



# Siel Agrisolare S.r.l.

PROPONENTE:


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## REGIONE SICILIA AREA METROPOLITANA DI CATANIA COMUNE DI CALTAGIRONE

**Oggetto:** PROGETTO PER LA REALIZZAZIONE DI UN PARCO AGRIVOLTAICO CON POTENZA DI PICCO PARI A 222,26 MWp E POTENZA DI IMMISSIONE 195 MW, UBICATO NEL COMUNE DI CALTAGIRONE (CT) IN CONTRADA PIETRANERA E OPERE CONNESSE RICADENTI NEI COMUNI DI LICODIA EUBEA (CT) E CHIARAMONTE GULFI (RG).  
INTEGRAZIONI MASE CTVA REGISTRO UFFICIALE U. 0009433.11-08-2023  
[ID:8869]

**ELABORATO:** Report producibilità

**PROGETTAZIONE:** **I-PROJECT S.R.L.**

<b>ELABORATO:</b> <b>AVCALT-T105</b>	<b>Elaborato da:</b> Ing. Vincenzo Oliveto	<b>COORDINATORE SIA:</b> Ing. Salvatore Mele	<b>IL PROGETTISTA:</b> Arch. Antonio Manco
<b>SCALA:</b> -			
<b>DATA:</b> Settembre 2023	_____	_____	_____

<b>Prot. int. n°:</b> 0108	<b>Rev.:</b> 2	<b>Mod.:</b> 0
Pratica: Caltagirone	Archivio File:	



**Consulenza, Progettazione e Sviluppo Impianti ad Energia Rinnovabile**

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# PVsyst - Simulation report

## Grid-Connected System

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Project: Caltagirone

Variant: Nuova variante di simulazione

No 3D scene defined, no shadings

System power: 222.0 MWp

Favarella (Caltagirone) - Italy



# Project: Caltagirone

Variant: Nuova variante di simulazione

## PVsyst V7.4.1

VCO, Simulation date:  
23/08/23 12:43  
with v7.4.1

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### Project summary

#### Geographical Site

Favarella (Caltagirone)  
Italy

#### Situation

Latitude 37.19 °N  
Longitude 14.65 °E  
Altitude 500 m  
Time zone UTC+1

#### Project settings

Albedo 0.20

#### Meteo data

Favarella (Caltagirone)  
Meteonorm 8.1 (1989-2003), Sat=100% - Sintetico

### System summary

#### Grid-Connected System

No 3D scene defined, no shadings

#### PV Field Orientation

Orientation  
Tracking plane, horizontal E-W axis  
Normal azimuth to axis 0 °

#### Tracking algorithm

Astronomic calculation  
Wind Speed threshold 0 m/s  
Wind stow position 0 °

#### Near Shadings

No Shadings

#### System information

##### PV Array

Nb. of modules 317136 units  
Pnom total 222.0 MWp

##### Inverters

Nb. of units 991 units  
Pnom total 173.4 MWac  
Pnom ratio 1.280

#### User's needs

Unlimited load (grid)

### Results summary

Produced Energy 397147010 kWh/year Specific production 1789 kWh/kWp/year Perf. Ratio PR 89.68 %

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# Project: Caltagirone

Variant: Nuova variante di simulazione

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### General parameters

<b>Grid-Connected System</b>	<b>No 3D scene defined, no shadings</b>	
<b>PV Field Orientation</b>	<b>Tracking algorithm</b>	<b>Trackers configuration</b>
<b>Orientation</b>	Astronomic calculation	No 3D scene defined
Tracking plane, horizontal E-W axis	Wind Speed threshold	
Normal azimuth to axis 0 °	0 m/s	
	Wind stow position	
	0 °	
<b>Models used</b>		
Transposition Perez		
Diffuse Perez, Meteonorm		
Circumsolar separate		
<b>Horizon</b>	<b>Near Shadings</b>	<b>User's needs</b>
Average Height 1.9 °	No Shadings	Unlimited load (grid)

