



TRANSIZIONE ECOLOGICA



REGIONE SICILIA



COMUNE DI RAMACCA



COMUNE DI CASTEL DI IUDICA

NOME PROGETTO:

Costruzione ed esercizio di un impianto agrovoltaiico avente potenza in immissione pari a ~~240,500~~ 205,490MW, con relativo collegamento alla rete elettrica, sito nei comuni di Castel di Iudica e Ramacca (CT) - Impianto "FICURINIA".

ID. PROGETTO DEL MITE: ID_VIP 8434

PROCEDURA:

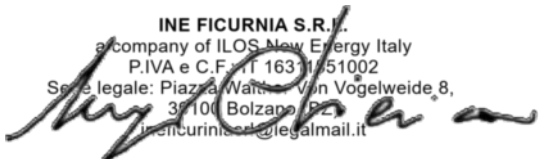
Valutazione di impatto ambientale ai sensi dell'art. 23 c. 1 del D.Lgs. 152/06 e ss.mm.ii..

PROPONENTE:



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RESPONSABILE PROGETTO:
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Iscrizione all'Albo n° A 2508
alla Sezione degli Ingegneri (Sez. A)
- Settore civile e ambientale
- Settore industriale
- Settore dell'informazione



ORDINE DEGLI INGEGNERI
DELLA PROVINCIA DI REGGIO CALABRIA



IDENTIFICATORE ELABORATO:

RS06REL065A0_rev.01

CARTELLA:

VIA_16

TITOLO ELABORATO:

Analisi della risorsa solare e stima di produzione energia lotto 3254

SCALA:

-



PROGETTAZIONE E COORDINAMENTO

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N. REV.	DATA	REVISIONE
0	apr-22	Emissione
1	sett-23	Integrazioni con modifica sostanziale del progetto in riscontro a richiesta MASF prot. m_ante.CTVA. REGISTRO UFFICIALE.U.0006731.08-06-2023

ELABORATO	VERIFICATO	VALIDATO
Ing. Balzacconi/Ing. D'Elia/Ing. Vizzaro Ing. Balzacconi/Ing. D'Elia	Ing. Bolignano Ing. Bolignano	INE FICURINIA S.R.L. INE FICURINIA S.R.L.

PVsyst - Simulation report

Grid-Connected System

Project: Ficurinia lotto #3254

Variant: New simulation variant

Ground system (tables) on a hill

System power: 45.69 MWp

Cavalera - Italy

Author

ARATO SRL (Italy)



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ARATO SRL (Italy)

Project summary

Geographical Site	Situation	Project settings
Cavalera	Latitude 37.48 °N	Albedo 0.20
Italy	Longitude 14.59 °E	
	Altitude 352 m	
	Time zone UTC+1	
Meteo data		
Cavalera		
PVGIS api TMY		

System summary

Grid-Connected System	Ground system (tables) on a hill	
Simulation for year no 1		
PV Field Orientation	Near Shadings	User's needs
Fixed plane	Linear shadings : Fast (table)	Unlimited load (grid)
Tilt/Azimuth 31.3 / 0.6 °		
System information		
PV Array	Inverters	
Nb. of modules 74904 units	Nb. of units 33 units	
Pnom total 45.69 MWp	Pnom total 44.94 MWac	
	Pnom ratio 1.017	

Results summary

Produced Energy 73.69 GWh/year	Specific production 1613 kWh/kWp/year	Perf. Ratio PR 78.25 %
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General parameters

Grid-Connected System		Ground system (tables) on a hill	
PV Field Orientation		Sheds configuration	
Orientation		Nb. of sheds	3307 units
Fixed plane		Sizes	
Tilt/Azimuth	31.3 / 0.6 °	Sheds spacing	8.28 m
		Collector width	4.60 m
		Ground Cov. Ratio (GCR)	55.5 %
		Shading limit angle	
		Limit profile angle	28.8 °
Horizon		Near Shadings	
Average Height	2.3 °	Linear shadings : Fast (table)	
		Models used	
		Transposition	Perez
		Diffuse	Imported
		Circumsolar	separate
		User's needs	
		Unlimited load (grid)	

PV Array Characteristics

Array #1 - Sub-array #1			
PV module		Inverter	
Manufacturer	JA Solar	Manufacturer	Santerno
Model	JAM78S30-610/MR	Model	SEMIWAY STATION TG1800&900-1500V-TE 600 (2372kW)
(Custom parameters definition)		(Custom parameters definition)	
Unit Nom. Power	610 Wp	Unit Nom. Power	2372 kWac
Number of PV modules	3888 units	Number of inverters	1 unit
Nominal (STC)	2372 kWp	Total power	2372 kWac
Modules	162 Strings x 24 In series	Operating voltage	860-1200 V
At operating cond. (50°C)		Max. power (=>25°C)	23716 kWac
Pmpp	2148 kWp	Pnom ratio (DC:AC)	1.00
U mpp	982 V	Power sharing within this inverter	
I mpp	2186 A		
Array #2 - Sub-array #2			
PV module		Inverter	
Manufacturer	JA Solar	Manufacturer	Santerno
Model	JAM78S30-610/MR	Model	SEMIWAY STATION TG1800&900-1500V-TE 600 (2357kW)
(Custom parameters definition)		(Custom parameters definition)	
Unit Nom. Power	610 Wp	Unit Nom. Power	2357 kWac
Number of PV modules	3864 units	Number of inverters	1 unit
Nominal (STC)	2357 kWp	Total power	2357 kWac
Modules	161 Strings x 24 In series	Operating voltage	860-1200 V
At operating cond. (50°C)		Max. power (=>25°C)	23716 kWac
Pmpp	2134 kWp	Pnom ratio (DC:AC)	1.00
U mpp	982 V	Power sharing within this inverter	
I mpp	2173 A		



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ARATO SRL (Italy)

PV Array Characteristics

Array #3 - Sub-array #3**PV module**

Manufacturer JA Solar
Model JAM78S30-610/MR
(Custom parameters definition)

Unit Nom. Power 610 Wp
Number of PV modules 1032 units
Nominal (STC) 630 kWp
Modules 43 Strings x 24 In series

At operating cond. (50°C)

Pmpp 570 kWp
U mpp 982 V
I mpp 580 A

PV module

Manufacturer JA Solar
Model JAM78S30-610/MR
(Custom parameters definition)

Unit Nom. Power 610 Wp
Number of PV modules 1056 units
Nominal (STC) 644 kWp

Array #4 - Sub-array #4

Number of PV modules 528 units
Nominal (STC) 322 kWp
Modules 22 Strings x 24 In series

At operating cond. (50°C)

Pmpp 292 kWp
U mpp 982 V
I mpp 297 A

Array #12 - Sub-array #12

Number of PV modules 528 units
Nominal (STC) 322 kWp
Modules 22 Strings x 24 In series

At operating cond. (50°C)

Pmpp 292 kWp
U mpp 982 V
I mpp 297 A

PV module

Manufacturer JA Solar
Model JAM78S30-610/MR
(Custom parameters definition)

Unit Nom. Power 610 Wp
Number of PV modules 5376 units
Nominal (STC) 3279 kWp

Array #5 - Sub-array #5

Number of PV modules 2688 units
Nominal (STC) 1640 kWp
Modules 112 Strings x 24 In series

At operating cond. (50°C)

Pmpp 1485 kWp
U mpp 982 V
I mpp 1511 A

Inverter

Manufacturer Sungrow
Model SG250HX (limit 209 kVA)
(Custom parameters definition)

Unit Nom. Power 209 kWac
Number of inverters 3 units
Total power 627 kWac
Operating voltage 500-1500 V
Max. power (=>30°C) 250 kWac
Pnom ratio (DC:AC) 1.00
Power sharing within this inverter

Inverter

Manufacturer Sungrow
Model SG125HX (limit 107 kVA)
(Custom parameters definition)

Unit Nom. Power 107 kWac
Number of inverters 6 units
Total power 642 kWac

Number of inverters 3 units
Total power 321 kWac

Operating voltage 500-1500 V
Pnom ratio (DC:AC) 1.00
Power sharing within this inverter

Number of inverters 3 units
Total power 321 kWac

Operating voltage 500-1500 V
Pnom ratio (DC:AC) 1.00
Power sharing within this inverter

