass at time t (kg)	0
Height to LEL at time t (m)	0
Length of cloud (between LEL) at time t (m)	0
Width of cloud (between LEL) at time t (m)	0
Offset between release location and LEL at time t (m)	0,001
Maximum explosive mass (kg)	0
...at time tmem (s)	990
Start time where 95% of maximum of explosive mass is reached (s)	0
Time where explosive mass starts decreasing below 95% of max (s)	990
Length of cloud (between LEL) at time tmem (m)	-0.97773
Width of cloud (between LEL) at time tmem (m)	0
Offset between release location and LEL at time tmem (m)	0,001
Maximum area of explosive cloud (m ²)	0
...at time tmac (s)	900
Explosive mass at time tmac (kg)	0
Length of cloud (between LEL) at time tmac (m)	6,2284
Width of cloud (between LEL) at time tmac (m)	0
Offset between release location and LEL at time tmac (m)	0,97773
Offset between release centre and cloud centre at time tmac (m)	4,0919
Inverse Monin-Obukhov length (1/L) used (1/m)	0,04733

Other information

Main program	Effects 8.0.1.3218
Chemical database	YAWS database
Chemical database path	C:\Programmi\TNO\Effects 8.0\Shared data\Databases\Purple Book (1999).rdb
Chemical database date	12/02/2009

Effects report created by FIAMMAWKS051\l.monacelli at 01/09/2010 12.45.28

Case description: Rilascio intempestivo da PSV

Model: Dense Gas Dispersion: Explosive mass

version: 5.13 (01/09/2010)

Reference: Yellow Book 3rd edition 1997 chapter 4; Ermak, D.L. User manual for SLAB Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, June 1990

Parameters

Inputs	
Chemical name	Propane (YAWS)
Type of release	Vertical Jet release
Total mass released (kg)	
Mass flow rate of the source (kg/s)	4,39
Duration of the release (s)	900
Initial liquid mass fraction (%)	0
Fixed pool surface (m ²)	
Diameter of expanded jet (m)	0,056
Temperature after release (°C)	20
X-coordinate of release (m)	0
Y-coordinate of release (m)	15
Z-coordinate (height) of release (m)	0
Pasquill stability class	D (Neutral)
Wind speed at 10 m height (m/s)	5
Predefined wind direction	S
Wind comes from (North = 0 degrees) (deg)	180
Roughness length description	Cultivated land
Time t after start release (s)	900
Concentration averaging time (s)	900

Results

Explosive mass at time t (kg)	0
Height to LEL at time t (m)	0
Length of cloud (between LEL) at time t (m)	0
Width of cloud (between LEL) at time t (m)	0
Offset between release location and LEL at time t (m)	0,001
Maximum explosive mass (kg)	0
...at time tmem (s)	990
Start time where 95% of maximum of explosive mass is reached (s)	0
Time where explosive mass starts decreasing below 95% of max (s)	990
Length of cloud (between LEL) at time tmem (m)	-0,97773
Width of cloud (between LEL) at time tmem (m)	0
Offset between release location and LEL at time tmem (m)	0,001
Maximum area of explosive cloud (m ²)	0
...at time tmac (s)	900
Explosive mass at time tmac (kg)	0
Length of cloud (between LEL) at time tmac (m)	4,4456
Width of cloud (between LEL) at time tmac (m)	0
Offset between release location and LEL at time tmac (m)	0,97773
Offset between release centre and cloud centre at time tmac (m)	3,2006
Inverse Monin-Obukhov length (1/L) used (1/m)	0

Other information

Main program	Effects 8.0.1.3218
Chemical database	YAWS database
Chemical database path	C:\Programmi\TNO\Effects 8.0\Shared data\Databases\Purple Book (1999).rdb
Chemical database date	12/02/2009

Effects report created by FIAMMAWKS051V.monacelli at 01/09/2010 12.48.24

Foglio di Calcolo n° 1 Ter

Case description: Rottura braccio di carico in scarica

Model: Liquid release

version: 5.08 (29/07/2010)

Reference: Yellow Book, CPR-14E, 3rd edition 1997, Paragraph 2.5.4 Yellow Book, CPR-14E, 3rd edition 1997, Paragraph 2.5.4

Parameters	
Inputs	
Chemical name	Propane (YAWS)
Use which representative step	First 20% average (flammable)
Type of release	Release from vessel through (a hole in) pipe
Pipeline length (m)	40
Pipeline diameter (mm)	150
Hole diameter (mm)	50
Hole rounding	User defined
Discharge coefficient (-)	0,8
Vessel type	Horizontal cylinder
Vessel volume (m3)	300
Length cylinder (m)	26
Filling degree (%)	80
Overpressure above liquid (assuming closed system) (bar)	0
Height leak above tank bottom (m)	0
Initial temperature in vessel (°C)	20
Type of calculation	Calculate until specified time
Time t after start release (s)	1
Results	
Initial mass in vessel (kg)	1,204E05
Mass flow rate at time t (kg/s)	5,8032
Total mass released at time t (kg)	5,8323
Time needed to empty vessel (s)	
Filling degree at time t (%)	79,996
Height of liquid at time t (m)	2,859
Maximum mass flow rate (kg/s)	5,8034
Representative release rate (kg/s)	5,8034
Representative outflow duration (s)	1
Representative pressure (bar)	1,0151
Other information	
Main program	Effects 8.0.1.3218
Chemical database	YAWS database
Chemical database path	C:\Programmi\TNO\Effects 8.0\Shared data\Databases\Purple Book (1999).rdb
Chemical database date	12/02/2009

Effects report created by FIAMMAWKS051\l.monacelli at 29/07/2010 16.59.34

Case description: Rottura manichetta flessibile in discarica lato ATB

Model: Liquefied Gas Vapour Release

version: 5.09 (29/07/2010)

Reference: Yellow Book, CPR-14E, 3rd edition 1997, Paragraph 2.5.4

Parameters	
Inputs	
Chemical name	Propane (YAWS)
Use which representative step	First 20% average (flammable)
Type of release	Release from vessel through (a hole in) pipe
Pipeline length (m)	4
Pipeline diameter (mm)	50
Hole diameter (mm)	37,5
Hole rounding	User defined
Discharge coefficient (-)	0,8
Initial temperature in equipment (°C)	20
Pressure inside vessel determination	Use actual pressure
Initial (absolute) pressure in vessel (bar)	8
Vessel volume (m3)	300
Vessel type	Horizontal cylinder
Length cylinder (m)	26
Filling degree (%)	80
Type of calculation	Calculate until specified time
Time t after start release (s)	1
Results	
Initial mass in vessel (kg)	1,2127E05
Mass flow rate at time t (kg/s)	1,348
Total mass released at time t (kg)	1,3548
Time needed to empty vessel (s)	
Pressure at time t (bar)	8,3565
Temperature at time t (°C)	19,998
Filling degree at time t (%)	79,999
Density gas at time t (kg/m3)	15,118
Maximum mass flow rate (kg/s)	1,3481
Representative release rate (kg/s)	1,348
Representative outflow duration (s)	1
Representative temperature (°C)	20
Representative pressure (bar)	8,3568
Representative density (kg/m3)	15,119
Other information	
Main program	Effects 8.0.1.3218
Chemical database	YAWS database
Chemical database path	C:\Programmi\TNO\Effects 8.0\Shared data\Databases\Purple Book (1999).rdb
Chemical database date	12/02/2009

Effects report created by FIAMMAWKS051V.monacelli at 29/07/2010 17.09.48

Case description: Rottura manichetta flessibile in discarica lato impianto

Model: Liquefied Gas Vapour Release

version: 5.09 (29/07/2010)

Reference: Yellow Book, CPR-14E, 3rd edition 1997, Paragraph 2.5.4

Parameters	
Inputs	
Chemical name	Propane (YAWS)
Use which representative step	First 20% average (flammable)
Type of release	Release from vessel through (a hole in) pipe
Pipeline length (m)	40
Pipeline diameter (mm)	75
Hole diameter (mm)	37,5
Hole rounding	User defined
Discharge coefficient (-)	0,8
Initial temperature in equipment (°C)	20
Pressure inside vessel determination	Use actual pressure
Initial (absolute) pressure in vessel (bar)	8,2
Vessel volume (m3)	300
Vessel type	Horizontal cylinder
Length cylinder (m)	26
Filling degree (%)	0,8
Type of calculation	Calculate until specified time
Time t after start release (s)	1
Results	
Initial mass in vessel (kg)	5619
Mass flow rate at time t (kg/s)	1,8543
Total mass released at time t (kg)	1,8683
Time needed to empty vessel (s)	
Pressure at time t (bar)	8,3112
Temperature at time t (°C)	19,793
Filling degree at time t (%)	0,79876
Density gas at time t (kg/m3)	15,047
Maximum mass flow rate (kg/s)	1,8638
Representative release rate (kg/s)	1,8629
Representative outflow duration (s)	1
Representative temperature (°C)	19,979
Representative pressure (bar)	8,3522
Representative density (kg/m3)	15,112
Other information	
Main program	Effects 8.0.1.3218
Chemical database	YAWS database
Chemical database path	C:\Programmi\TNO\Effects 8.0\Shared data\Databases\Purple Book (1999).rdb
Chemical database date	12/02/2009

Effects report created by FIAMMAWKS051\l.monacelli at 29/07/2010 17.20.45

Case description: Rottura manichetta flessibile in caricaione lato ATB

Model: Liquefied Gas Vapour Release

version: 5.09 (29/07/2010)

Reference: Yellow Book, CPR-14E, 3rd edition 1997, Paragraph 2.5.4

Parameters

Inputs	
Chemical name	Propane (YAWS)
Use which representative step	First 20% average (flammable)
Type of release	Release from vessel through (a hole in) pipe
Pipeline length (m)	4
Pipeline diameter (mm)	50
Hole diameter (mm)	50
Hole rounding	User defined
Discharge coefficient (-)	0,8
Initial temperature in equipment (°C)	20
Pressure inside vessel determination	Use actual pressure
Initial (absolute) pressure in vessel (bar)	8,3
Vessel volume (m3)	1666
Vessel type	Horizontal cylinder
Length cylinder (m)	60
Filling degree (%)	80
Type of calculation	Calculate until specified time
Time t after start release (s)	1