### PV Array Characteristics

<b>PV module</b>	<b>Inverter</b>
Manufacturer AE Solar	Manufacturer Huawei Technologies
Model AE 700TME-132BDS	Model SUN2000-175KTL-H0
(Original PVsyst database)	(Original PVsyst database)
Unit Nom. Power 700 Wp	Unit Nom. Power 175 kWac
Number of PV modules 317136 units	Number of inverters 991 units
Nominal (STC) 222.0 MWp	Total power 173425 kWac
<b>Array #1 - Area_1</b>	
Number of PV modules 6600 units	Number of inverters 21 units
Nominal (STC) 4620 kWp	Total power 3675 kWac
Modules 264 Strings x 25 In series	
<b>At operating cond. (50°C)</b>	Operating voltage 600-1500 V
Pmpp 4320 kWp	Max. power (=>25°C) 193 kWac
U mpp 983 V	Pnom ratio (DC:AC) 1.26
I mpp 4393 A	Power sharing within this inverter
<b>Array #2 - Area_2</b>	
Number of PV modules 9275 units	Number of inverters 29 units
Nominal (STC) 6493 kWp	Total power 5075 kWac
Modules 371 Strings x 25 In series	
<b>At operating cond. (50°C)</b>	Operating voltage 600-1500 V
Pmpp 6071 kWp	Max. power (=>25°C) 193 kWac
U mpp 983 V	Pnom ratio (DC:AC) 1.28
I mpp 6173 A	Power sharing within this inverter
<b>Array #3 - Area_3</b>	
Number of PV modules 10500 units	Number of inverters 33 units
Nominal (STC) 7350 kWp	Total power 5775 kWac
Modules 420 Strings x 25 In series	
<b>At operating cond. (50°C)</b>	Operating voltage 600-1500 V
Pmpp 6873 kWp	Max. power (=>25°C) 193 kWac
U mpp 983 V	Pnom ratio (DC:AC) 1.27
I mpp 6989 A	Power sharing within this inverter



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## PV Array Characteristics

**Array #4 - Area\_4**

Number of PV modules	6720 units	Number of inverters	21 units
Nominal (STC)	4704 kWp	Total power	3675 kWac
Modules	280 Strings x 24 In series		
<b>At operating cond. (50°C)</b>		Operating voltage	600-1500 V
Pmpp	4399 kWp	Max. power (=>25°C)	193 kWac
U mpp	944 V	Pnom ratio (DC:AC)	1.28
I mpp	4659 A	Power sharing within this inverter	

**Array #5 - Area\_5**

Number of PV modules	26640 units	Number of inverters	83 units
Nominal (STC)	18.65 MWp	Total power	14525 kWac
Modules	1110 Strings x 24 In series		
<b>At operating cond. (50°C)</b>		Operating voltage	600-1500 V
Pmpp	17.44 MWp	Max. power (=>25°C)	193 kWac
U mpp	944 V	Pnom ratio (DC:AC)	1.28
I mpp	18470 A	Power sharing within this inverter	

**Array #6 - Area\_6**

Number of PV modules	61620 units	Number of inverters	192 units
Nominal (STC)	43.13 MWp	Total power	33600 kWac
Modules	2370 Strings x 26 In series		
<b>At operating cond. (50°C)</b>		Operating voltage	600-1500 V
Pmpp	40.33 MWp	Max. power (=>25°C)	193 kWac
U mpp	1023 V	Pnom ratio (DC:AC)	1.28
I mpp	39437 A	Power sharing within this inverter	

**Array #7 - Area\_7**

Number of PV modules	34225 units	Number of inverters	107 units
Nominal (STC)	23.96 MWp	Total power	18725 kWac
Modules	1369 Strings x 25 In series		
<b>At operating cond. (50°C)</b>		Operating voltage	600-1500 V
Pmpp	22.40 MWp	Max. power (=>25°C)	193 kWac
U mpp	983 V	Pnom ratio (DC:AC)	1.28
I mpp	22780 A	Power sharing within this inverter	

**Array #8 - Area\_8**

Number of PV modules	24720 units	Number of inverters	77 units
Nominal (STC)	17.30 MWp	Total power	13475 kWac
Modules	1030 Strings x 24 In series		
<b>At operating cond. (50°C)</b>		Operating voltage	600-1500 V
Pmpp	16.18 MWp	Max. power (=>25°C)	193 kWac
U mpp	944 V	Pnom ratio (DC:AC)	1.28
I mpp	17139 A	Power sharing within this inverter	