Inverter

Manufacturer Santerno
Model Sunway TG 1800 1500V TE - 600 (1639W)
(Custom parameters definition)

Unit Nom. Power 1639 kWac
Number of inverters 2 units
Total power 3278 kWac

Number of inverters 1 unit
Total power 1639 kWac

Operating voltage 860-1200 V
Max. power (=>25°C) 1640 kWac
Pnom ratio (DC:AC) 1.00
Power sharing within this inverter



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ARATO SRL (Italy)

PV Array Characteristics

Array #6 - Sub-array #6

Number of PV modules 2688 units
Nominal (STC) 1640 kWp
Modules 112 Strings x 24 In series

At operating cond. (50°C)

Pmpp 1485 kWp
U mpp 982 V
I mpp 1511 A

PV module

Manufacturer JA Solar
Model JAM78S30-610/MR
(Custom parameters definition)

Unit Nom. Power 610 Wp
Number of PV modules 11952 units
Nominal (STC) 7291 kWp

Array #7 - Sub-array #7

Number of PV modules 3984 units
Nominal (STC) 2430 kWp
Modules 166 Strings x 24 In series

At operating cond. (50°C)

Pmpp 2201 kWp
U mpp 982 V
I mpp 2240 A

Array #8 - Sub-array #8

Number of PV modules 3984 units
Nominal (STC) 2430 kWp
Modules 166 Strings x 24 In series

At operating cond. (50°C)

Pmpp 2201 kWp
U mpp 982 V
I mpp 2240 A

Array #9 - Sub-array #9

Number of PV modules 3984 units
Nominal (STC) 2430 kWp
Modules 166 Strings x 24 In series

At operating cond. (50°C)

Pmpp 2201 kWp
U mpp 982 V
I mpp 2240 A

PV module

Manufacturer JA Solar
Model JAM78S30-610/MR
(Custom parameters definition)

Unit Nom. Power 610 Wp
Number of PV modules 7920 units
Nominal (STC) 4831 kWp

Number of inverters 1 unit
Total power 1639 kWac

Operating voltage 860-1200 V
Max. power (=>25°C) 1640 kWac
Pnom ratio (DC:AC) 1.00
Power sharing within this inverter

Inverter

Manufacturer Santerno
Model SUNWAY STATION TG1800&900-1500V-TE 600 (2430kW)
(Custom parameters definition)

Unit Nom. Power 2430 kWac
Number of inverters 3 units
Total power 7291 kWac

Number of inverters 1 unit
Total power 2430 kWac

Operating voltage 860-1200 V
Max. power (=>25°C) 2430 kWac
Pnom ratio (DC:AC) 1.00
Power sharing within this inverter

Number of inverters 1 unit
Total power 2430 kWac

Operating voltage 860-1200 V
Max. power (=>25°C) 2430 kWac
Pnom ratio (DC:AC) 1.00
Power sharing within this inverter

Number of inverters 1 unit
Total power 2430 kWac

Operating voltage 860-1200 V
Max. power (=>25°C) 2430 kWac
Pnom ratio (DC:AC) 1.00
Power sharing within this inverter

Inverter

Manufacturer Santerno
Model SUNWAY STATION TG1800&900-1500V-TE 600 (2416kW)
(Custom parameters definition)

Unit Nom. Power 2416 kWac
Number of inverters 2 units
Total power 4831 kWac



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PV Array Characteristics

Array #10 - Sub-array #10

Number of PV modules 3960 units
Nominal (STC) 2416 kWp
Modules 165 Strings x 24 In series

At operating cond. (50°C)

Pmpp 2187 kWp
U mpp 982 V
I mpp 2227 A

Number of inverters 1 unit
Total power 2416 kWac

Operating voltage 860-1200 V
Max. power (=>25°C) 2430 kWac
Pnom ratio (DC:AC) 1.00
Power sharing within this inverter

Array #22 - Sub-array #22

Number of PV modules 3960 units
Nominal (STC) 2416 kWp
Modules 165 Strings x 24 In series

At operating cond. (50°C)

Pmpp 2187 kWp
U mpp 982 V
I mpp 2227 A

Number of inverters 1 unit
Total power 2416 kWac

Operating voltage 860-1200 V
Max. power (=>25°C) 2430 kWac
Pnom ratio (DC:AC) 1.00
Power sharing within this inverter

Array #11 - Sub-array #11

PV module

Manufacturer JA Solar
Model JAM78S30-610/MR
(Custom parameters definition)

Unit Nom. Power 610 Wp
Number of PV modules 1632 units
Nominal (STC) 996 kWp
Modules 68 Strings x 24 In series

At operating cond. (50°C)

Pmpp 902 kWp
U mpp 982 V
I mpp 918 A

Inverter

Manufacturer Santerno
Model Sunway TG 900 1500V TE - 600 (956kW)
(Custom parameters definition)

Unit Nom. Power 956 kWac
Number of inverters 1 unit
Total power 956 kWac
Operating voltage 860-1200 V
Max. power (=>25°C) 957 kWac
Pnom ratio (DC:AC) 1.04

PV module

Manufacturer JA Solar
Model JAM78S30-610/MR
(Custom parameters definition)

Unit Nom. Power 610 Wp
Number of PV modules 12816 units
Nominal (STC) 7818 kWp

Inverter

Manufacturer Santerno
Model Sunway TG 1800 1500V TE - 690
(Custom parameters definition)

Unit Nom. Power 1912 kWac
Number of inverters 4 units
Total power 7648 kWac

Array #13 - Sub-array #13

Number of PV modules 3216 units
Nominal (STC) 1962 kWp
Modules 134 Strings x 24 In series

At operating cond. (50°C)

Pmpp 1777 kWp
U mpp 982 V
I mpp 1808 A

Number of inverters 1 unit
Total power 1912 kWac

Operating voltage 690-1200 V
Max. power (=>25°C) 2151 kWac
Pnom ratio (DC:AC) 1.03
Power sharing within this inverter

Array #14 - Sub-array #14

Number of PV modules 3216 units
Nominal (STC) 1962 kWp
Modules 134 Strings x 24 In series

At operating cond. (50°C)

Pmpp 1777 kWp
U mpp 982 V
I mpp 1808 A

Number of inverters 1 unit
Total power 1912 kWac

Operating voltage 690-1200 V
Max. power (=>25°C) 2151 kWac
Pnom ratio (DC:AC) 1.03
Power sharing within this inverter



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PV Array Characteristics

Array #15 - Sub-array #15

Number of PV modules 3192 units
Nominal (STC) 1947 kWp
Modules 133 Strings x 24 In series

At operating cond. (50°C)

Pmpp 1763 kWp
U mpp 982 V
I mpp 1795 A

Number of inverters 1 unit
Total power 1912 kWac

Operating voltage 690-1200 V
Max. power (=>25°C) 2151 kWac
Pnom ratio (DC:AC) 1.02
Power sharing within this inverter

Array #16 - Sub-array #16

Number of PV modules 3192 units
Nominal (STC) 1947 kWp
Modules 133 Strings x 24 In series

At operating cond. (50°C)

Pmpp 1763 kWp
U mpp 982 V
I mpp 1795 A

Number of inverters 1 unit
Total power 1912 kWac

Operating voltage 690-1200 V
Max. power (=>25°C) 2151 kWac
Pnom ratio (DC:AC) 1.02
Power sharing within this inverter

PV module

Manufacturer JA Solar
Model JAM78S30-610/MR

(Custom parameters definition)

Unit Nom. Power 610 Wp
Number of PV modules 14496 units
Nominal (STC) 8843 kWp

Inverter

Manufacturer Santerno
Model Sunway TG 1800 1500V TE - 600

(Custom parameters definition)

Unit Nom. Power 1662 kWac
Number of inverters 5 units
Total power 8310 kWac

Array #17 - Sub-array #17

Number of PV modules 2808 units
Nominal (STC) 1713 kWp
Modules 117 Strings x 24 In series

At operating cond. (50°C)

Pmpp 1551 kWp
U mpp 982 V
I mpp 1579 A

Number of inverters 1 unit
Total power 1662 kWac

Operating voltage 860-1200 V
Pnom ratio (DC:AC) 1.03
Power sharing within this inverter