Results

Initial mass in vessel (kg)	6,7365E05
Mass flow rate at time t (kg/s)	3,0216
Total mass released at time t (kg)	3,0368
Time needed to empty vessel (s)	
Pressure at time t (bar)	8,3567
Temperature at time t (°C)	19,999
Filling degree at time t (%)	80
Density gas at time t (kg/m3)	15,119
Maximum mass flow rate (kg/s)	3,0217
Representative release rate (kg/s)	3,0217
Representative outflow duration (s)	1
Representative temperature (°C)	20
Representative pressure (bar)	8,3568
Representative density (kg/m3)	15,119

Other information

Main program	Effects 8.0.1.3218
Chemical database	YAWS database
Chemical database path	C:\Programmi\TNO\Effects 8.0\Shared data\Databases\Purple Book (1999).rdb
Chemical database date	12/02/2009

Effects report created by FIAMMAWKS051\l.monacelli at 29/07/2010 18.06.13

Foglio di Calcolo n° 3 Bis

Case description: Rottura manichetta flessibile in caricaione lato impianto

Model: Liquefied Gas Vapour Release

version: 5.09 (29/07/2010)

Reference: Yellow Book, CPR-14E, 3rd edition 1997, Paragraph 2.5.4

Parameters

Inputs	
Chemical name	Propane (YAWS)
Use which representative step	First 20% average (flammable)
Type of release	Release from vessel through (a hole in) pipe
Pipeline length (m)	100
Pipeline diameter (mm)	75
Hole diameter (mm)	50
Hole rounding	User defined
Discharge coefficient (-)	0,8
Initial temperature in equipment (°C)	20
Pressure inside vessel determination	Use actual pressure
Initial (absolute) pressure in vessel (bar)	8,3
Vessel volume (m3)	1666
Vessel type	Horizontal cylinder
Length cylinder (m)	60
Filling degree (%)	80
Type of calculation	Calculate until specified time
Time t after start release (s)	1

Results

Initial mass in vessel (kg)	6,7365E05
Mass flow rate at time t (kg/s)	2,4318
Total mass released at time t (kg)	2,4439
Time needed to empty vessel (s)	
Pressure at time t (bar)	8,3567
Temperature at time t (°C)	20
Filling degree at time t (%)	80
Density gas at time t (kg/m3)	15,119
Maximum mass flow rate (kg/s)	2,4318
Representative release rate (kg/s)	2,4318
Representative outflow duration (s)	1
Representative temperature (°C)	20
Representative pressure (bar)	8,3568
Representative density (kg/m3)	15,119

Other information

Main program	Effects 8 0.1.3218
Chemical database	YAWS database
Chemical database path	C:\Programmi\TNO\Effects 8.0\Shared data\Databases\Purple Book (1999).rdb
Chemical database date	12/02/2009

Effects report created by FIAMMAWKS051\l.monacelli at 29/07/2010 18.16.56

Case description: Rottura catastrofica pompa Sala pompe attuale

Model: Liquid release

version: 5.08 (29/07/2010)

Reference: Yellow Book, CPR-14E, 3rd edition 1997, Paragraph 2.5.4 Yellow Book, CPR-14E, 3rd edition 1997, Paragraph 2.5.4

Parameters

Inputs	
Chemical name	Propane (YAWS)
Use which representative step	First 20% average (flammable)
Type of release	Release from vessel through (a hole in) pipe
Pipeline length (m)	15
Pipeline diameter (mm)	150
Hole diameter (mm)	50
Hole rounding	User defined
Discharge coefficient (-)	0,8
Vessel type	Horizontal cylinder
Vessel volume (m3)	300
Length cylinder (m)	30
Filling degree (%)	80
Overpressure above liquid (assuming closed system) (bar)	0
Height leak above tank bottom (m)	0
Initial temperature in vessel (°C)	20
Type of calculation	Calculate until specified time
Time t after start release (s)	1

Results

Initial mass in vessel (kg)	1,204E05
Mass flow rate at time t (kg/s)	5,6577
Total mass released at time t (kg)	5,686
Time needed to empty vessel (s)	
Filling degree at time t (%)	79,996
Height of liquid at time t (m)	2,6615
Maximum mass flow rate (kg/s)	5,6578
Representative release rate (kg/s)	5,6578
Representative outflow duration (s)	1
Representative pressure (bar)	1,0151

Other information

Main program	Effects 8.0.1.3218
Chemical database	YAWS database
Chemical database path	C:\Programmi\TNO\Effects 8.0\Shared data\Databases\Purple Book (1999).rdb
Chemical database date	12/02/2009

Effects report created by FIAMMAWKS051N.monacelli at 29/07/2010 18.45.19

Case description: Rottura catastrofica pompa della Nuova Sala pompe

Model: Liquid release

version: 5.08 (29/07/2010)

Reference: Yellow Book, CPR-14E, 3rd edition 1997, Paragraph 2.5.4 Yellow Book, CPR-14E, 3rd edition 1997, Paragraph 2.5.4

Parameters

Inputs	
Chemical name	Propane (YAWS)
Use which representative step	First 20% average (flammable)
Type of release	Release from vessel through (a hole in) pipe
Pipeline length (m)	15
Pipeline diameter (mm)	250
Hole diameter (mm)	50
Hole rounding	User defined
Discharge coefficient (-)	0,8
Vessel type	Horizontal cylinder
Vessel volume (m3)	1666
Length cylinder (m)	60
Filling degree (%)	80
Overpressure above liquid (assuming closed system) (bar)	0
Height leak above tank bottom (m)	0
Initial temperature in vessel (°C)	20
Type of calculation	Calculate until specified time
Time t after start release (s)	1

Results

Initial mass in vessel (kg)	6,6865E05
Mass flow rate at time t (kg/s)	7,3464
Total mass released at time t (kg)	7,3832
Time needed to empty vessel (s)	
Filling degree at time t (%)	79,999
Height of liquid at time t (m)	4,4352
Maximum mass flow rate (kg/s)	7,3465
Representative release rate (kg/s)	7,3465
Representative outflow duration (s)	1
Representative pressure (bar)	1,0151

Other information

Main program	Effects 8.0.1.3218
Chemical database	YAWS database
Chemical database path	C:\Programmi\TNO\Effects 8.0\Shared data\Databases\Purple Book (1999).rdb
Chemical database date	12/02/2009

Effects report created by FIAMMAWKS051\l.monacelli at 29/07/2010 18.53.16

Foglio di Calcolo n° 5 Bis

Case description: Rottura braccio di carico in fase di caricazione PT 1, 2 e 3

Model: Dense Gas Dispersion: Explosive mass

version: 5.13 (02/08/2010)

Reference: Yellow Book 3rd edition 1997 chapter 4; Ermak, D.L. User manual for SLAB Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, June 1990

Parameters	
Inputs	
Chemical name	Propane (YAWS)
Type of release	Horizontal Jet release
<i>Total mass released (kg)</i>	
Mass flow rate of the source (kg/s)	10,6
Duration of the release (s)	20
Initial liquid mass fraction (%)	100
<i>Fixed pool surface (m2)</i>	
Diameter of expanded jet (m)	0,05
Temperature after release (°C)	20
X-coordinate of release (m)	10
Y-coordinate of release (m)	0
Z-coordinate (height) of release (m)	0
Pasquill stability class	F (Very Stable)
Wind speed at 10 m height (m/s)	2
Predefined wind direction	S
<i>Wind comes from (North = 0 degrees) (deg)</i>	180
Roughness length description	Cultivated land
Time t after start release (s)	20
Concentration averaging time (s)	20
Results	
Explosive mass at time t (kg)	112,94
Height to LEL at time t (m)	2,4
Length of cloud (between LEL) at time t (m)	17,339
Width of cloud (between LEL) at time t (m)	57,863
Offset between release location and LEL at time t (m)	1
Maximum explosive mass (kg)	131,63
...at time tmem (s)	24,75
Start time where 95% of maximum of explosive mass is reached (s)	22,985
Time where explosive mass starts decreasing below 95% of max (s)	25,153
Length of cloud (between LEL) at time tmem (m)	37,585
Width of cloud (between LEL) at time tmem (m)	69,697
Offset between release location and LEL at time tmem (m)	1
Maximum area of explosive cloud (m2)	1795,7
...at time tmac (s)	24,75
Explosive mass at time tmac (kg)	131,63
Length of cloud (between LEL) at time tmac (m)	37,585
Width of cloud (between LEL) at time tmac (m)	69,697
Offset between release location and LEL at time tmac (m)	1
Offset between release centre and cloud centre at time tmac (m)	19,792
Inverse Monin-Obukhov length (1/L) used (1/m)	0,04733
Other information	
Main program	Effects 8.0.1.3218
Chemical database	YAWS database
Chemical database path	C:\Programmi\TNO\Effects 8.0\Shared data\Databases\Purple Book (1999).rdb
Chemical database date	12/02/2009

Effects report created by FIAMMAWKS051\l.monacelli at 02/08/2010 16.13.26

Case description: Rottura braccio di carico in fase di caricazione PT 1, 2 e 3

Model: Dense Gas Dispersion: Explosive mass

version: 5.13 (02/08/2010)

Reference: Yellow Book 3rd edition 1997 chapter 4; Ermak, D.L. User manual for SLAB Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, June 1990