**Array #9 - Area\_9**

Number of PV modules	52026 units	Number of inverters	162 units
Nominal (STC)	36.42 MWp	Total power	28350 kWac
Modules	2001 Strings x 26 In series		
<b>At operating cond. (50°C)</b>		Operating voltage	600-1500 V
Pmpp	34.05 MWp	Max. power (=>25°C)	193 kWac
U mpp	1023 V	Pnom ratio (DC:AC)	1.28
I mpp	33297 A	Power sharing within this inverter	



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**PV Array Characteristics**

Array #10 - Area_10			
Number of PV modules	35400 units	Number of inverters	111 units
Nominal (STC)	24.78 MWp	Total power	19425 kWac
Modules	1416 Strings x 25 In series		
At operating cond. (50°C)			
Pmpp	23.17 MWp	Operating voltage	600-1500 V
U mpp	983 V	Max. power (=>25°C)	193 kWac
I mpp	23562 A	Pnom ratio (DC:AC)	1.28
		Power sharing within this inverter	
Array #11 - Area_11			
Number of PV modules	42960 units	Number of inverters	134 units
Nominal (STC)	30.07 MWp	Total power	23450 kWac
Modules	1790 Strings x 24 In series		
At operating cond. (50°C)			
Pmpp	28.12 MWp	Operating voltage	600-1500 V
U mpp	944 V	Max. power (=>25°C)	193 kWac
I mpp	29786 A	Pnom ratio (DC:AC)	1.28
		Power sharing within this inverter	
Array #12 - Area_12			
Number of PV modules	6450 units	Number of inverters	21 units
Nominal (STC)	4515 kWp	Total power	3675 kWac
Modules	258 Strings x 25 In series		
At operating cond. (50°C)			
Pmpp	4222 kWp	Operating voltage	600-1500 V
U mpp	983 V	Max. power (=>25°C)	193 kWac
I mpp	4293 A	Pnom ratio (DC:AC)	1.23
		Power sharing within this inverter	
Total PV power		Total inverter power	
Nominal (STC)	221995 kWp	Total power	173425 kWac
Total	317136 modules	Max. power	191263 kWac
Module area	983967 m <sup>2</sup>	Number of inverters	991 units
Cell area	923056 m <sup>2</sup>	Pnom ratio	1.28

**Array losses**

Thermal Loss factor		Module Quality Loss		Module mismatch losses				
Module temperature according to irradiance		Loss Fraction	-0.8 %	Loss Fraction	2.0 % at MPP			
Uc (const)	20.0 W/m <sup>2</sup> K							
Uv (wind)	0.0 W/m <sup>2</sup> K/m/s							
Strings Mismatch loss								
Loss Fraction	0.2 %							
IAM loss factor								
Incidence effect (IAM): Fresnel, AR coating, n(glass)=1.526, n(AR)=1.290								
0°	30°	50°	60°	70°	75°	80°	85°	90°
1.000	0.999	0.987	0.962	0.892	0.816	0.681	0.440	0.000



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DC wiring losses

Global wiring resistance 0.075 mΩ  
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

**Array #1 - Area\_1**

Global array res. 3.6 mΩ  
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

**Array #3 - Area\_3**

Global array res. 2.3 mΩ  
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

**Array #5 - Area\_5**

Global array res. 0.83 mΩ  
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

**Array #7 - Area\_7**

Global array res. 0.70 mΩ  
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

**Array #9 - Area\_9**

Global array res. 0.50 mΩ  
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

**Array #11 - Area\_11**

Global array res. 0.51 mΩ  
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

**Array #2 - Area\_2**

Global array res. 2.6 mΩ  
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

**Array #4 - Area\_4**

Global array res. 3.3 mΩ  
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

**Array #6 - Area\_6**

Global array res. 0.42 mΩ  
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

**Array #8 - Area\_8**

Global array res. 0.89 mΩ  
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

**Array #10 - Area\_10**

Global array res. 0.67 mΩ  
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

**Array #12 - Area\_12**

Global array res. 3.7 mΩ  
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC



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Horizon definition

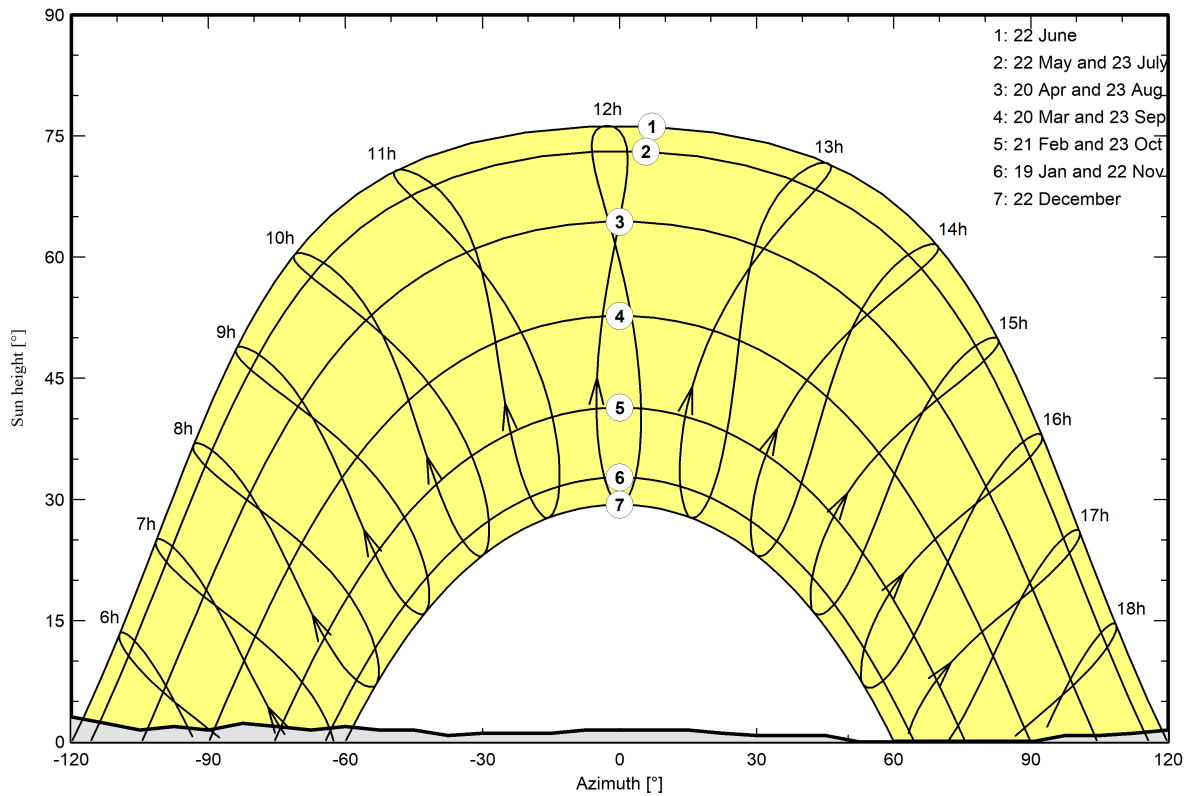
Horizon from PVGIS website API, Lat=37°11'11", Long=14°39'16", Alt=500m

Average Height	1.9 °	Albedo Factor	0.00
Diffuse Factor	1.00	Albedo Fraction	100 %

Horizon profile

Azimuth [°]	-180	-143	-135	-120	-113	-105	-98	-90	-83	-75	-68
Height [°]	3.8	3.8	3.1	3.1	2.3	1.5	1.9	1.5	2.3	1.9	1.5
Azimuth [°]	-60	-53	-45	-38	-30	-15	-8	15	23	30	45
Height [°]	1.9	1.5	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.8
Azimuth [°]	53	90	98	105	113	120	128	135	143	180	
Height [°]	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.9	3.8	3.8	

Sun Paths (Height / Azimuth diagram)