Array #18 - Sub-array #18

Number of PV modules 2784 units
Nominal (STC) 1698 kWp
Modules 116 Strings x 24 In series

At operating cond. (50°C)

Pmpp 1538 kWp
U mpp 982 V
I mpp 1565 A

Number of inverters 1 unit
Total power 1662 kWac

Operating voltage 860-1200 V
Pnom ratio (DC:AC) 1.02
Power sharing within this inverter

Array #25 - Sub-array #25

Number of PV modules 2976 units
Nominal (STC) 1815 kWp
Modules 124 Strings x 24 In series

At operating cond. (50°C)

Pmpp 1644 kWp
U mpp 982 V
I mpp 1673 A

Number of inverters 1 unit
Total power 1662 kWac

Operating voltage 860-1200 V
Pnom ratio (DC:AC) 1.09
Power sharing within this inverter



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ARATO SRL (Italy)

PV Array Characteristics

Array #26 - Sub-array #26

Number of PV modules 2976 units
Nominal (STC) 1815 kWp
Modules 124 Strings x 24 In series

At operating cond. (50°C)

Pmpp 1644 kWp
U mpp 982 V
I mpp 1673 A

Number of inverters 1 unit
Total power 1662 kWac

Operating voltage 860-1200 V
Pnom ratio (DC:AC) 1.09
Power sharing within this inverter

Array #27 - Sub-array #27

Number of PV modules 2952 units
Nominal (STC) 1801 kWp
Modules 123 Strings x 24 In series

At operating cond. (50°C)

Pmpp 1631 kWp
U mpp 982 V
I mpp 1660 A

Number of inverters 1 unit
Total power 1662 kWac

Operating voltage 860-1200 V
Pnom ratio (DC:AC) 1.08
Power sharing within this inverter

Array #19 - Sub-array #19**PV module**

Manufacturer JA Solar
Model JAM78S30-610/MR
(Custom parameters definition)

Unit Nom. Power 610 Wp
Number of PV modules 2256 units
Nominal (STC) 1376 kWp
Modules 94 Strings x 24 In series

At operating cond. (50°C)

Pmpp 1246 kWp
U mpp 982 V
I mpp 1269 A

Inverter

Manufacturer Santerno
Model Sunway TG 1800 1500V TE - 600 (1376W)
(Custom parameters definition)

Unit Nom. Power 1376 kWac
Number of inverters 1 unit
Total power 1376 kWac
Operating voltage 860-1200 V
Max. power (=>25°C) 1871 kWac
Pnom ratio (DC:AC) 1.00
Power sharing within this inverter

PV module

Manufacturer JA Solar
Model JAM78S30-610/MR
(Custom parameters definition)

Unit Nom. Power 610 Wp
Number of PV modules 4464 units
Nominal (STC) 2723 kWp

Inverter

Manufacturer Santerno
Model Sunway TG 1800 1500V TE - 600 (1361W)
(Custom parameters definition)

Unit Nom. Power 1361 kWac
Number of inverters 2 units
Total power 2722 kWac

Array #20 - Sub-array #20

Number of PV modules 2232 units
Nominal (STC) 1362 kWp
Modules 93 Strings x 24 In series

At operating cond. (50°C)

Pmpp 1233 kWp
U mpp 982 V
I mpp 1255 A

Number of inverters 1 unit
Total power 1361 kWac

Operating voltage 860-1200 V
Max. power (=>25°C) 1871 kWac
Pnom ratio (DC:AC) 1.00
Power sharing within this inverter

Array #21 - Sub-array #21

Number of PV modules 2232 units
Nominal (STC) 1362 kWp
Modules 93 Strings x 24 In series

At operating cond. (50°C)

Pmpp 1233 kWp
U mpp 982 V
I mpp 1255 A

Number of inverters 1 unit
Total power 1361 kWac

Operating voltage 860-1200 V
Max. power (=>25°C) 1871 kWac
Pnom ratio (DC:AC) 1.00
Power sharing within this inverter



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PV Array Characteristics

Array #23 - Sub-array #23

PV module

Manufacturer	JA Solar
Model	JAM78S30-610/MR
(Custom parameters definition)	
Unit Nom. Power	610 Wp
Number of PV modules	1536 units
Nominal (STC)	937 kWp
Modules	64 Strings x 24 In series

At operating cond. (50°C)

Pmpp	848 kWp
U mpp	982 V
I mpp	864 A

Inverter

Manufacturer	Santerno
Model	Sunway TG 900 1500V TE - 600 EV
(Original PVsyst database)	

Unit Nom. Power	936 kWac
Number of inverters	1 unit
Total power	936 kWac
Operating voltage	860-1300 V
Pnom ratio (DC:AC)	1.00

Array #24 - Sub-array #24

PV module

Manufacturer	JA Solar
Model	JAM78S30-610/MR
(Custom parameters definition)	
Unit Nom. Power	610 Wp
Number of PV modules	2616 units
Nominal (STC)	1596 kWp
Modules	109 Strings x 24 In series

At operating cond. (50°C)

Pmpp	1445 kWp
U mpp	982 V
I mpp	1471 A

Inverter

Manufacturer	Santerno
Model	Sunway TG 1800 1500V TE - 600 (1595)
(Custom parameters definition)	

Unit Nom. Power	1595 kWac
Number of inverters	1 unit
Total power	1595 kWac
Operating voltage	860-1200 V
Pnom ratio (DC:AC)	1.00

Power sharing within this inverter

Total PV power

Nominal (STC)	45691 kWp
Total	74904 modules
Module area	209380 m ²
Cell area	193037 m ²

Total inverter power

Total power	44940 kWac
Max. power	90270 kWac
Number of inverters	33 units
Pnom ratio	1.02

Array losses

Array Soiling Losses

Loss Fraction	3.0 %
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Thermal Loss factor

Module temperature according to irradiance	
Uc (const)	29.0 W/m ² K
Uv (wind)	0.0 W/m ² K/m/s

Serie Diode Loss

Voltage drop	0.7 V
Loss Fraction	0.1 % at STC

LID - Light Induced Degradation

Loss Fraction	2.0 %
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Module Quality Loss

Loss Fraction	-0.3 %
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Module mismatch losses

Loss Fraction	0.8 % at MPP
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Strings Mismatch loss

Loss Fraction	0.1 %
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Module average degradation

Year no	1
Loss factor	0.4 %/year

Mismatch due to degradation

Imp RMS dispersion	0.4 %/year
Vmp RMS dispersion	0.4 %/year

IAM loss factor

Incidence effect (IAM): User defined profile

0°	30°	50°	60°	70°	75°	80°	85°	90°
1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.985	0.943	0.840	0.000



PVsyst V7.4.2

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with v7.4.2

ARATO SRL (Italy)

DC wiring losses

Global wiring resistance 0.39 mΩ
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

Array #1 - Sub-array #1

Global array res. 7.5 mΩ
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

Array #3 - Sub-array #3

Global array res. 28 mΩ
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

Array #5 - Sub-array #5

Global array res. 11 mΩ
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

Array #7 - Sub-array #7

Global array res. 7.3 mΩ
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

Array #9 - Sub-array #9

Global array res. 7.3 mΩ
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

Array #11 - Sub-array #11

Global array res. 18 mΩ
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

Array #13 - Sub-array #13

Global array res. 9.0 mΩ
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

Array #15 - Sub-array #15

Global array res. 9.1 mΩ
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

Array #17 - Sub-array #17

Global array res. 10 mΩ
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

Array #19 - Sub-array #19

Global array res. 13 mΩ
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

Array #21 - Sub-array #21

Global array res. 13 mΩ
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

Array #23 - Sub-array #23

Global array res. 19 mΩ
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

Array #25 - Sub-array #25

Global array res. 9.7 mΩ
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

Array #27 - Sub-array #27

Global array res. 9.8 mΩ
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

Array #2 - Sub-array #2

Global array res. 7.5 mΩ
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

Array #4 - Sub-array #4

Global array res. 55 mΩ
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

Array #6 - Sub-array #6

Global array res. 11 mΩ
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

Array #8 - Sub-array #8

Global array res. 7.3 mΩ
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

Array #10 - Sub-array #10

Global array res. 7.3 mΩ
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

Array #12 - Sub-array #12

Global array res. 55 mΩ
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

Array #14 - Sub-array #14

Global array res. 9.0 mΩ
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

Array #16 - Sub-array #16

Global array res. 9.1 mΩ
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

Array #18 - Sub-array #18

Global array res. 10 mΩ
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

Array #20 - Sub-array #20

Global array res. 13 mΩ
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

Array #22 - Sub-array #22

Global array res. 7.3 mΩ
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

Array #24 - Sub-array #24

Global array res. 11 mΩ
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

Array #26 - Sub-array #26

Global array res. 9.7 mΩ
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

System losses

Auxiliaries loss

constant (fans) 10.00 kW
2.2 kW from Power thresh.