Parameters	
Inputs	
Chemical name	Propane (YAWS)
Type of release	Horizontal Jet release
Total mass released (kg)	
Mass flow rate of the source (kg/s)	10,6
Duration of the release (s)	20
Initial liquid mass fraction (%)	100
Fixed pool surface (m ²)	
Diameter of expanded jet (m)	0,05
Temperature after release (°C)	20
X-coordinate of release (m)	10
Y-coordinate of release (m)	0
Z-coordinate (height) of release (m)	0
Pasquill stability class	D (Neutral)
Wind speed at 10 m height (m/s)	5
Predefined wind direction	S
Wind comes from (North = 0 degrees) (deg)	180
Roughness length description	Cultivated land
Time t after start release (s)	20
Concentration averaging time (s)	20
Results	
Explosive mass at time t (kg)	86,423
Height to LEL at time t (m)	2,6
Length of cloud (between LEL) at time t (m)	28,477
Width of cloud (between LEL) at time t (m)	24,507
Offset between release location and LEL at time t (m)	1
Maximum explosive mass (kg)	92,223
...at time tmem (s)	21,45
Start time where 95% of maximum of explosive mass is reached (s)	20,138
Time where explosive mass starts decreasing below 95% of max (s)	21,544
Length of cloud (between LEL) at time tmem (m)	44,169
Width of cloud (between LEL) at time tmem (m)	27,794
Offset between release location and LEL at time tmem (m)	1
Maximum area of explosive cloud (m ²)	863,74
...at time tmac (s)	21,45
Explosive mass at time tmac (kg)	92,223
Length of cloud (between LEL) at time tmac (m)	44,169
Width of cloud (between LEL) at time tmac (m)	27,794
Offset between release location and LEL at time tmac (m)	1
Offset between release centre and cloud centre at time tmac (m)	23,085
Inverse Monin-Obukhov length (1/L) used (1/m)	0
Other information	
Main program	Effects 8.0.1.3218
Chemical database	YAWS database
Chemical database path	C:\Programmi\TNO\Effects 8.0\Shared data\Databases\Purple Book (1999).rdb
Chemical database date	12/02/2009

Effects report created by FIAMMAWKS051\i.monacelli at 02/08/2010 16.37.16

Case description: Rottura braccio di carico in fase di caricazione PT 1, 2 e 3

Model: Dense Gas Dispersion: Concentration

version: 5.13 (03/08/2010)

Reference: Yellow Book 3rd edition 1997 chapter 4; Ermak, D.L. User manual for SLAB Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, June 1990

Parameters

Inputs	
Chemical name	Propane (YAWS)
Type of release	Horizontal Jet release
Total mass released (kg)	
Mass flow rate of the source (kg/s)	10,6
Duration of the release (s)	20
Initial liquid mass fraction (%)	100
Fixed pool surface (m2)	
Diameter of expanded jet (m)	0,05
Temperature after release (°C)	20
X-coordinate of release (m)	10
Y-coordinate of release (m)	0
Z-coordinate (height) of release (m)	0
Pasquill stability class	F (Very Stable)
Wind speed at 10 m height (m/s)	2
Roughness length description	Cultivated land
Time t after start release (s)	58
Concentration averaging time (s)	20
Distance from release (Xd) (m)	10
Distance perpendicular to wind direction (Yd) (m)	0
Height (Zd) (m)	0
Predefined concentration	User defined
Threshold concentration (mg/m3)	18900
Predefined wind direction	S
Wind comes from (North = 0 degrees) (deg)	180
Perform Max Conc vs Distance graph	Yes
Results	
Concentration at (Xd, Yd, Zd, t) (mg/m3)	16812
Maximum concentration at (Yd, Zd) (mg/m3)	1,9048E06
...at distance (m)	1,11
Maximum distance to threshold concentration (m)	37,419
Other information	
Main program	Effects 8 0 1.3218
Chemical database	YAWS database
Chemical database path	C:\Programmi\TNO\Effects 8.0\Shared data\Databases\Purple Book (1999).rdb
Chemical database date	12/02/2009

Effects report created by FIAMMAWKS051\L.Monacelli at 03/08/2010 16.51.56

Case description: Rottura braccio di carico in fase di caricazione PT 1, 2 e 3

Model: Dense Gas Dispersion: Concentration

version: 5.13 (03/08/2010)

Reference: Yellow Book 3rd edition 1997 chapter 4; Ermak, D.L. User manual for SLAB Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, June 1990

Parameters

Inputs	
Chemical name	Propane (YAWS)
Type of release	Horizontal Jet release
Total mass released (kg)	
Mass flow rate of the source (kg/s)	10,6
Duration of the release (s)	20
Initial liquid mass fraction (%)	100
Fixed pool surface (m2)	
Diameter of expanded jet (m)	0,05
Temperature after release (°C)	20
X-coordinate of release (m)	10
Y-coordinate of release (m)	0
Z-coordinate (height) of release (m)	0
Pasquill stability class	D (Neutral)
Wind speed at 10 m height (m/s)	5
Roughness length description	Cultivated land
Time t after start release (s)	31
Concentration averaging time (s)	20
Distance from release (Xd) (m)	10
Distance perpendicular to wind direction (Yd) (m)	0
Height (Zd) (m)	0
Predefined concentration	User defined
Threshold concentration (mg/m3)	1890
Predefined wind direction	S
Wind comes from (North = 0 degrees) (deg)	180
Perform Max Conc vs Distance graph	Yes
Results	
Concentration at (Xd, Yd, Zd, t) (mg/m3)	3288,6
Maximum concentration at (Yd, Zd) (mg/m3)	1,9048E06
...at distance (m)	1,1481
Maximum distance to threshold concentration (m)	52,131
Other information	
Main program	Effects 8 0.1.3218
Chemical database	YAWS database
Chemical database path	C:\Programmi\TNO\Effects 8.0\Shared data\Databases\Purple Book (1999).rdb
Chemical database date	12/02/2009

Effects report created by FIAMMAWKS051\L.Monacelli at 03/08/2010 16.54.09

Case description: Rottura braccio di carico in fase di caricazione PT 1, 2 e 3

Model: Dense Gas Dispersion: Concentration

version: 5.13 (03/08/2010)

Reference: Yellow Book 3rd edition 1997 chapter 4; Ermak, D.L. User manual for SLAB Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, June 1990

Parameters

Inputs	
Chemical name	Propane (YAWS)
Type of release	Horizontal Jet release
Total mass released (kg)	
Mass flow rate of the source (kg/s)	10,6
Duration of the release (s)	20
Initial liquid mass fraction (%)	100
Fixed pool surface (m2)	
Diameter of expanded jet (m)	0,05
Temperature after release (°C)	20
X-coordinate of release (m)	10
Y-coordinate of release (m)	0
Z-coordinate (height) of release (m)	0
Pasquill stability class	F (Very Stable)
Wind speed at 10 m height (m/s)	2
Roughness length description	Cultivated land
Time t after start release (s)	36
Concentration averaging time (s)	20
Distance from release (Xd) (m)	10
Distance perpendicular to wind direction (Yd) (m)	0
Height (Zd) (m)	0
Predefined concentration	LEL (Lower Explosion Limit)
Threshold concentration (mg/m3)	38504
Predefined wind direction	S
Wind comes from (North = 0 degrees) (deg)	180
Perform Max Conc vs Distance graph	Yes

Results

Concentration at (Xd, Yd, Zd, t) (mg/m3)	38222
Maximum concentration at (Yd, Zd) (mg/m3)	1,9048E06
...at distance (m)	1,11
Maximum distance to threshold concentration (m)	31,01

Other information

Main program	Effects 8.0.1.3218
Chemical database	YAWS database
Chemical database path	C:\Programmi\TNO\Effects 8.0\Shared data\Databases\Purple Book (1999).rdb
Chemical database date	12/02/2009

Effects report created by FIAMMAWKS051L.Monacelli at 03/08/2010 16.46.10

Case description: Rottura braccio di carico in fase di caricazione PT 1, 2 e 3

Model: Dense Gas Dispersion: Concentration

version: 5.13 (03/08/2010)

Reference: Yellow Book 3rd edition 1997 chapter 4; Ermak, D.L. User manual for SLAB Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, June 1990

Parameters	
Inputs	
Chemical name	Propane (YAWS)
Type of release	Horizontal Jet release
Total mass released (kg)	
Mass flow rate of the source (kg/s)	10.6
Duration of the release (s)	20
Initial liquid mass fraction (%)	100
Fixed pool surface (m ²)	
Diameter of expanded jet (m)	0,05
Temperature after release (°C)	20
X-coordinate of release (m)	10
Y-coordinate of release (m)	0
Z-coordinate (height) of release (m)	0
Pasquill stability class	D (Neutral)
Wind speed at 10 m height (m/s)	5
Roughness length description	Cultivated land
Time t after start release (s)	24
Concentration averaging time (s)	20
Distance from release (Xd) (m)	10
Distance perpendicular to wind direction (Yd) (m)	0
Height (Zd) (m)	0
Predefined concentration	LEL (Lower Explosion Limit)
Threshold concentration (mg/m ³)	38504
Predefined wind direction	S
Wind comes from (North = 0 degrees) (deg)	180
Perform Max Conc vs Distance graph	Yes
Results	
Concentration at (Xd, Yd, Zd, t) (mg/m ³)	21990
Maximum concentration at (Yd, Zd) (mg/m ³)	1,9048E06
...at distance (m)	1,1481
Maximum distance to threshold concentration (m)	32,73
Other information	
Main program	Effects 8.0.1.3218
Chemical database	YAWS database
Chemical database path	C:\Programmi\TNO\Effects 8.0\Shared data\Databases\Purple Book (1999).rdb
Chemical database date	12/02/2009

Effects report created by FIAMMAWKS051\L.Monacelli at 03/08/2010 16.47.55

Case description: Rottura braccio di carico in fase di carica PT 4, 5 e 6

Model: Dense Gas Dispersion: Explosive mass

version: 5.13 (04/08/2010)

Reference: Yellow Book 3rd edition 1997 chapter 4; Ermak, D.L. User manual for SLAB Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, June 1990