Main results

System Production

Produced Energy 397147010 kWh/year

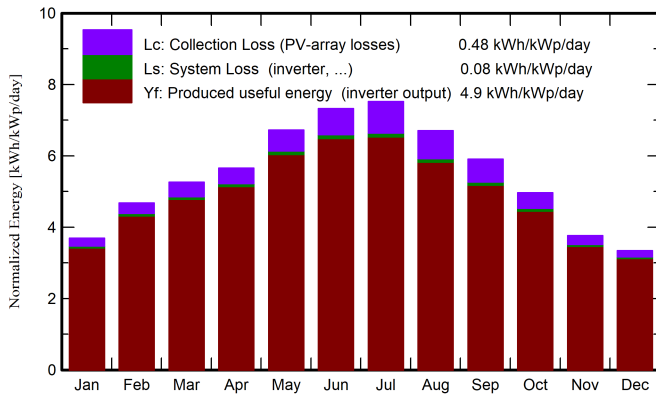
Specific production

1789 kWh/kWp/year

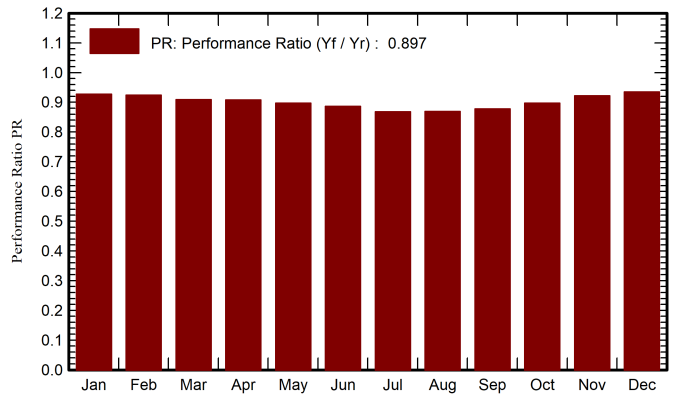
Perf. Ratio PR

89.68 %

Normalized productions (per installed kWp)



Performance Ratio PR



Balances and main results

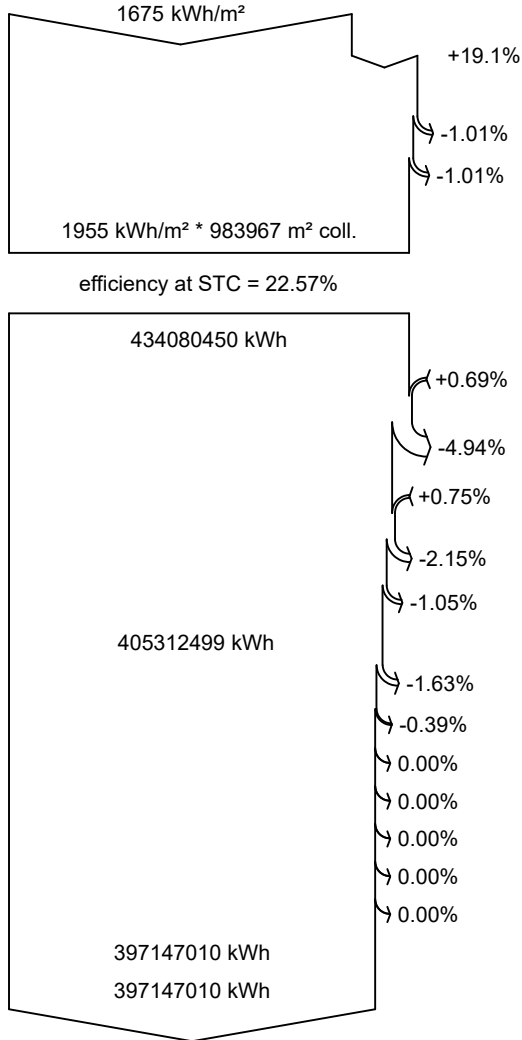
	GlobHor kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	DiffHor kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	T_Amb °C	GlobInc kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	GlobEff kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	EArray kWh
January	69.1	26.54	8.70	114.5	112.9	23948738
February	91.4	36.35	8.69	130.9	128.8	27291998
March	133.5	56.75	10.84	163.2	160.0	33451056
April	157.7	74.45	13.32	169.8	165.6	34793081
May	198.9	82.85	17.23	208.5	203.8	42242812
June	209.4	79.05	21.37	219.8	215.1	43952966
July	221.5	72.94	25.08	233.1	228.1	45717682
August	194.9	71.33	25.49	207.8	203.3	40792212
September	150.5	56.76	21.74	177.2	173.1	35110734
October	112.9	43.68	18.40	154.0	151.3	31183719
November	73.4	36.02	13.87	112.8	110.8	23450701
December	61.7	28.40	10.35	103.5	102.1	21833647
Year	1674.8	665.12	16.31	1994.9	1954.7	403769346

Legends

- GlobHor Global horizontal irradiation
- DiffHor Horizontal diffuse irradiation
- T\_Amb Ambient Temperature
- GlobInc Global incident in coll. plane
- GlobEff Effective Global, corr. for IAM and shadings
- EArray Effective energy at the output of the array