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ARATO SRL (Italy)

AC wiring losses

Inv. output line up to MV transfo

Inverter voltage 600 Vac tri
Loss Fraction 1.54 % at STC

Inverters: SUNWAY STATION TG1800&900-1500V-TE 600 (2372kW), SUNWAY STATION TG1800&900-1500V-TE 600 (2357kW), SG250HX (limit 209

Wire section (33 Inv.) Copper 33 x 3 x 1500 mm²
Average wires length 246 m

MV line up to Injection

MV Voltage 20 kV
Average each inverter
Wires Copper 3 x 50 mm²
Length 12763 m
Loss Fraction 2.00 % at STC

AC losses in transformers

MV transfo

Medium voltage 20 kV

One transfo parameters

Nominal power at STC 1.67 MVA
Iron Loss (24/24 Connexion) 1.95 kVA
Iron loss fraction 0.12 % at STC
Copper loss 33.34 kVA
Copper loss fraction 2.00 % at STC
Coils equivalent resistance 3 x 4.32 mΩ

Operating losses at STC (full system)

Nb. identical MV transfos 27
Nominal power at STC 45.01 MVA
Iron loss (24/24 Connexion) 52.66 kVA
Copper loss 900.19 kVA



Horizon definition

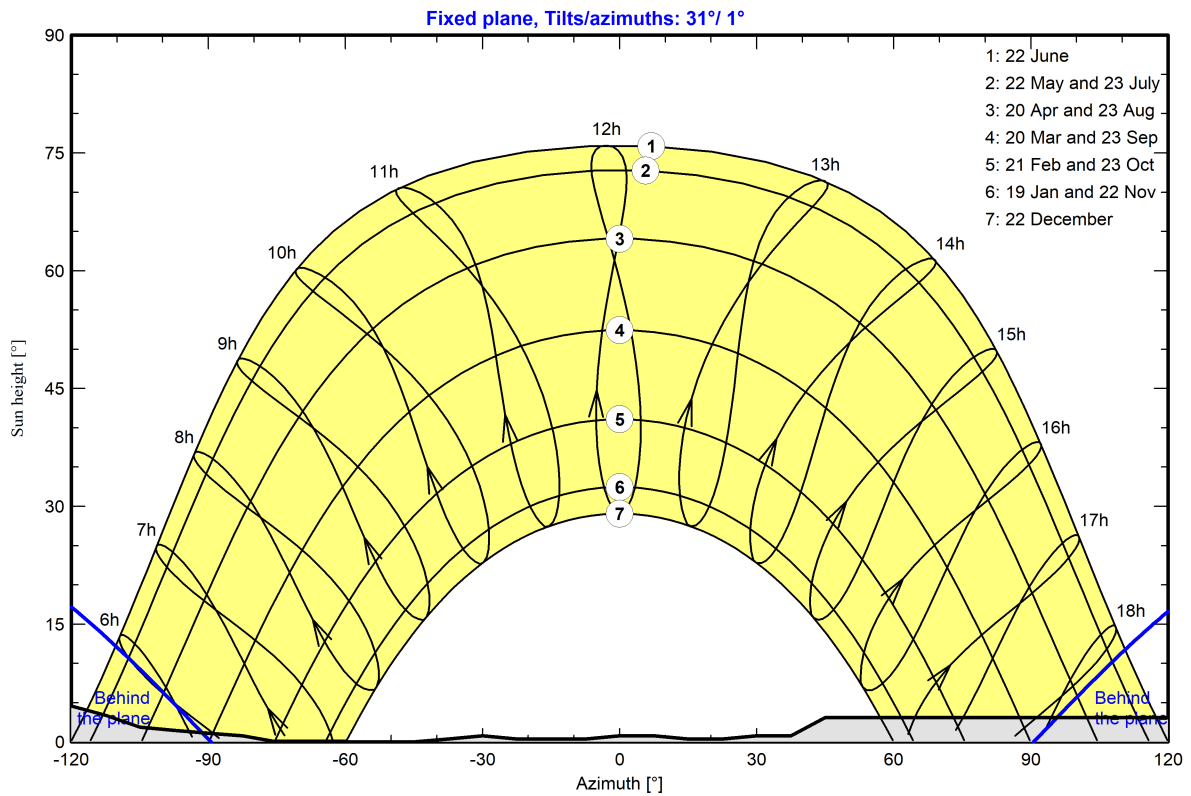
Horizon from PVGIS website API, Lat=37°29'0", Long=14°35'28", Alt=352m

Average Height	2.3 °	Albedo Factor	0.96
Diffuse Factor	1.00	Albedo Fraction	100 %

Horizon profile

Azimuth [°]	-180	-143	-135	-128	-120	-113	-105	-98	-90	-83	-75	-45	-38
Height [°]	4.2	4.2	2.3	3.1	4.6	3.4	1.9	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.4
Azimuth [°]	-30	-23	-8	0	8	15	23	30	38	45	135	143	180
Height [°]	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	3.1	3.1	4.2	4.2

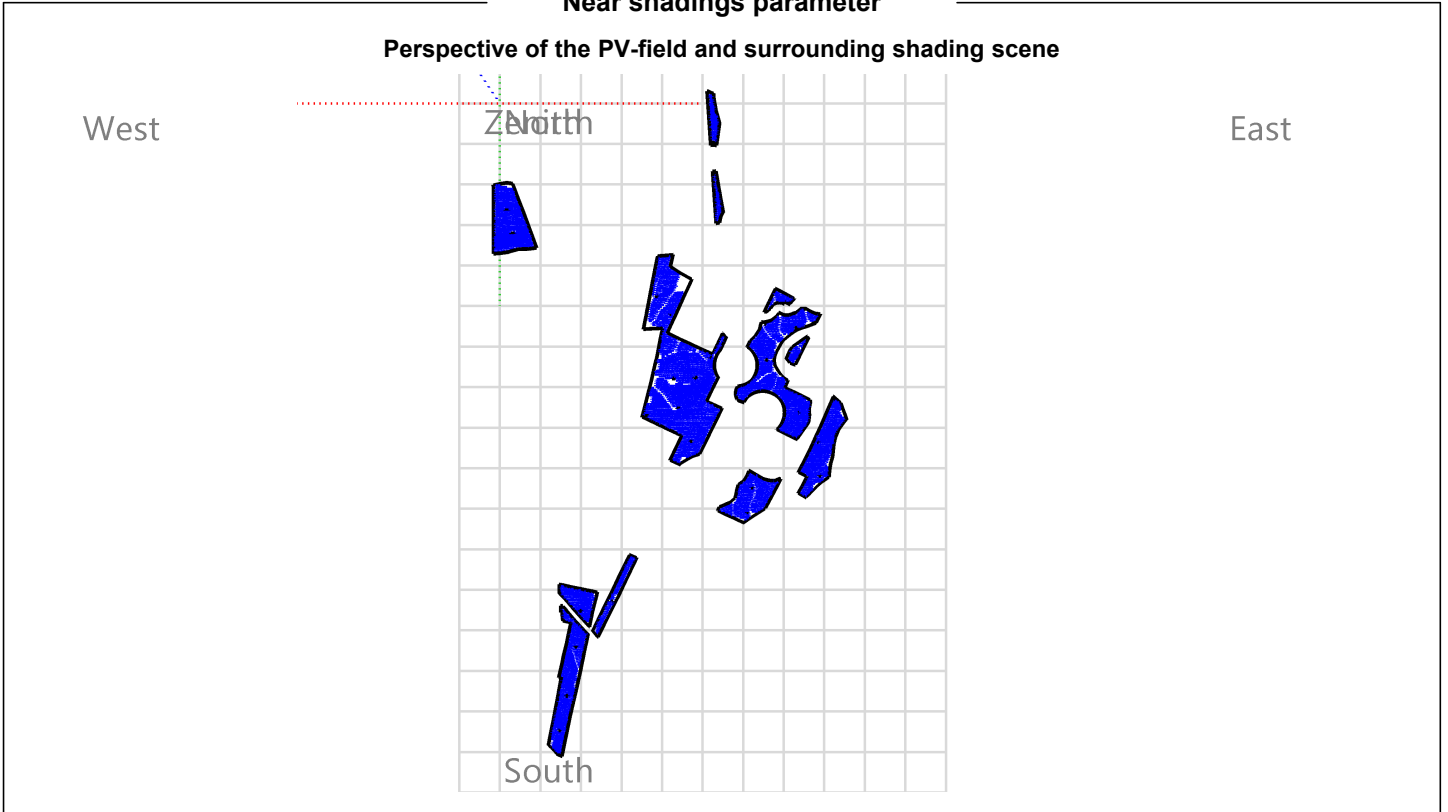
Sun Paths (Height / Azimuth diagram)