Parameters

Inputs

Chemical name	Propane (YAWS)
Type of release	Horizontal Jet release
Total mass released (kg)	
Mass flow rate of the source (kg/s)	20,9
Duration of the release (s)	20
Initial liquid mass fraction (%)	100
Fixed pool surface (m ²)	
Diameter of expanded jet (m)	0,05
Temperature after release (°C)	20
X-coordinate of release (m)	10
Y-coordinate of release (m)	0
Z-coordinate (height) of release (m)	0,5
Pasquill stability class	F (Very Stable)
Wind speed at 10 m height (m/s)	2
Predefined wind direction	S
Wind comes from (North = 0 degrees) (deg)	180
Roughness length description	Cultivated land
Time t after start release (s)	20
Concentration averaging time (s)	20

Results

Explosive mass at time t (kg)	216,01
Height to LEL at time t (m)	2,8
Length of cloud (between LEL) at time t (m)	19,019
Width of cloud (between LEL) at time t (m)	72,904
Offset between release location and LEL at time t (m)	6,0635
Maximum explosive mass (kg)	317,28
...at time tmem (s)	24,75
Start time where 95% of maximum of explosive mass is reached (s)	24,16
Time where explosive mass starts decreasing below 95% of max (s)	25,457
Length of cloud (between LEL) at time tmem (m)	44,783
Width of cloud (between LEL) at time tmem (m)	94,668
Offset between release location and LEL at time tmem (m)	6,4997
Maximum area of explosive cloud (m ²)	3111,6
...at time tmac (s)	27,225
Explosive mass at time tmac (kg)	261,73
Length of cloud (between LEL) at time tmac (m)	48,925
Width of cloud (between LEL) at time tmac (m)	87,826
Offset between release location and LEL at time tmac (m)	6,5354
Offset between release centre and cloud centre at time tmac (m)	30,998
Inverse Monin-Obukhov length (1/L) used (1/m)	0,04733

Other information

Main program	Effects 8.0.1.3218
Chemical database	YAWS database
Chemical database path	C:\Programmi\TNO\Effects 8.0\Shared data\Databases\Purple Book (1999).rdb
Chemical database date	12/02/2009

Effects report created by FIAMMAWKS051\I.monacelli at 04/08/2010 19.17.06

Foglio di Calcolo n° 6 Bis

Case description: Rottura braccio di carico in fase di caricazione PT 4, 5 e 6

Model: Dense Gas Dispersion: Explosive mass

version: 5.13 (04/08/2010)

Reference: Yellow Book 3rd edition 1997 chapter 4; Ermak, D.L. User manual for SLAB Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, June 1990

Parameters	
Inputs	
Chemical name	Propane (YAWS)
Type of release	Horizontal Jet release
Total mass released (kg)	
Mass flow rate of the source (kg/s)	20,9
Duration of the release (s)	20
Initial liquid mass fraction (%)	100
Fixed pool surface (m2)	
Diameter of expanded jet (m)	0,05
Temperature after release (°C)	20
X-coordinate of release (m)	10
Y-coordinate of release (m)	0
Z-coordinate (height) of release (m)	0
Pasquill stability class	D (Neutral)
Wind speed at 10 m height (m/s)	5
Predefined wind direction	S
Wind comes from (North = 0 degrees) (deg)	180
Roughness length description	Cultivated land
Time t after start release (s)	20
Concentration averaging time (s)	20
Results	
Explosive mass at time t (kg)	201,49
Height to LEL at time t (m)	3,2
Length of cloud (between LEL) at time t (m)	41,788
Width of cloud (between LEL) at time t (m)	33,528
Offset between release location and LEL at time t (m)	1
Maximum explosive mass (kg)	246,19
...at time tmem (s)	21,45
Start time where 95% of maximum of explosive mass is reached (s)	20,996
Time where explosive mass starts decreasing below 95% of max (s)	21,622
Length of cloud (between LEL) at time tmem (m)	49,577
Width of cloud (between LEL) at time tmem (m)	42,913
Offset between release location and LEL at time tmem (m)	3,3837
Maximum area of explosive cloud (m2)	1432
...at time tmac (s)	21,45
Explosive mass at time tmac (kg)	246,19
Length of cloud (between LEL) at time tmac (m)	49,577
Width of cloud (between LEL) at time tmac (m)	42,913
Offset between release location and LEL at time tmac (m)	3,3837
Offset between release centre and cloud centre at time tmac (m)	28,172
Inverse Monin-Obukhov length (1/L) used (1/m)	0
Other information	
Main program	Effects 8.0.1.3218
Chemical database	YAWS database
Chemical database path	C:\Programmi\TNO\Effects 8.0\Shared data\Databases\Purple Book (1999).rdb
Chemical database date	12/02/2009

Effects report created by FIAMMA\KS051\I.monacelli at 04/08/2010 19.22.10

Case description: Rottura braccio di carico in fase di carica PT 4, 5 e 6

Model: Dense Gas Dispersion: Concentration

version: 5.13 (04/08/2010)

Reference: Yellow Book 3rd edition 1997 chapter 4; Ermak, D.L. User manual for SLAB Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, June 1990

Parameters

Inputs	
Chemical name	Propane (YAWS)
Type of release	Horizontal Jet release
Total mass released (kg)	
Mass flow rate of the source (kg/s)	20,9
Duration of the release (s)	20
Initial liquid mass fraction (%)	100
Fixed pool surface (m ²)	
Diameter of expanded jet (m)	0,05
Temperature after release (°C)	20
X-coordinate of release (m)	10
Y-coordinate of release (m)	0
Z-coordinate (height) of release (m)	0,5
Pasquill stability class	F (Very Stable)
Wind speed at 10 m height (m/s)	2
Roughness length description	Cultivated land
Time t after start release (s)	75
Concentration averaging time (s)	20
Distance from release (Xd) (m)	10
Distance perpendicular to wind direction (Yd) (m)	0
Height (Zd) (m)	0
Predefined concentration	User defined
Threshold concentration (mg/m ³)	18900
Predefined wind direction	S
Wind comes from (North = 0 degrees) (deg)	180
Perform Max Conc vs Distance graph	Yes
Results	
Concentration at (Xd, Yd, Zd, t) (mg/m ³)	14774
Maximum concentration at (Yd, Zd) (mg/m ³)	1,9048E06
...at distance (m)	7,2226
Maximum distance to threshold concentration (m)	55,073
Other information	
Main program	Effects 8.0.1.3218
Chemical database	YAWS database
Chemical database path	C:\Programmi\TNO\Effects 8.0\Shared data\Databases\Purple Book (1999).rdb
Chemical database date	12/02/2009

Effects report created by FIAMMAWKS051V.monacelli at 04/08/2010 19.34.32

Case description: Rottura braccio di carico in fase di caricazione PT 4, 5 e 6

Model: Dense Gas Dispersion: Concentration

version: 5.13 (04/08/2010)

Reference: Yellow Book 3rd edition 1997 chapter 4; Ermak, D.L. User manual for SLAB Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, June 1990

Parameters	
Inputs	
Chemical name	Propane (YAWS)
Type of release	Horizontal Jet release
Total mass released (kg)	
Mass flow rate of the source (kg/s)	20.9
Duration of the release (s)	20
Initial liquid mass fraction (%)	100
Fixed pool surface (m ²)	
Diameter of expanded jet (m)	0,05
Temperature after release (°C)	20
X-coordinate of release (m)	10
Y-coordinate of release (m)	0
Z-coordinate (height) of release (m)	0
Pasquill stability class	D (Neutral)
Wind speed at 10 m height (m/s)	5
Roughness length description	Cultivated land
Time t after start release (s)	36
Concentration averaging time (s)	20
Distance from release (Xd) (m)	10
Distance perpendicular to wind direction (Yd) (m)	0
Height (Zd) (m)	0
Predefined concentration	User defined
Threshold concentration (mg/m ³)	18900
Predefined wind direction	S
Wind comes from (North = 0 degrees) (deg)	180
Perform Max Conc vs Distance graph	Yes
Results	
Concentration at (Xd, Yd, Zd, t) (mg/m ³)	1754
Maximum concentration at (Yd, Zd) (mg/m ³)	1,9048E06
...at distance (m)	1,1481
Maximum distance to threshold concentration (m)	68,08
Other information	
Main program	Effects 8.0.1.3218
Chemical database	YAWS database
Chemical database path	C:\Programmi\TNO\Effects 8.0\Shared data\Databases\Purple Book (1999).rdb
Chemical database date	12/02/2009

Effects report created by FIAMMAWKS051V.monacelli at 04/08/2010 19.38.58

Foglio di Calcolo n° 9 Bis

Case description: Rottura braccio di carico in fase di caricazione PT 4, 5 e 6

Model: Dense Gas Dispersion: Concentration

version: 5.13 (04/08/2010)

Reference: Yellow Book 3rd edition 1997 chapter 4; Ermak, D.L. User manual for SLAB Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, June 1990

Parameters

Inputs

Chemical name	Propane (YAWS)
Type of release	Horizontal Jet release
Total mass released (kg)	
Mass flow rate of the source (kg/s)	20,9
Duration of the release (s)	20
Initial liquid mass fraction (%)	100
Fixed pool surface (m ²)	
Diameter of expanded jet (m)	0,05
Temperature after release (°C)	20
X-coordinate of release (m)	10
Y-coordinate of release (m)	0
Z-coordinate (height) of release (m)	0,5
Pasquill stability class	F (Very Stable)
Wind speed at 10 m height (m/s)	2
Roughness length description	Cultivated land
Time t after start release (s)	45
Concentration averaging time (s)	20
Distance from release (Xd) (m)	10
Distance perpendicular to wind direction (Yd) (m)	0
Height (Zd) (m)	0
Predefined concentration	LEL (Lower Explosion Limit)
Threshold concentration (mg/m ³)	38504
Predefined wind direction	S
Wind comes from (North = 0 degrees) (deg)	180
Perform Max Conc vs Distance graph	Yes

Results

Concentration at (Xd, Yd, Zd, t) (mg/m ³)	35978
Maximum concentration at (Yd, Zd) (mg/m ³)	1,9048E06
...at distance (m)	7,2226
Maximum distance to threshold concentration (m)	30,01