Loss diagram



**Global horizontal irradiation**

**Global incident in coll. plane**

Far Shadings / Horizon

IAM factor on global

**Effective irradiation on collectors**

PV conversion

**Array nominal energy (at STC effic.)**

PV loss due to irradiance level

PV loss due to temperature

Module quality loss

Mismatch loss, modules and strings

Ohmic wiring loss

**Array virtual energy at MPP**

Inverter Loss during operation (efficiency)

Inverter Loss over nominal inv. power

Inverter Loss due to max. input current

Inverter Loss over nominal inv. voltage

Inverter Loss due to power threshold

Inverter Loss due to voltage threshold

Night consumption

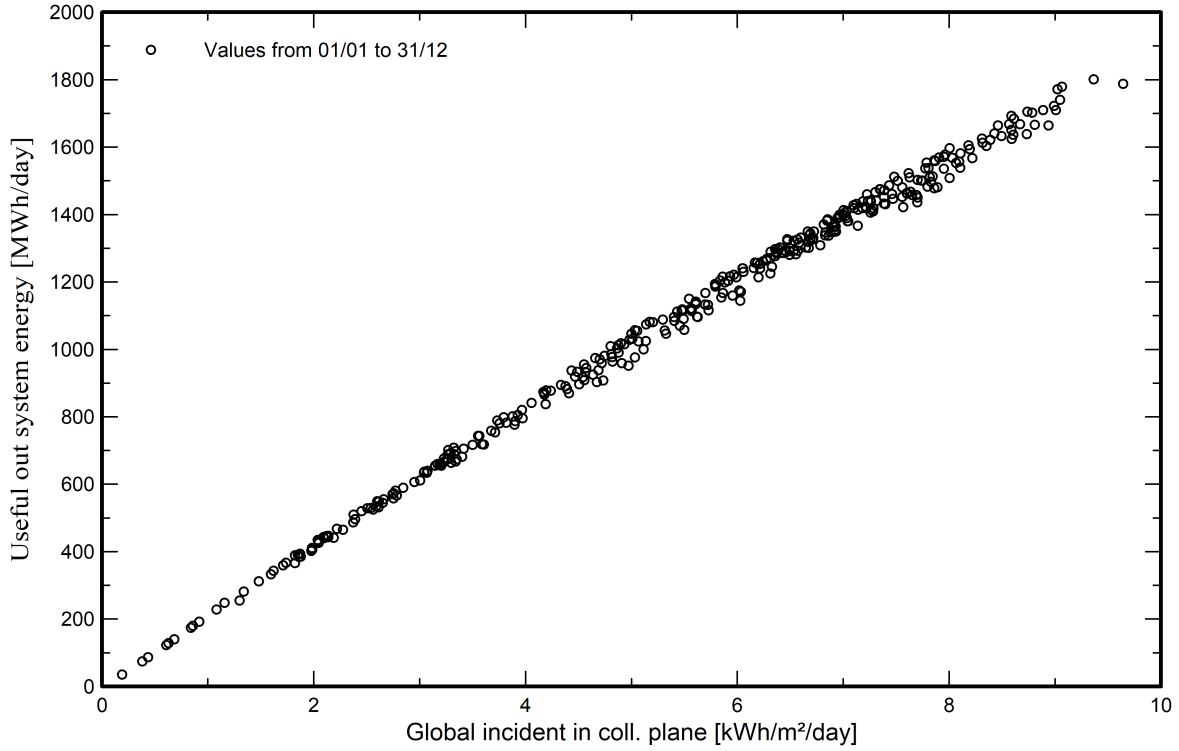
**Available Energy at Inverter Output**

**Energy injected into grid**

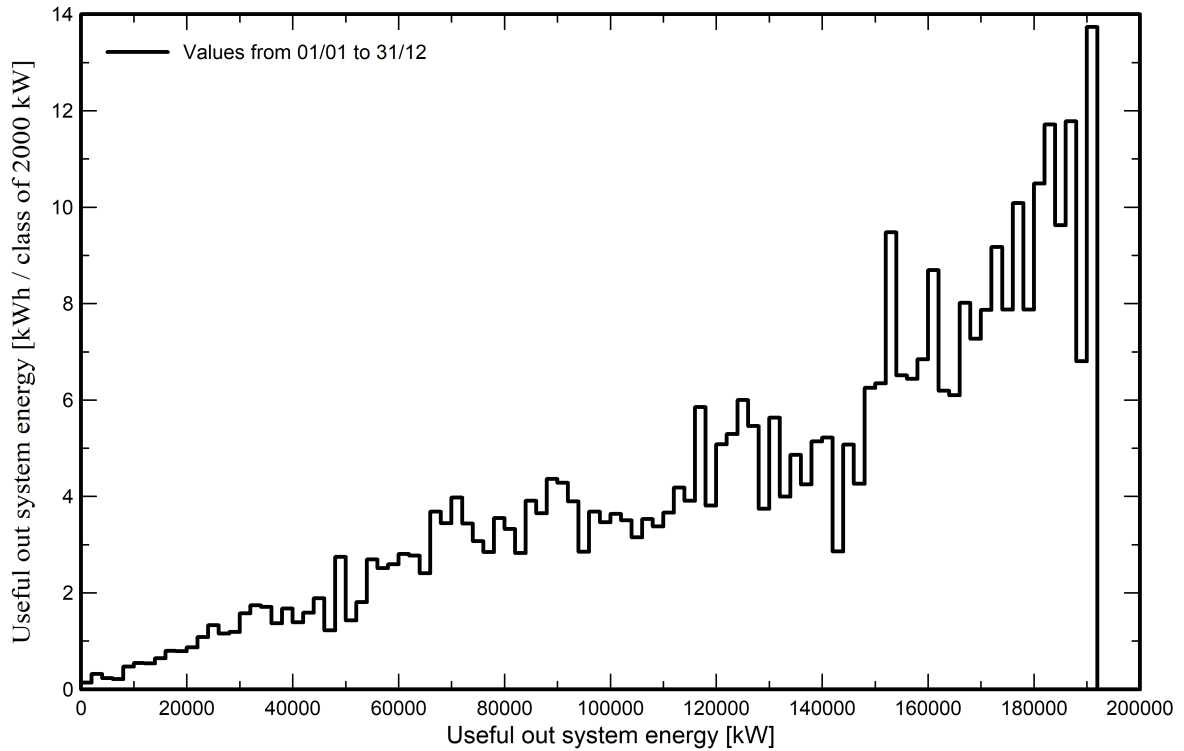