Near shadings parameter

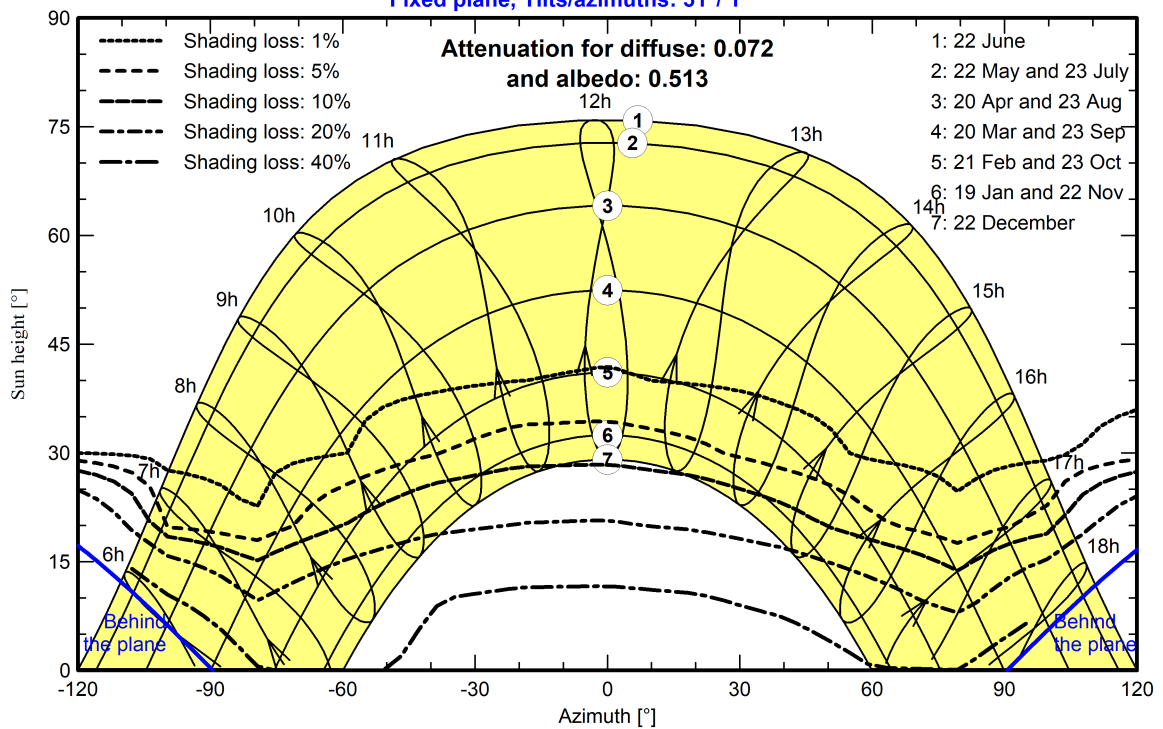
Perspective of the PV-field and surrounding shading scene



Iso-shadings diagram

Orientation #1

Fixed plane, Tilts/azimuths: 31°/ 1°





Main results

System Production

Produced Energy 73.69 GWh/year

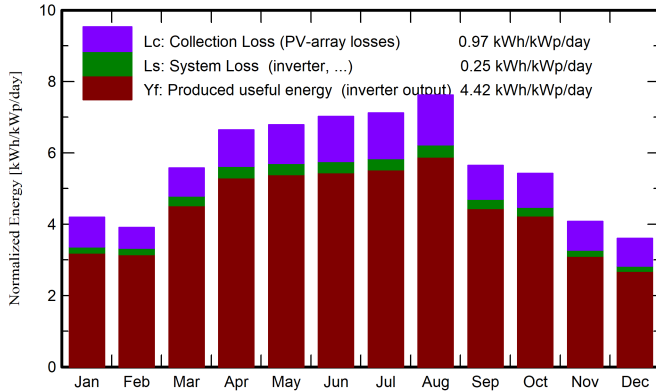
Specific production

1613 kWh/kWp/year

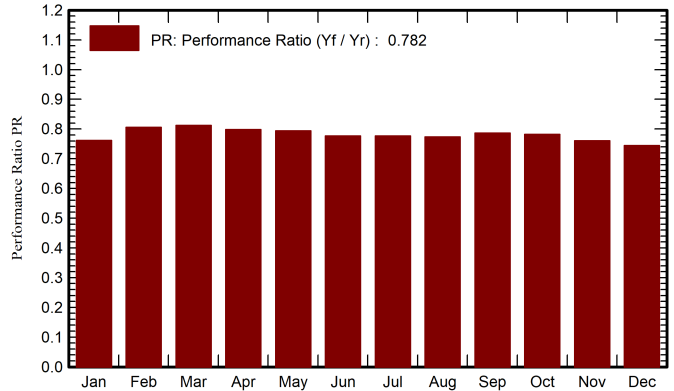
Perf. Ratio PR

78.25 %

Normalized productions (per installed kWp)



Performance Ratio PR



Balances and main results

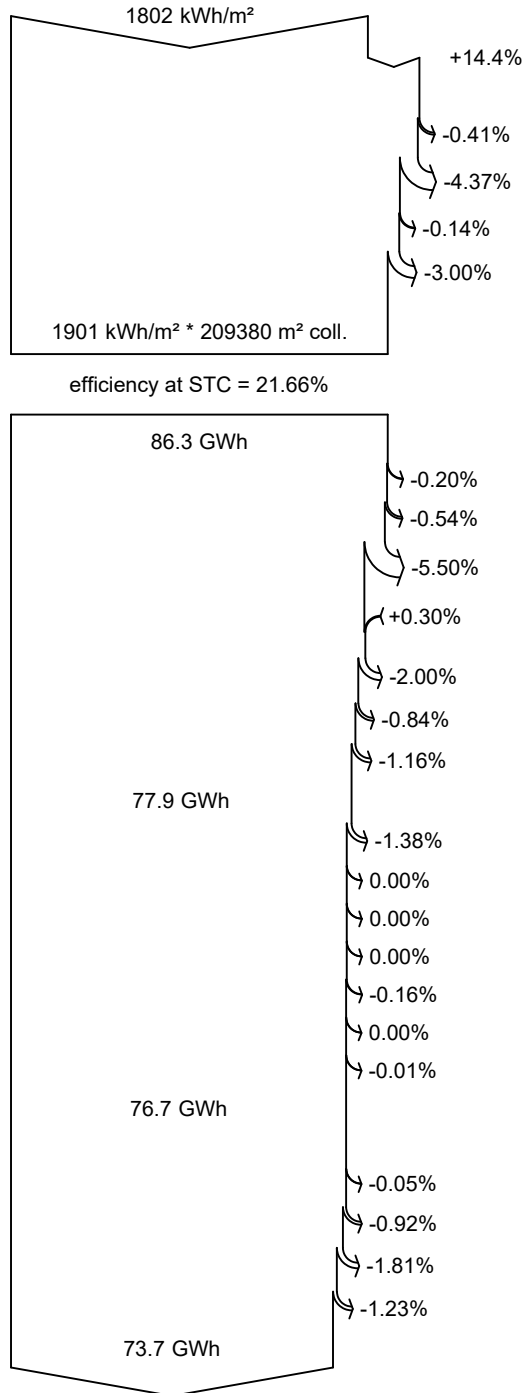
	GlobHor kWh/m ²	DiffHor kWh/m ²	T_Amb °C	GlobInc kWh/m ²	GlobEff kWh/m ²	EArray GWh	E_Grid GWh	PR ratio
January	80.2	32.26	8.57	130.0	110.4	4.773	4.526	0.762
February	80.2	39.47	6.34	109.5	97.9	4.261	4.032	0.806
March	140.2	49.96	11.89	172.7	161.8	6.794	6.410	0.812
April	184.9	62.10	17.22	199.4	188.3	7.711	7.274	0.798
May	214.9	68.57	20.23	210.5	199.2	8.087	7.639	0.794
June	226.4	66.87	25.16	210.5	198.8	7.904	7.477	0.777
July	232.3	61.52	26.44	220.6	208.6	8.284	7.834	0.777
August	226.8	55.16	27.51	236.2	224.1	8.831	8.346	0.773
September	146.3	55.78	22.54	169.5	159.3	6.449	6.094	0.787
October	122.7	45.82	19.84	168.0	154.4	6.345	6.006	0.782
November	79.8	33.82	14.66	122.5	106.1	4.492	4.257	0.761
December	67.2	29.64	10.07	111.8	92.6	4.011	3.801	0.744
Year	1802.0	600.99	17.61	2061.3	1901.5	77.942	73.695	0.782