Other information

Main program	Effects 8.0.1.3218
Chemical database	YAWS database
Chemical database path	C:\Programmi\TNO\Effects 8.0\Shared data\Databases\Purple Book (1999).rdb
Chemical database date	12/02/2009

Effects report created by FIAMMAWKS051N.monacelli at 04/08/2010 19.43.15

Case description: Rottura braccio di carico in fase di caricazione PT 4, 5 e 6

Model: Dense Gas Dispersion: Concentration

version: 5.13 (04/08/2010)

Reference: Yellow Book 3rd edition 1997 chapter 4; Ermak, D.L. User manual for SLAB Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, June 1990

Parameters

Inputs

Chemical name	Propane (YAWS)
Type of release	Horizontal Jet release
Total mass released (kg)	
Mass flow rate of the source (kg/s)	20,9
Duration of the release (s)	20
Initial liquid mass fraction (%)	100
Fixed pool surface (m ²)	
Diameter of expanded jet (m)	0,05
Temperature after release (°C)	20
X-coordinate of release (m)	10
Y-coordinate of release (m)	0
Z-coordinate (height) of release (m)	0
Pasquill stability class	D (Neutral)
Wind speed at 10 m height (m/s)	5
Roughness length description	Cultivated land
Time t after start release (s)	28
Concentration averaging time (s)	20
Distance from release (Xd) (m)	10
Distance perpendicular to wind direction (Yd) (m)	0
Height (Zd) (m)	0
Predefined concentration	LEL (Lower Explosion Limit)
Threshold concentration (mg/m ³)	38504
Predefined wind direction	S
Wind comes from (North = 0 degrees) (deg)	180
Perform Max Conc vs Distance graph	Yes

Results

Concentration at (Xd, Yd, Zd, t) (mg/m ³)	9775,8
Maximum concentration at (Yd, Zd) (mg/m ³)	1,9048E06
...at distance (m)	1,1481
Maximum distance to threshold concentration (m)	44,38

Other information

Main program	Effects 8.0.1.3218
Chemical database	YAWS database
Chemical database path	C:\Programmi\TNO\Effects 8.0\Shared data\Databases\Purple Book (1999).rdb
Chemical database date	12/02/2009

Effects report created by FIAMMAWKS051V.monacelli at 04/08/2010 19.47 04

Case description: Rottura pompa Sala Pompe e Compressori attuale

Model: Dense Gas Dispersion: Explosive mass

version: 5.13 (01/09/2010)

Reference: Yellow Book 3rd edition 1997 chapter 4; Ermak, D.L. User manual for SLAB Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, June 1990

Parameters	
Inputs	
Chemical name	Propane (YAWS)
Type of release	Horizontal Jet release
Total mass released (kg)	
Mass flow rate of the source (kg/s)	5,66
Duration of the release (s)	20
Initial liquid mass fraction (%)	93
Fixed pool surface (m ²)	
Diameter of expanded jet (m)	0,05
Temperature after release (°C)	20
X-coordinate of release (m)	100
Y-coordinate of release (m)	0
Z-coordinate (height) of release (m)	0
Pasquill stability class	F (Very Stable)
Wind speed at 10 m height (m/s)	2
Predefined wind direction	S
Wind comes from (North = 0 degrees) (deg)	180
Roughness length description	Cultivated land
Time t after start release (s)	20
Concentration averaging time (s)	20
Results	
Explosive mass at time t (kg)	58,56
Height to LEL at time t (m)	5,5
Length of cloud (between LEL) at time t (m)	14,666
Width of cloud (between LEL) at time t (m)	47,282
Offset between release location and LEL at time t (m)	1
Maximum explosive mass (kg)	58,56
...at time tmem (s)	19,8
Start time where 95% of maximum of explosive mass is reached (s)	14,121
Time where explosive mass starts decreasing below 95% of max (s)	20,303
Length of cloud (between LEL) at time tmem (m)	14,666
Width of cloud (between LEL) at time tmem (m)	47,282
Offset between release location and LEL at time tmem (m)	1
Maximum area of explosive cloud (m ²)	854,97
...at time tmac (s)	24,75
Explosive mass at time tmac (kg)	29,262
Length of cloud (between LEL) at time tmac (m)	34,245
Width of cloud (between LEL) at time tmac (m)	36,503
Offset between release location and LEL at time tmac (m)	1
Offset between release centre and cloud centre at time tmac (m)	18,122
Inverse Monin-Obukhov length (1/L) used (1/m)	0,04733
Other information	
Main program	Effects 8.0.1.3218
Chemical database	YAWS database
Chemical database path	C:\Programmi\TNO\Effects 8.0\Shared data\Databases\Purple Book (1999).rdb
Chemical database date	12/02/2009

Effects report created by FIAMMAWKS051\l.monacelli at 01/09/2010 16.13.55

Case description: Rottura pompa Sala Pompe e Compressori attuale

Model: Dense Gas Dispersion: Explosive mass

version: 5.13 (01/09/2010)

Reference: Yellow Book 3rd edition 1997 chapter 4; Ermak, D.L. User manual for SLAB Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, June 1990

Parameters

Inputs

Chemical name	Propane (YAWS)
Type of release	Horizontal Jet release
Total mass released (kg)	
Mass flow rate of the source (kg/s)	5,66
Duration of the release (s)	20
Initial liquid mass fraction (%)	93
Fixed pool surface (m ²)	
Diameter of expanded jet (m)	0,05
Temperature after release (°C)	20
X-coordinate of release (m)	100
Y-coordinate of release (m)	0
Z-coordinate (height) of release (m)	0
Pasquill stability class	D (Neutral)
Wind speed at 10 m height (m/s)	5
Predefined wind direction	S
Wind comes from (North = 0 degrees) (deg)	180
Roughness length description	Cultivated land
Time t after start release (s)	20
Concentration averaging time (s)	20

Results

Explosive mass at time t (kg)	30,207
Height to LEL at time t (m)	3,6
Length of cloud (between LEL) at time t (m)	22,345
Width of cloud (between LEL) at time t (m)	14,626
Offset between release location and LEL at time t (m)	1
Maximum explosive mass (kg)	30,207
...at time tmem (s)	11
Start time where 95% of maximum of explosive mass is reached (s)	8,4248
Time where explosive mass starts decreasing below 95% of max (s)	20
Length of cloud (between LEL) at time tmem (m)	22,345
Width of cloud (between LEL) at time tmem (m)	14,626
Offset between release location and LEL at time tmem (m)	1
Maximum area of explosive cloud (m ²)	238,18
...at time tmac (s)	20
Explosive mass at time tmac (kg)	30,207
Length of cloud (between LEL) at time tmac (m)	22,345
Width of cloud (between LEL) at time tmac (m)	14,626
Offset between release location and LEL at time tmac (m)	1
Offset between release centre and cloud centre at time tmac (m)	12,172
Inverse Monin-Obukhov length (1/L) used (1/m)	0

Other information

Main program	Effects 8.0.1.3218
Chemical database	YAWS database
Chemical database path	C:\Programmi\TNO\Effects 8.0\Shared data\Databases\Purple Book (1999).rdb
Chemical database date	12/02/2009

Effects report created by FIAMMAWKS051\l.monacelli at 01/09/2010 16.16.40

Case description: Rottura pompa Sala Pompe e Compressori attuale

Model: Dense Gas Dispersion: Concentration

version: 5.13 (01/09/2010)

Reference: Yellow Book 3rd edition 1997 chapter 4; Ermak, D.L. User manual for SLAB Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, June 1990

Parameters	
Inputs	
Chemical name	Propane (YAWS)
Type of release	Horizontal Jet release
Total mass released (kg)	
Mass flow rate of the source (kg/s)	5,66
Duration of the release (s)	20
Initial liquid mass fraction (%)	93
Fixed pool surface (m ²)	
Diameter of expanded jet (m)	0,05
Temperature after release (°C)	20
X-coordinate of release (m)	10
Y-coordinate of release (m)	0
Z-coordinate (height) of release (m)	0
Pasquill stability class	F (Very Stable)
Wind speed at 10 m height (m/s)	2
Roughness length description	Cultivated land
Time t after start release (s)	20
Concentration averaging time (s)	20
Distance from release (Xd) (m)	10
Distance perpendicular to wind direction (Yd) (m)	0
Height (Zd) (m)	0
Predefined concentration	User defined
Threshold concentration (mg/m ³)	18900
Predefined wind direction	S
Wind comes from (North = 0 degrees) (deg)	180
Perform Max Conc vs Distance graph	Yes
Results	
Concentration at (Xd, Yd, Zd, t) (mg/m ³)	1,4996E05
Maximum concentration at (Yd, Zd) (mg/m ³)	3,462E05
...at distance (m)	1,1
Maximum distance to threshold concentration (m)	17,015
Other information	
Main program	Effects 8.0.1.3218
Chemical database	YAWS database
Chemical database path	C:\Programmi\TNO\Effects 8.0\Shared data\Databases\Purple Book (1999).rdb
Chemical database date	12/02/2009

Effects report created by FIAMMAWKS051\l.monacelli at 01/09/2010 16.22.38

Case description: Rottura pompa Sala Pompe e Compressori attuale

Model: Dense Gas Dispersion: Concentration

version: 5.13 (01/09/2010)

Reference: Yellow Book 3rd edition 1997 chapter 4; Ermak, D.L. User manual for SLAB Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, June 1990

Parameters

Inputs	
Chemical name	Propane (YAWS)
Type of release	Horizontal Jet release
Total mass released (kg)	
Mass flow rate of the source (kg/s)	5.66
Duration of the release (s)	20
Initial liquid mass fraction (%)	93
Fixed pool surface (m2)	
Diameter of expanded jet (m)	0.05
Temperature after release (°C)	20
X-coordinate of release (m)	10
Y-coordinate of release (m)	0
Z-coordinate (height) of release (m)	0
Pasquill stability class	D (Neutral)
Wind speed at 10 m height (m/s)	5
Roughness length description	Cultivated land
Time t after start release (s)	20
Concentration averaging time (s)	20
Distance from release (Xd) (m)	10
Distance perpendicular to wind direction (Yd) (m)	0
Height (Zd) (m)	0
Predefined concentration	User defined
Threshold concentration (mg/m3)	18900
Predefined wind direction	S
Wind comes from (North = 0 degrees) (deg)	180
Perform Max Conc vs Distance graph	Yes