Predef. graphs

Diagramma giornaliero entrata/uscita



Distribuzione potenza in uscita sistema





Aging Tool

Aging Parameters

Time span of simulation 25 years

Module average degradation

Loss factor 0.4 %/year

Mismatch due to degradation

Imp RMS dispersion 0.4 %/year

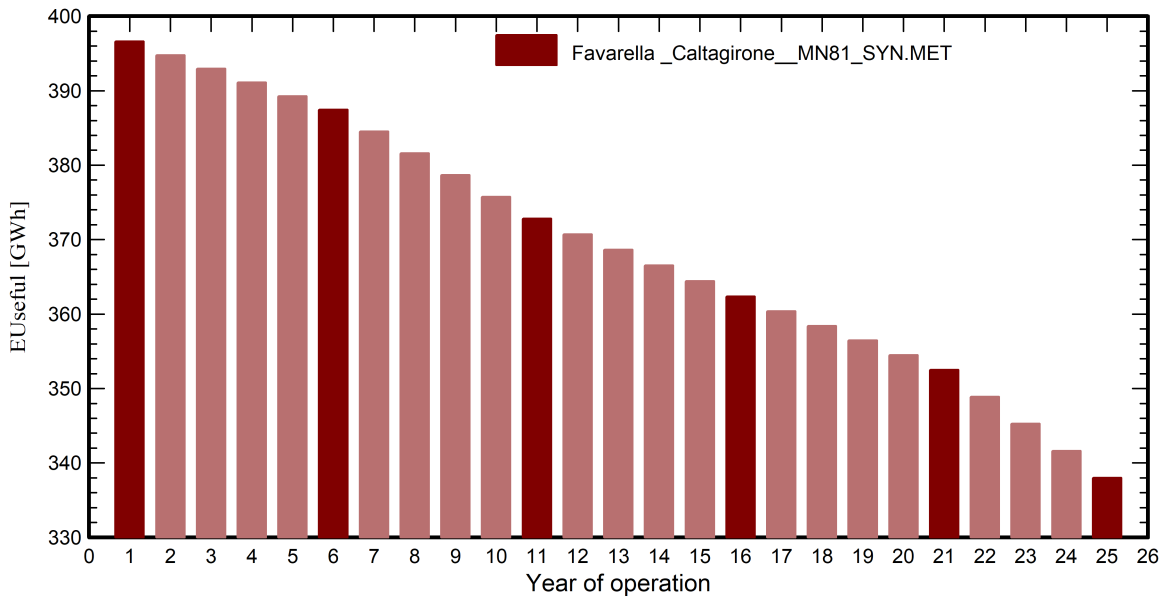
Vmp RMS dispersion 0.4 %/year

Meteo used in the simulation

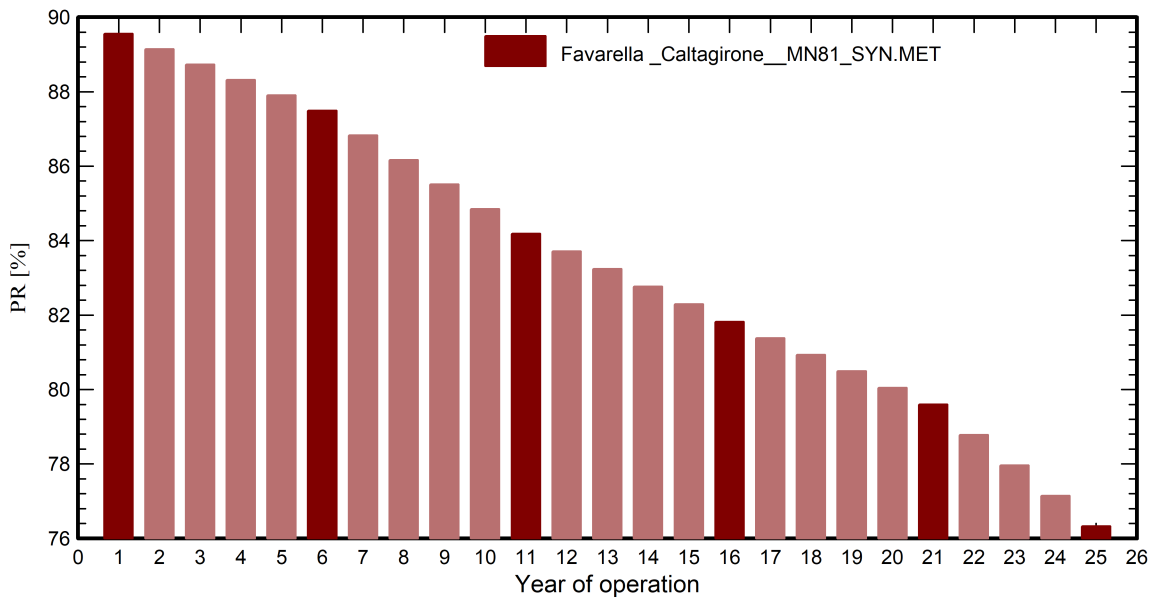
Favarella Caltagirone MN81 SYN

Years reference year

Useful out system energy



Performance Ratio





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## Aging Tool

## Aging Parameters

Time span of simulation 25 years

## Module average degradation

Loss factor 0.4 %/year

## Mismatch due to degradation

Imp RMS dispersion 0.4 %/year

Vmp RMS dispersion 0.4 %/year

## Meteo used in the simulation

## Favarella Caltagirone MN81 SYN

Years reference year

	<b>EUseful</b>	<b>PR</b>	<b>PR loss</b>
<b>Year</b>	<b>GWh</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>
1	396.6	89.55	-0.23
2	394.8	89.14	-0.69
3	392.9	88.73	-1.15
4	391.1	88.31	-1.61
5	389.3	87.90	-2.07
6	387.4	87.49	-2.53
7	384.5	86.83	-3.27
8	381.6	86.17	-4.00
9	378.7	85.51	-4.74
10	375.7	84.84	-5.48
11	372.8	84.18	-6.21
12	370.7	83.71	-6.74
13	368.6	83.24	-7.26
14	366.5	82.77	-7.79
15	364.4	82.29	-8.32
16	362.3	81.82	-8.85
17	360.4	81.38	-9.34
18	358.4	80.93	-9.83
19	356.4	80.49	-10.33
20	354.5	80.04	-10.82
21	352.5	79.60	-11.32
22	348.9	78.78	-12.23
23	345.3	77.96	-13.14
24	341.6	77.14	-14.06
25	338.0	76.32	-14.97



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