Legends

- GlobHor Global horizontal irradiation
- DiffHor Horizontal diffuse irradiation
- T_Amb Ambient Temperature
- GlobInc Global incident in coll. plane
- GlobEff Effective Global, corr. for IAM and shadings
- EArray Effective energy at the output of the array
- E_Grid Energy injected into grid
- PR Performance Ratio



Loss diagram



Global horizontal irradiation

Global incident in coll. plane

Far Shadings / Horizon

Near Shadings: irradiance loss

IAM factor on global

Soiling loss factor

Effective irradiation on collectors

PV conversion

Array nominal energy (at STC effic.)

Module Degradation Loss (for year #1)

PV loss due to irradiance level

PV loss due to temperature

Module quality loss

LID - Light induced degradation

Mismatch loss, modules and strings

Ohmic wiring loss

Array virtual energy at MPP

Inverter Loss during operation (efficiency)

Inverter Loss over nominal inv. power

Inverter Loss due to max. input current

Inverter Loss over nominal inv. voltage

Inverter Loss due to power threshold

Inverter Loss due to voltage threshold

Night consumption

Available Energy at Inverter Output

Auxiliaries (fans, other)

AC ohmic loss

Medium voltage transfo loss

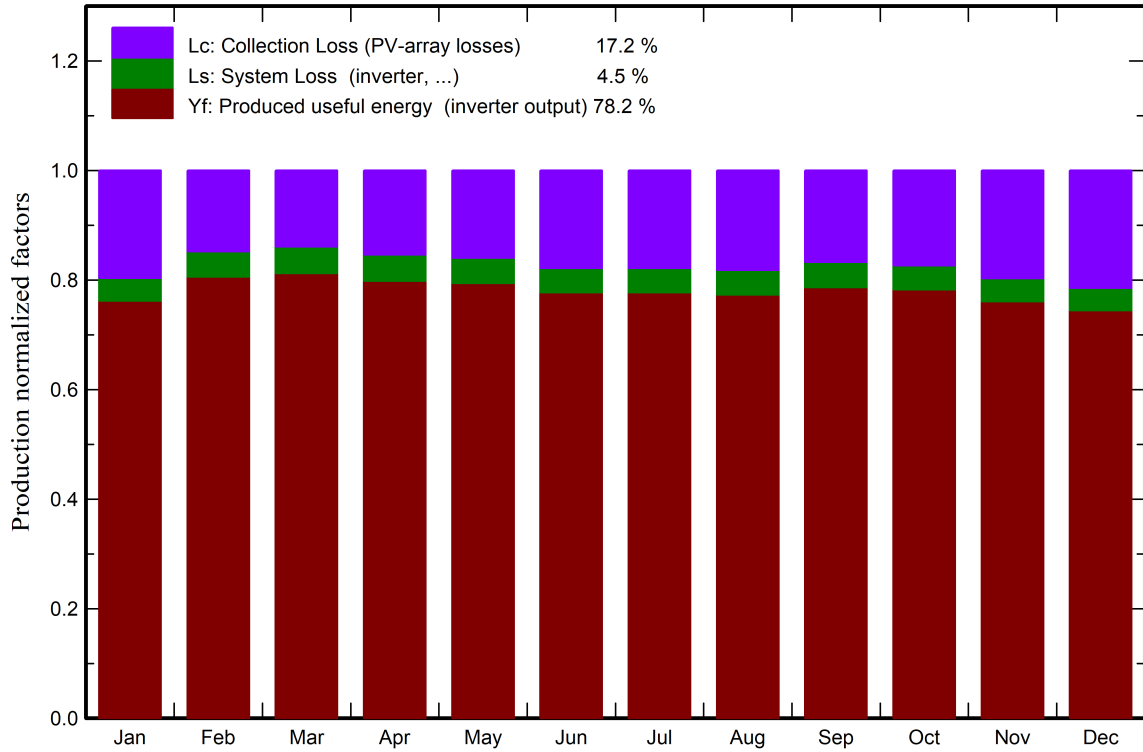
MV line ohmic loss

Energy injected into grid

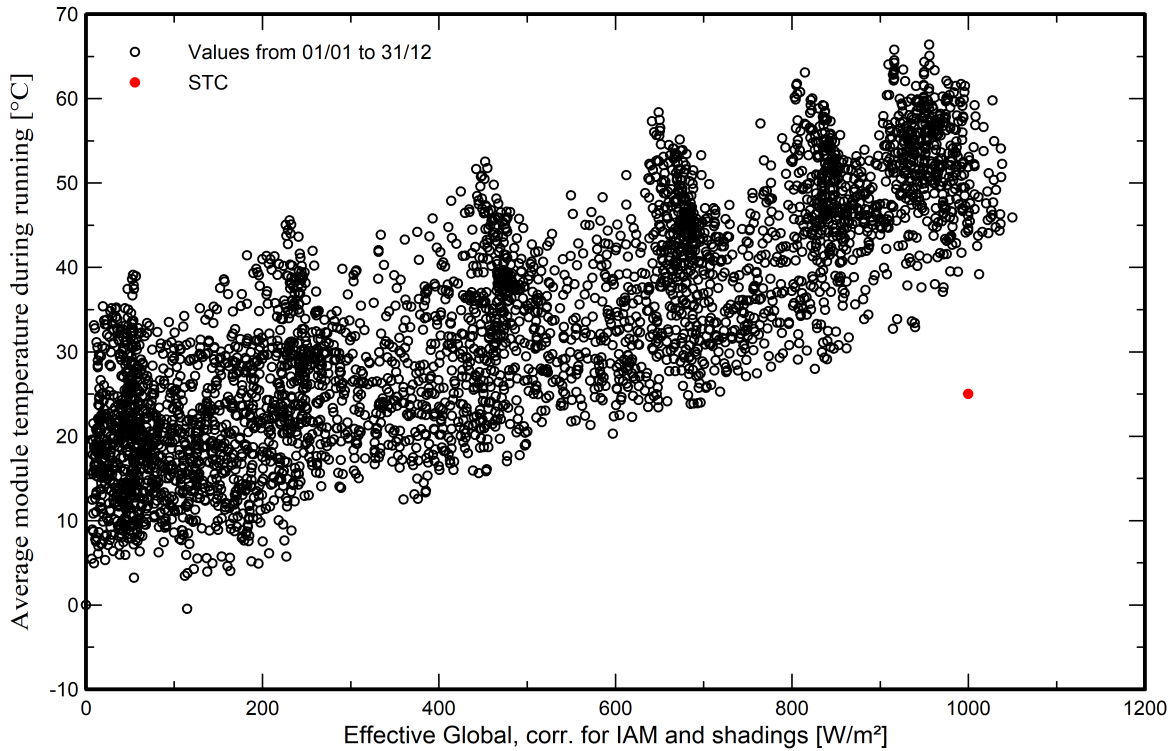


Predef. graphs

Normalized Production and Loss Factors



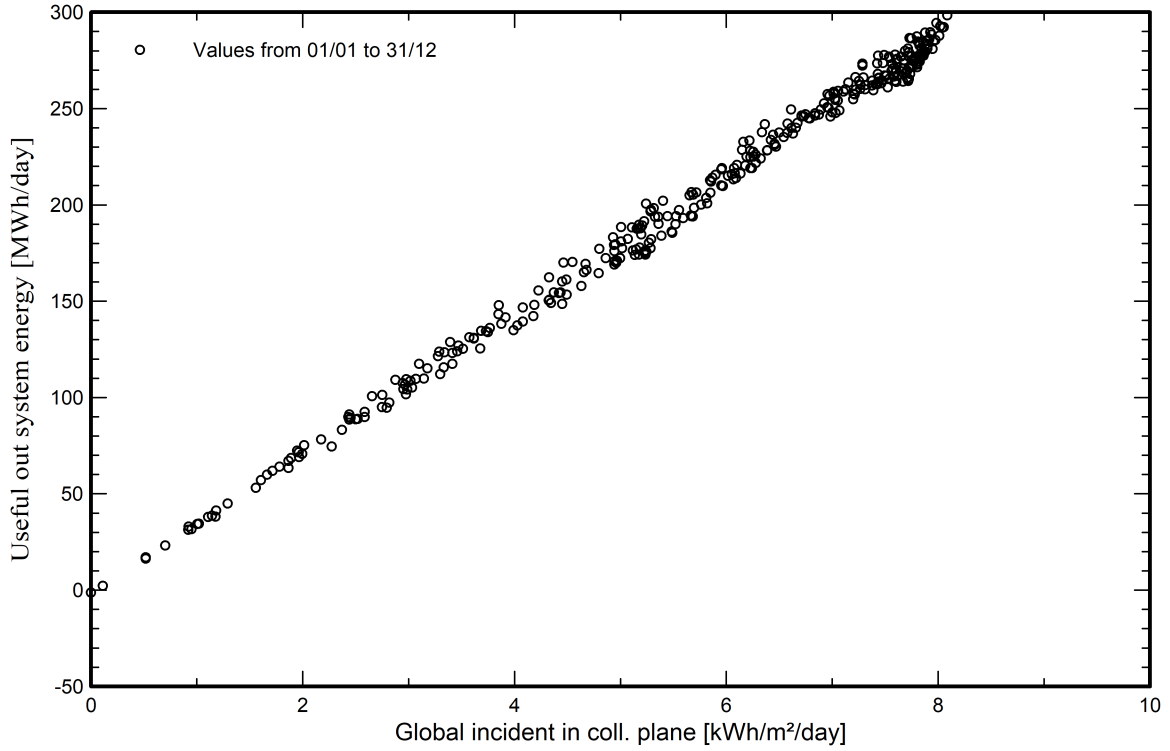
Array Temperature vs. Effective Irradiance



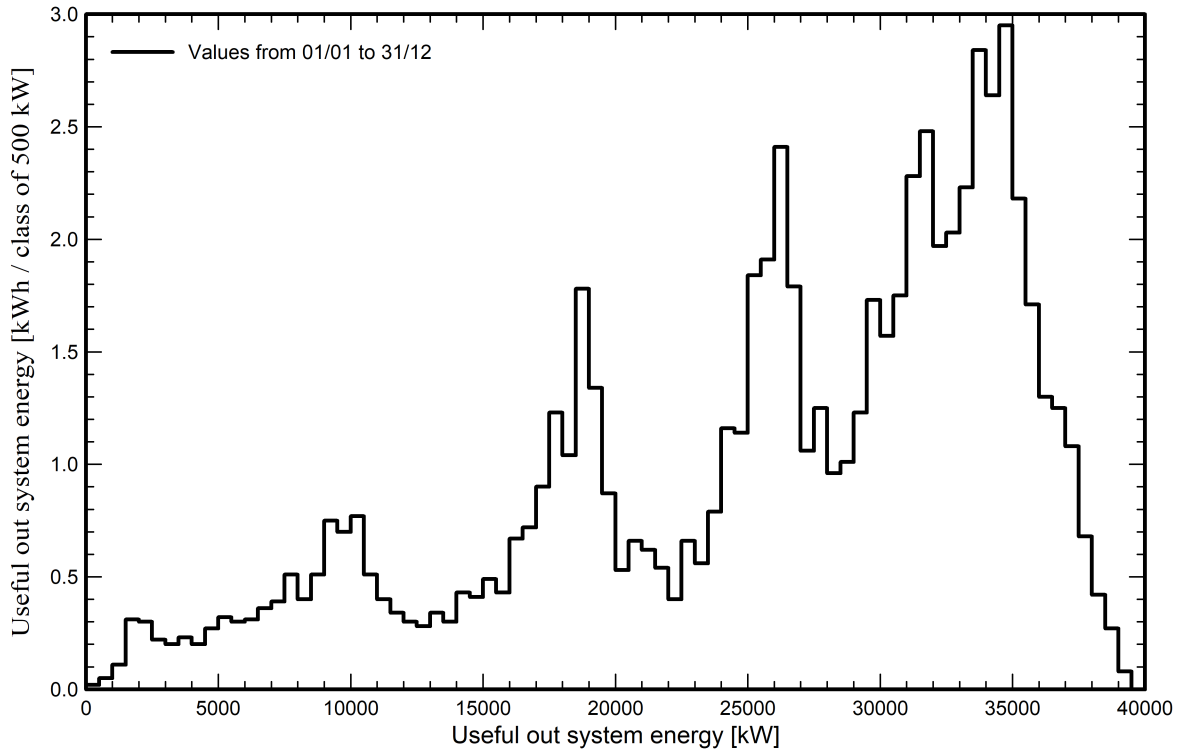


Predef. graphs

Daily Input/Output diagram



System Output Power Distribution





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ARATO SRL (Italy)