Results

Concentration at (Xd, Yd, Zd, t) (mg/m3)	1,1735E05
Maximum concentration at (Yd, Zd) (mg/m3)	4,2751E05
...at distance (m)	1,1
Maximum distance to threshold concentration (m)	36.047

Other information

Main program	Effects 8.0 1.3218
Chemical database	YAWS database
Chemical database path	C:\Programmi\TNO\Effects 8.0\Shared data\Databases\Purple Book (1999).rdb
Chemical database date	12/02/2009

Effects report created by FIAMMAWKS051V.monacelli at 01/09/2010 16.23.27

Case description: Rottura pompa Sala Pompe e Compressori attuale

Model: Dense Gas Dispersion: Concentration

version: 5.13 (01/09/2010)

Reference: Yellow Book 3rd edition 1997 chapter 4; Ermak, D.L. User manual for SLAB Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, June 1990

Parameters	
Inputs	
Chemical name	Propane (YAWS)
Type of release	Horizontal Jet release
Total mass released (kg)	
Mass flow rate of the source (kg/s)	5.66
Duration of the release (s)	20
Initial liquid mass fraction (%)	93
Fixed pool surface (m ²)	
Diameter of expanded jet (m)	0,05
Temperature after release (°C)	20
X-coordinate of release (m)	10
Y-coordinate of release (m)	0
Z-coordinate (height) of release (m)	0
Pasquill stability class	F (Very Stable)
Wind speed at 10 m height (m/s)	2
Roughness length description	Cultivated land
Time t after start release (s)	20
Concentration averaging time (s)	20
Distance from release (Xd) (m)	10
Distance perpendicular to wind direction (Yd) (m)	0
Height (Zd) (m)	0
Predefined concentration	LEL (Lower Explosion Limit)
Threshold concentration (mg/m ³)	38504
Predefined wind direction	S
Wind comes from (North = 0 degrees) (deg)	180
Perform Max Conc vs Distance graph	Yes
Results	
Concentration at (Xd, Yd, Zd, t) (mg/m ³)	1,4996E05
Maximum concentration at (Yd, Zd) (mg/m ³)	3,462E05
...at distance (m)	1,1
Maximum distance to threshold concentration (m)	15,666
Other information	
Main program	Effects 8.0.1.3218
Chemical database	YAWS database
Chemical database path	C:\Programmi\TNO\Effects 8.0\Shared data\Databases\Purple Book (1999).rdb
Chemical database date	12/02/2009

Effects report created by FIAMMAWKS051N.monacelli at 01/09/2010 16.19.26

Case description: Rottura pompa Sala Pompe e Compressori attuale

Model: Dense Gas Dispersion: Concentration

version: 5.13 (01/09/2010)

Reference: Yellow Book 3rd edition 1997 chapter 4; Ermak, D.L. User manual for SLAB Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, June 1990

Parameters

Inputs

Chemical name	Propane (YAWS)
Type of release	Horizontal Jet release
Total mass released (kg)	
Mass flow rate of the source (kg/s)	5.66
Duration of the release (s)	20
Initial liquid mass fraction (%)	93
Fixed pool surface (m2)	
Diameter of expanded jet (m)	0.05
Temperature after release (°C)	20
X-coordinate of release (m)	10
Y-coordinate of release (m)	0
Z-coordinate (height) of release (m)	0
Pasquill stability class	D (Neutral)
Wind speed at 10 m height (m/s)	5
Roughness length description	Cultivated land
Time t after start release (s)	20
Concentration averaging time (s)	20
Distance from release (Xd) (m)	10
Distance perpendicular to wind direction (Yd) (m)	0
Height (Zd) (m)	0
Predefined concentration	LEL (Lower Explosion Limit)
Threshold concentration (mg/m3)	38504
Predefined wind direction	S
Wind comes from (North = 0 degrees) (deg)	180
Perform Max Conc vs Distance graph	Yes

Results

Concentration at (Xd, Yd, Zd, t) (mg/m3)	1.1735E05
Maximum concentration at (Yd, Zd) (mg/m3)	4.2751E05
...at distance (m)	1.1
Maximum distance to threshold concentration (m)	23.345

Other information

Main program	Effects 8.0.1.3218
Chemical database	YAWS database
Chemical database path	C:\Programmi\TNO\Effects 8.0\Shared data\Databases\Purple Book (1999).rdb
Chemical database date	12/02/2009

Effects report created by FIAMMAWKS051N.monacelli at 01/09/2010 16.20.55

Case description: Rottura Pompa Booster

Model: Dense Gas Dispersion: Explosive mass

version: 5.13 (05/08/2010)

Reference: Yellow Book 3rd edition 1997 chapter 4; Ermak, D.L. User manual for SLAB Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, June 1990

Parameters

Inputs

Chemical name	Propane (YAWS)
Type of release	Horizontal Jet release
Total mass released (kg)	
Mass flow rate of the source (kg/s)	1,52
Duration of the release (s)	30
Initial liquid mass fraction (%)	100
Fixed pool surface (m ²)	
Diameter of expanded jet (m)	0,05
Temperature after release (°C)	20
X-coordinate of release (m)	100
Y-coordinate of release (m)	0
Z-coordinate (height) of release (m)	0
Pasquill stability class	F (Very Stable)
Wind speed at 10 m height (m/s)	2
Predefined wind direction	S
Wind comes from (North = 0 degrees) (deg)	180
Roughness length description	Cultivated land
Time t after start release (s)	20
Concentration averaging time (s)	20

Results

Explosive mass at time t (kg)	19,875
Height to LEL at time t (m)	1,6
Length of cloud (between LEL) at time t (m)	10,609
Width of cloud (between LEL) at time t (m)	31,589
Offset between release location and LEL at time t (m)	1
Maximum explosive mass (kg)	20,116
...at time tmem (s)	29,7
Start time where 95% of maximum of explosive mass is reached (s)	18,761
Time where explosive mass starts decreasing below 95% of max (s)	34,687
Length of cloud (between LEL) at time tmem (m)	8,7552
Width of cloud (between LEL) at time tmem (m)	31,724
Offset between release location and LEL at time tmem (m)	1
Maximum area of explosive cloud (m ²)	379,31
...at time tmac (s)	34,65
Explosive mass at time tmac (kg)	19,397
Length of cloud (between LEL) at time tmac (m)	13,323
Width of cloud (between LEL) at time tmac (m)	42,15
Offset between release location and LEL at time tmac (m)	3,7131
Offset between release centre and cloud centre at time tmac (m)	10,375
Inverse Monin-Obukhov length (1/L) used (1/m)	0,04733

Other information

Main program	Effects 8.0.1.3218
Chemical database	YAWS database
Chemical database path	C:\Programmi\TNO\Effects 8.0\Shared data\Databases\Purple Book (1999).rdb
Chemical database date	12/02/2009

Effects report created by FIAMMAWKS051\l.monacelli at 05/08/2010 9.55.58

Case description: Rottura Pompa Booster

Model: Dense Gas Dispersion: Explosive mass

version: 5.13 (05/08/2010)

Reference: Yellow Book 3rd edition 1997 chapter 4; Ermak, D.L. User manual for SLAB Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, June 1990

Parameters

Inputs

Chemical name	Propane (YAWS)
Type of release	Horizontal Jet release
Total mass released (kg)	
Mass flow rate of the source (kg/s)	1,52
Duration of the release (s)	30
Initial liquid mass fraction (%)	100
Fixed pool surface (m2)	
Diameter of expanded jet (m)	0,05
Temperature after release (°C)	20
X-coordinate of release (m)	100
Y-coordinate of release (m)	0
Z-coordinate (height) of release (m)	0
Pasquill stability class	D (Neutral)
Wind speed at 10 m height (m/s)	5
Predefined wind direction	S
Wind comes from (North = 0 degrees) (deg)	180
Roughness length description	Cultivated land
Time t after start release (s)	20
Concentration averaging time (s)	20

Results

Explosive mass at time t (kg)	5,808
Height to LEL at time t (m)	1,6
Length of cloud (between LEL) at time t (m)	9,5612
Width of cloud (between LEL) at time t (m)	7,9636
Offset between release location and LEL at time t (m)	1
Maximum explosive mass (kg)	5,808
...at time tmem (s)	29,7
Start time where 95% of maximum of explosive mass is reached (s)	5,8076
Time where explosive mass starts decreasing below 95% of max (s)	30
Length of cloud (between LEL) at time tmem (m)	9,5612
Width of cloud (between LEL) at time tmem (m)	7,9636
Offset between release location and LEL at time tmem (m)	1
Maximum area of explosive cloud (m2)	59,154
...at time tmac (s)	30
Explosive mass at time tmac (kg)	5,808
Length of cloud (between LEL) at time tmac (m)	9,5612
Width of cloud (between LEL) at time tmac (m)	7,9636
Offset between release location and LEL at time tmac (m)	1
Offset between release centre and cloud centre at time tmac (m)	5,7806
Inverse Monin-Obukhov length (1/L) used (1/m)	0

Other information

Main program	Effects 8.0.1.3218
Chemical database	YAWS database
Chemical database path	C:\Programmi\TNO\Effects 8.0\Shared data\Databases\Purple Book (1999).rdb
Chemical database date	12/02/2009

Effects report created by FIAMMAWKS051\l.monacelli at 05/08/2010 10.06.49

Case description: Rottura Pompa Booster

Model: Dense Gas Dispersion: Concentration

version: 5.13 (05/08/2010)

Reference: Yellow Book 3rd edition 1997 chapter 4; Ermak, D.L. User manual for SLAB Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, June 1990

Parameters

Inputs	
Chemical name	Propane (YAWS)
Type of release	Horizontal Jet release
Total mass released (kg)	
Mass flow rate of the source (kg/s)	1.52
Duration of the release (s)	30
Initial liquid mass fraction (%)	100
Fixed pool surface (m ²)	
Diameter of expanded jet (m)	0.05
Temperature after release (°C)	20
X-coordinate of release (m)	10
Y-coordinate of release (m)	0
Z-coordinate (height) of release (m)	0
Pasquill stability class	F (Very Stable)
Wind speed at 10 m height (m/s)	2
Roughness length description	Cultivated land
Time t after start release (s)	45
Concentration averaging time (s)	20
Distance from release (Xd) (m)	10
Distance perpendicular to wind direction (Yd) (m)	0
Height (Zd) (m)	0
Predefined concentration	User defined
Threshold concentration (mg/m ³)	18900
Predefined wind direction	S
Wind comes from (North = 0 degrees) (deg)	180
Perform Max Conc vs Distance graph	Yes

Results

Concentration at (Xd, Yd, Zd, t) (mg/m ³)	18543
Maximum concentration at (Yd, Zd) (mg/m ³)	1.6771E06
...at distance (m)	1,1
Maximum distance to threshold concentration (m)	22.106

Other information

Main program	Effects 8.0.1.3218
Chemical database	YAWS database
Chemical database path	C:\Programmi\TNO\Effects 8.0\Shared data\Databases\Purple Book (1999).rdb
Chemical database date	12/02/2009

Effects report created by FIAMMAWKS051V.monacelli at 05/08/2010 10.14.50

Case description: Rottura Pompa Booster

Model: Dense Gas Dispersion: Concentration

version: 5.13 (05/08/2010)

Reference: Yellow Book 3rd edition 1997 chapter 4; Ermak, D.L. User manual for SLAB Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, June 1990

Parameters

Inputs	
Chemical name	Propane (YAWS)
Type of release	Horizontal Jet release
Total mass released (kg)	
Mass flow rate of the source (kg/s)	1,52
Duration of the release (s)	30
Initial liquid mass fraction (%)	100
Fixed pool surface (m ²)	
Diameter of expanded jet (m)	0,05
Temperature after release (°C)	20
X-coordinate of release (m)	10
Y-coordinate of release (m)	0
Z-coordinate (height) of release (m)	0
Pasquill stability class	D (Neutral)
Wind speed at 10 m height (m/s)	5
Roughness length description	Cultivated land
Time t after start release (s)	30
Concentration averaging time (s)	20
Distance from release (Xd) (m)	10
Distance perpendicular to wind direction (Yd) (m)	0
Height (Zd) (m)	0
Predefined concentration	User defined
Threshold concentration (mg/m ³)	18900
Predefined wind direction	S
Wind comes from (North = 0 degrees) (deg)	180
Perform Max Conc vs Distance graph	No

Results

Concentration at (Xd, Yd, Zd, t) (mg/m ³)	41337
Maximum distance to threshold concentration (m)	18,449

Other information

Main program	Effects 8.0.1.3218
Chemical database	YAWS database
Chemical database path	C:\Programmi\TNO\Effects 8 0\Shared data\Databases\Purple Book (1999).rdb
Chemical database date	12/02/2009

Effects report created by FIAMMAWKS051V.monacelli at 05/08/2010 10.20.17

Case description: Rottura Pompa Booster

Model: Dense Gas Dispersion: Concentration

version: 5.13 (05/08/2010)

Reference: Yellow Book 3rd edition 1997 chapter 4; Ermak, D.L. User manual for SLAB Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, June 1990

Parameters

Inputs	
Chemical name	Propane (YAWS)
Type of release	Horizontal Jet release
Total mass released (kg)	
Mass flow rate of the source (kg/s)	1,52
Duration of the release (s)	30
Initial liquid mass fraction (%)	100
Fixed pool surface (m ²)	
Diameter of expanded jet (m)	0,05
Temperature after release (°C)	20
X-coordinate of release (m)	10
Y-coordinate of release (m)	0
Z-coordinate (height) of release (m)	0
Pasquill stability class	F (Very Stable)
Wind speed at 10 m height (m/s)	2
Roughness length description	Cultivated land
Time t after start release (s)	37
Concentration averaging time (s)	20
Distance from release (Xd) (m)	10
Distance perpendicular to wind direction (Yd) (m)	0
Height (Zd) (m)	0
Predefined concentration	LEL (Lower Explosion Limit)
Threshold concentration (mg/m ³)	38504
Predefined wind direction	S
Wind comes from (North = 0 degrees) (deg)	180
Perform Max Conc vs Distance graph	Yes

Results

Concentration at (Xd, Yd, Zd, t) (mg/m ³)	66584
Maximum concentration at (Yd, Zd) (mg/m ³)	1,6771E06
...at distance (m)	1,1
Maximum distance to threshold concentration (m)	17,932

Other information

Main program	Effects 8.0.1.3218
Chemical database	YAWS database
Chemical database path	C:\Programmi\TNO\Effects 8.0\Shared data\Databases\Purple Book (1999).rdb
Chemical database date	12/02/2009

Effects report created by FIAMMAWKS051\l.monacelli at 05/08/2010 10.24.20

Case description: Rottura Pompa Booster

Model: Dense Gas Dispersion: Concentration

version: 5.13 (05/08/2010)

Reference: Yellow Book 3rd edition 1997 chapter 4; Ermak, D.L. User manual for SLAB Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, June 1990

Parameters	
Inputs	
Chemical name	Propane (YAWS)
Type of release	Horizontal Jet release
Total mass released (kg)	
Mass flow rate of the source (kg/s)	1,52
Duration of the release (s)	30
Initial liquid mass fraction (%)	100
Fixed pool surface (m ²)	
Diameter of expanded jet (m)	0,05
Temperature after release (°C)	20
X-coordinate of release (m)	10
Y-coordinate of release (m)	0
Z-coordinate (height) of release (m)	0
Pasquill stability class	D (Neutral)
Wind speed at 10 m height (m/s)	5
Roughness length description	Cultivated land
Time t after start release (s)	30
Concentration averaging time (s)	20
Distance from release (Xd) (m)	10
Distance perpendicular to wind direction (Yd) (m)	0
Height (Zd) (m)	0
Predefined concentration	LEL (Lower Explosion Limit)
Threshold concentration (mg/m ³)	38504
Predefined wind direction	S
Wind comes from (North = 0 degrees) (deg)	180
Perform Max Conc vs Distance graph	No
Results	
Concentration at (Xd, Yd, Zd, t) (mg/m ³)	41337
Maximum distance to threshold concentration (m)	10,561
Other information	
Main program	Effects 8.0.1.3218
Chemical database	YAWS database
Chemical database path	C:\Programmi\TNO\Effects 8.0\Shared data\Databases\Purple Book (1999).rdb
Chemical database date	12/02/2009

Effects report created by FIAMMAWKS051V.monacelli at 05/08/2010 10.27.50

Case description: Rottura pompa nuova Sala Pompe

Model: Dense Gas Dispersion: Explosive mass

version: 5.13 (05/08/2010)

Reference: Yellow Book 3rd edition 1997 chapter 4; Ermak, D.L. User manual for SLAB Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, June 1990

Parameters

Inputs

Chemical name	Propane (YAWS)
Type of release	Horizontal Jet release
Total mass released (kg)	
Mass flow rate of the source (kg/s)	7,35
Duration of the release (s)	20
Initial liquid mass fraction (%)	93
Fixed pool surface (m ²)	
Diameter of expanded jet (m)	0,05
Temperature after release (°C)	20
X-coordinate of release (m)	100
Y-coordinate of release (m)	0
Z-coordinate (height) of release (m)	0
Pasquill stability class	F (Very Stable)
Wind speed at 10 m height (m/s)	2
Predefined wind direction	S
Wind comes from (North = 0 degrees) (deg)	180
Roughness length description	Cultivated land
Time t after start release (s)	20
Concentration averaging time (s)	20

Results

Explosive mass at time t (kg)	67,232
Height to LEL at time t (m)	5,5
Length of cloud (between LEL) at time t (m)	16,695
Width of cloud (between LEL) at time t (m)	45,339
Offset between release location and LEL at time t (m)	1
Maximum explosive mass (kg)	81,106
...at time tmem (s)	23,1
Start time where 95% of maximum of explosive mass is reached (s)	21,576
Time where explosive mass starts decreasing below 95% of max (s)	23,397
Length of cloud (between LEL) at time tmem (m)	32,884
Width of cloud (between LEL) at time tmem (m)	56,751
Offset between release location and LEL at time tmem (m)	1
Maximum area of explosive cloud (m ²)	1214,7
...at time tmac (s)	23,1
Explosive mass at time tmac (kg)	81,106
Length of cloud (between LEL) at time tmac (m)	32,884
Width of cloud (between LEL) at time tmac (m)	56,751
Offset between release location and LEL at time tmac (m)	1
Offset between release centre and cloud centre at time tmac (m)	17,442
Inverse Monin-Obukhov length (1/L) used (1/m)	0,04733

Other information

Main program	Effects 8.0.1.3218
Chemical database	YAWS database
Chemical database path	C:\Programmi\TNO\Effects 8.0\Shared data\Databases\Purple Book (1999).rdb
Chemical database date	12/02/2009

Effects report created by FIAMMAWKS051\N.monacelli at 05/08/2010 12.41.04

Case description: Rottura pompa nuova Sala Pompe

Model: Dense Gas Dispersion: Explosive mass

version: 5.13 (05/08/2010)

Reference: Yellow Book 3rd edition 1997 chapter 4; Ermak, D.L. User manual for SLAB Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, June 1990