Aging Tool

Aging Parameters

Time span of simulation 30 years

Module average degradation

Loss factor 0.4 %/year

Mismatch due to degradation

Imp RMS dispersion 0.4 %/year

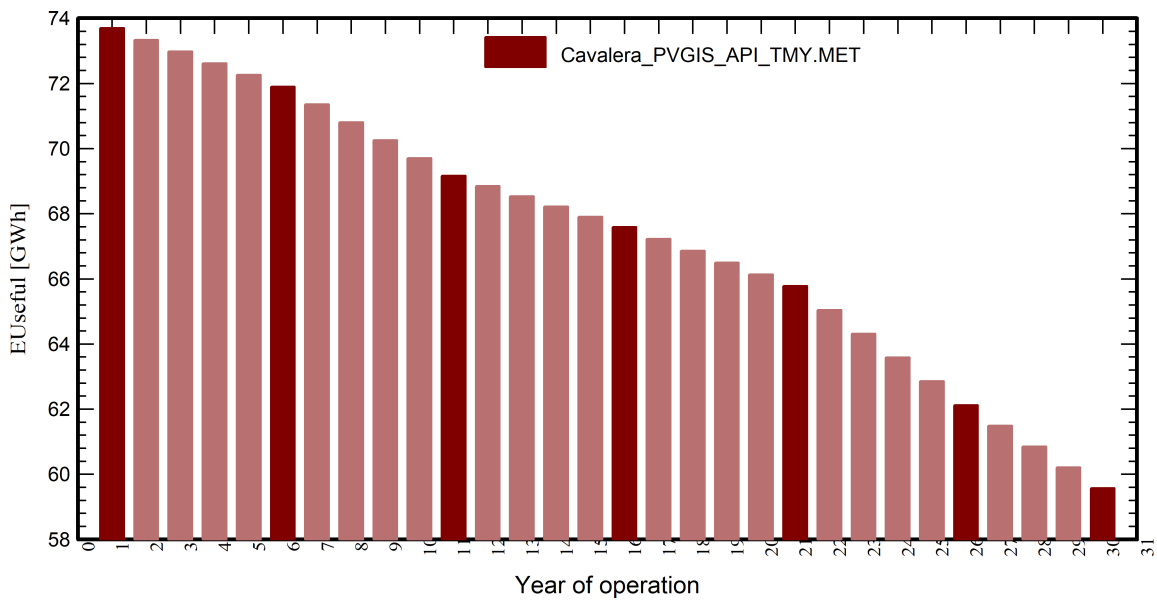
Vmp RMS dispersion 0.4 %/year

Meteo used in the simulation

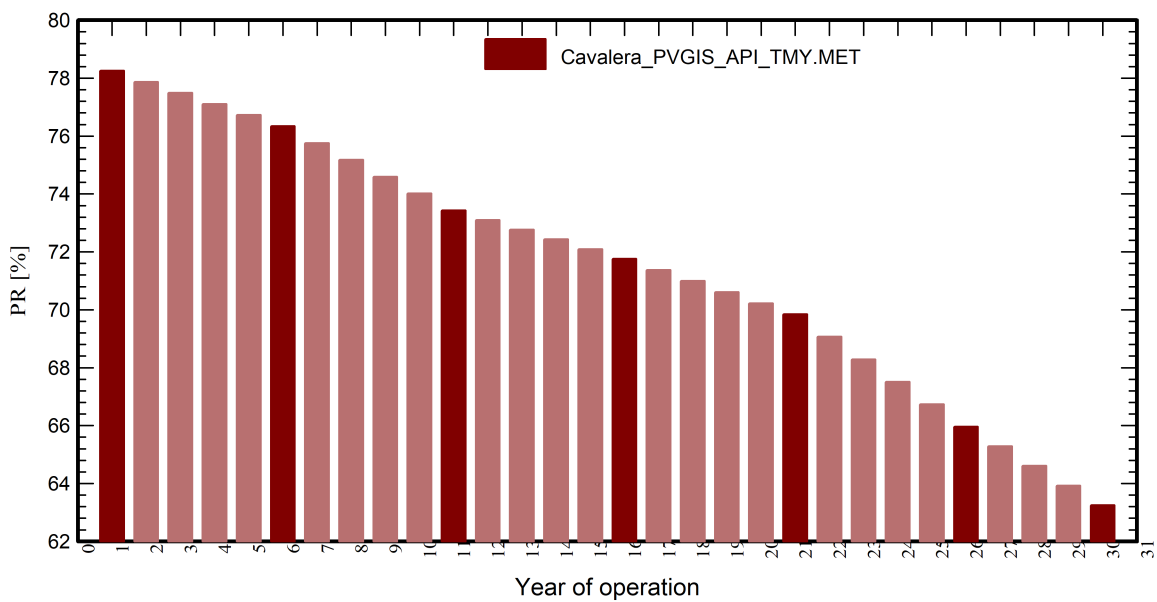
Cavalera PVGIS API TMY

Years reference year

Useful out system energy



Performance Ratio



**PVsyst V7.4.2**VCO, Simulation date:
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with v7.4.2

ARATO SRL (Italy)

Aging Tool**Aging Parameters**

Time span of simulation 30 years

Module average degradation

Loss factor 0.4 %/year

Mismatch due to degradation

Imp RMS dispersion 0.4 %/year

Vmp RMS dispersion 0.4 %/year

Meteo used in the simulation**Cavalera PVGIS API TMY**

Years reference year

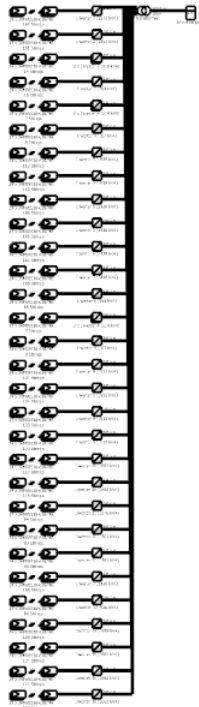
	EUseful	PR	PR loss
Year	GWh	%	%
1	73.69	78.25	-0.24
2	73.34	77.87	-0.73
3	72.98	77.49	-1.22
4	72.62	77.10	-1.70
5	72.26	76.72	-2.19
6	71.90	76.34	-2.68
7	71.35	75.76	-3.42
8	70.80	75.18	-4.16
9	70.26	74.59	-4.90
10	69.71	74.01	-5.65
11	69.16	73.43	-6.39
12	68.84	73.10	-6.81
13	68.53	72.76	-7.24
14	68.22	72.43	-7.67
15	67.90	72.09	-8.09
16	67.59	71.76	-8.52
17	67.22	71.38	-9.01
18	66.86	70.99	-9.50
19	66.50	70.61	-9.99
20	66.14	70.22	-10.48
21	65.77	69.84	-10.96
22	65.04	69.06	-11.95
23	64.31	68.29	-12.94
24	63.58	67.51	-13.93
25	62.85	66.74	-14.92
26	62.12	65.96	-15.91
27	61.49	65.28	-16.78
28	60.85	64.61	-17.64
29	60.21	63.93	-18.50
30	59.57	63.25	-19.37



PVsyst V7.4.2

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with v7.4.2

Single-line diagram



PV module	JAM78S30-610/MR
Inverter 1	SUNWAY STATION TG1800&900-1500V-TE 600 (2372kW)
Inverter 10	Sunway TG 1800 1500V TE - 600
Inverter 11	Sunway TG 1800 1500V TE - 600 (1376W)
Inverter 12	Sunway TG 1800 1500V TE - 600 (1361W)
Inverter 13	Sunway TG 900 1500V TE - 600 EV
Inverter 14	Sunway TG 1800 1500V TE - 600 (1595)
Inverter 2	SUNWAY STATION TG1800&900-1500V-TE 600 (2357kW)
Inverter 3	SG250HX (limit 209 kVA)
Inverter 4	SG125HX (limit 107 kVA)
Inverter 5	Sunway TG 1800 1500V TE - 600 (1639W)
Inverter 6	SUNWAY STATION TG1800&900-1500V-TE 600 (2430kW)
Inverter 7	SUNWAY STATION TG1800&900-1500V-TE 600 (2416kW)
Inverter 8	Sunway TG 900 1500V TE - 600 (956kW)
Inverter 9	Sunway TG 1800 1500V TE - 690
String	24 x JAM78S30-610/MR

Ficurinia lotto #3254

ARATO SRL (Italy)

VC0 : New simulation variant

10/10/23



PVsyst V7.4.2

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CO₂ Emission Balance

Total: 742878.3 tCO₂

Generated emissions

Total: 68551.75 tCO₂

Source: Detailed calculation from table below

Replaced Emissions

Total: 935187.8 tCO₂

System production: 73694.86 MWh/yr

Grid Lifecycle Emissions: 423 gCO₂/kWh

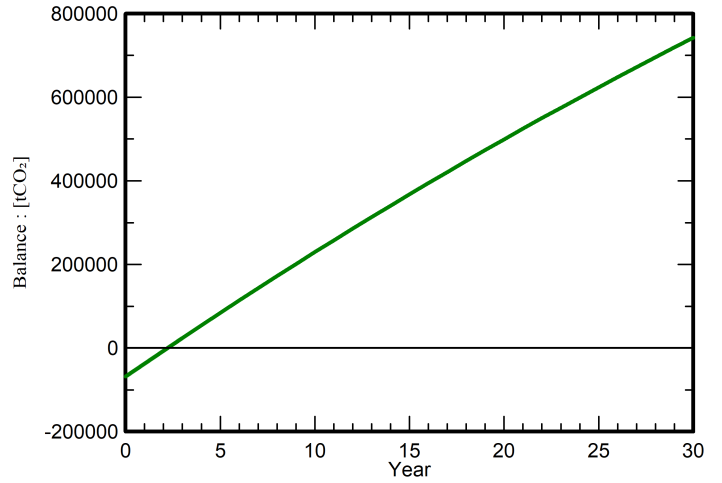
Source: IEA List

Country: Italy

Lifetime: 30 years

Annual degradation: 1.0 %

Saved CO₂ Emission vs. Time



System Lifecycle Emissions Details

Item	LCE	Quantity	Subtotal [kgCO ₂]
Modules	915 kgCO ₂ /modules	74904 modules	68537160
Supports	2.36 kgCO ₂ /units	3307 units	7805
Inverters	206 kgCO ₂ /units	33.0 units	6788