Parameters	
Inputs	
Chemical name	Propane (YAWS)
Type of release	Horizontal Jet release
Total mass released (kg)	
Mass flow rate of the source (kg/s)	7,35
Duration of the release (s)	20
Initial liquid mass fraction (%)	93
Fixed pool surface (m ²)	
Diameter of expanded jet (m)	0,05
Temperature after release (°C)	20
X-coordinate of release (m)	100
Y-coordinate of release (m)	0
Z-coordinate (height) of release (m)	0
Pasquill stability class	D (Neutral)
Wind speed at 10 m height (m/s)	5
Predefined wind direction	S
Wind comes from (North = 0 degrees) (deg)	180
Roughness length description	Cultivated land
Time t after start release (s)	20
Concentration averaging time (s)	20
Results	
Explosive mass at time t (kg)	42,711
Height to LEL at time t (m)	3,9
Length of cloud (between LEL) at time t (m)	26,4
Width of cloud (between LEL) at time t (m)	16,364
Offset between release location and LEL at time t (m)	1
Maximum explosive mass (kg)	42,711
...at time tmem (s)	11,55
Start time where 95% of maximum of explosive mass is reached (s)	9,3363
Time where explosive mass starts decreasing below 95% of max (s)	20
Length of cloud (between LEL) at time tmem (m)	26,4
Width of cloud (between LEL) at time tmem (m)	16,364
Offset between release location and LEL at time tmem (m)	1
Maximum area of explosive cloud (m ²)	314,95
...at time tmac (s)	20
Explosive mass at time tmac (kg)	42,711
Length of cloud (between LEL) at time tmac (m)	26,4
Width of cloud (between LEL) at time tmac (m)	16,364
Offset between release location and LEL at time tmac (m)	1
Offset between release centre and cloud centre at time tmac (m)	14,2
Inverse Monin-Obukhov length (1/L) used (1/m)	0
Other information	
Main program	Effects 8.0.1.3218
Chemical database	YAWS database
Chemical database path	C:\Programmi\TNO\Effects 8.0\Shared data\Databases\Purple Book (1999).rdb
Chemical database date	12/02/2009

Effects report created by FIAMMAWKS051\l.monacelli at 05/08/2010 12.45.15

Case description: Rottura pompa nuova Sala Pompe

Model: Dense Gas Dispersion: Concentration

version: 5.13 (05/08/2010)

Reference: Yellow Book 3rd edition 1997 chapter 4; Ermak, D.L. User manual for SLAB Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, June 1990

Parameters

Inputs

Chemical name	Propane (YAWS)
Type of release	Horizontal Jet release
Total mass released (kg)	
Mass flow rate of the source (kg/s)	7,35
Duration of the release (s)	20
Initial liquid mass fraction (%)	93
Fixed pool surface (m ²)	
Diameter of expanded jet (m)	0,05
Temperature after release (°C)	20
X-coordinate of release (m)	10
Y-coordinate of release (m)	0
Z-coordinate (height) of release (m)	0
Pasquill stability class	F (Very Stable)
Wind speed at 10 m height (m/s)	2
Roughness length description	Cultivated land
Time t after start release (s)	47
Concentration averaging time (s)	20
Distance from release (Xd) (m)	10
Distance perpendicular to wind direction (Yd) (m)	0
Height (Zd) (m)	0
Predefined concentration	User defined
Threshold concentration (mg/m ³)	18900
Predefined wind direction	S
Wind comes from (North = 0 degrees) (deg)	180
Perform Max Conc vs Distance graph	Yes

Results

Concentration at (Xd, Yd, Zd, t) (mg/m ³)	18170
Maximum concentration at (Yd, Zd) (mg/m ³)	3,4585E05
...at distance (m)	1,1
Maximum distance to threshold concentration (m)	36,806

Other information

Main program	Effects 8.0.1.3218
Chemical database	YAWS database
Chemical database path	C:\Programmi\TNO\Effects 8.0\Shared data\Databases\Purple Book (1999).rdb
Chemical database date	12/02/2009

Effects report created by FIAMMAWKS051V.monacelli at 05/08/2010 17.02.34

Case description: Rottura pompa nuova Sala Pompe

Model: Dense Gas Dispersion: Concentration

version: 5.13 (05/08/2010)

Reference: Yellow Book 3rd edition 1997 chapter 4; Ermak, D.L. User manual for SLAB Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, June 1990

Parameters

Inputs	
Chemical name	Propane (YAWS)
Type of release	Horizontal Jet release
Total mass released (kg)	
Mass flow rate of the source (kg/s)	7.35
Duration of the release (s)	20
Initial liquid mass fraction (%)	93
Fixed pool surface (m ²)	
Diameter of expanded jet (m)	0,05
Temperature after release (°C)	20
X-coordinate of release (m)	10
Y-coordinate of release (m)	0
Z-coordinate (height) of release (m)	0
Pasquill stability class	D (Neutral)
Wind speed at 10 m height (m/s)	5
Roughness length description	Cultivated land
Time t after start release (s)	26
Concentration averaging time (s)	20
Distance from release (Xd) (m)	10
Distance perpendicular to wind direction (Yd) (m)	0
Height (Zd) (m)	0
Predefined concentration	User defined
Threshold concentration (mg/m ³)	18900
Predefined wind direction	S
Wind comes from (North = 0 degrees) (deg)	180
Perform Max Conc vs Distance graph	No

Results

Concentration at (Xd, Yd, Zd, t) (mg/m ³)	6311,1
Maximum distance to threshold concentration (m)	55,741

Other information

Main program	Effects 8.0.1.3218
Chemical database	YAWS database
Chemical database path	C:\Programmi\TNO\Effects 8.0\Shared data\Databases\Purple Book (1999).rdb
Chemical database date	12/02/2009

Effects report created by FIAMMAWKS051V.monacelli at 05/08/2010 17.06.10

Case description: Rottura pompa nuova Sala Pompe

Model: Dense Gas Dispersion: Concentration

version: 5.13 (05/08/2010)

Reference: Yellow Book 3rd edition 1997 chapter 4; Ermak, D.L. User manual for SLAB Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, June 1990

Parameters

Inputs	
Chemical name	Propane (YAWS)
Type of release	Horizontal Jet release
Total mass released (kg)	
Mass flow rate of the source (kg/s)	7,35
Duration of the release (s)	20
Initial liquid mass fraction (%)	93
Fixed pool surface (m2)	
Diameter of expanded jet (m)	0,05
Temperature after release (°C)	20
X-coordinate of release (m)	10
Y-coordinate of release (m)	0
Z-coordinate (height) of release (m)	0
Pasquill stability class	F (Very Stable)
Wind speed at 10 m height (m/s)	2
Roughness length description	Cultivated land
Time t after start release (s)	30
Concentration averaging time (s)	20
Distance from release (Xd) (m)	10
Distance perpendicular to wind direction (Yd) (m)	0
Height (Zd) (m)	0
Predefined concentration	LEL (Lower Explosion Limit)
Threshold concentration (mg/m3)	38504
Predefined wind direction	S
Wind comes from (North = 0 degrees) (deg)	180
Perform Max Conc vs Distance graph	No

Results

Concentration at (Xd, Yd, Zd, t) (mg/m3)	40928
Maximum distance to threshold concentration (m)	34,995

Other information

Main program	Effects 8.0.1.3218
Chemical database	YAWS database
Chemical database path	C:\Programmi\TNO\Effects 8 0\Shared data\Databases\Purple Book (1999).rdb
Chemical database date	12/02/2009

Effects report created by FIAMMAWKS051\l.monacelli at 05/08/2010 17.15.39

Case description: Rottura pompa nuova Sala Pompe

Model: Dense Gas Dispersion: Concentration

version: 5.13 (05/08/2010)

Reference: Yellow Book 3rd edition 1997 chapter 4; Ermak, D.L. User manual for SLAB Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, June 1990

Parameters

Inputs	
Chemical name	Propane (YAWS)
Type of release	Horizontal Jet release
Total mass released (kg)	
Mass flow rate of the source (kg/s)	7.35
Duration of the release (s)	20
Initial liquid mass fraction (%)	93
Fixed pool surface (m ²)	
Diameter of expanded jet (m)	0,05
Temperature after release (°C)	20
X-coordinate of release (m)	10
Y-coordinate of release (m)	0
Z-coordinate (height) of release (m)	0
Pasquill stability class	D (Neutral)
Wind speed at 10 m height (m/s)	5
Roughness length description	Cultivated land
Time t after start release (s)	22
Concentration averaging time (s)	20
Distance from release (Xd) (m)	10
Distance perpendicular to wind direction (Yd) (m)	0
Height (Zd) (m)	0
Predefined concentration	LEL (Lower Explosion Limit)
Threshold concentration (mg/m ³)	38504
Predefined wind direction	S
Wind comes from (North = 0 degrees) (deg)	180
Perform Max Conc vs Distance graph	Yes
Results	
Concentration at (Xd, Yd, Zd, t) (mg/m ³)	39883
Maximum concentration at (Yd, Zd) (mg/m ³)	4.2675E05
...at distance (m)	1,1
Maximum distance to threshold concentration (m)	51.772
Other information	
Main program	Effects 8.0.1.3218
Chemical database	YAWS database
Chemical database path	C:\Programmi\TNO\Effects 8.0\Shared data\Databases\Purple Book (1999).rdb
Chemical database date	12/02/2009

Effects report created by FIAMMAWKS051V.monacelli at 05/08/2010 17.21.17

RIEPILOGO

EVENTO	LEL		50% LEL	
	D-5 mt	F-2 mt	D-5 mt	F-2 mt
Rotura braccio carico 1-2 e 3	32,73	31,01	52,13	37,41
Rotura braccio carico 4-5 e 6	44,38	30,01	68,08	55,07
Rotura sala pompa e compressori attuali	23,34	15,66	36,04	17,01
Rotura pompa booster	10,56	17,93	18,44	22,1
Rotura pompa nuova sala pompe	51,77	34,99	55,74	36,8
MASSA ESPLOSIVA				
EVENTO	D-5 kg		F-2 kg	
Rotura braccio 1-2-3	92,22		131,63	
Rotura braccio 4-5-6	246,19		317,28	
Rotura catastrofica pompa attuale	30,2		58,56	
Rotura catastrofica pompa booster	5,8		20,11	
Rotura catastrofica pompa nuova	42,71		81,1	
Scatto PSV serbatoio da 5000 mc	0		0	