

Comune di Cerignola, Ascoli Satriano  
Provincia di Foggia, Regione Puglia

## CERIGNOLA SOLAR PARK S.R.L.



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### Impianto Agrivoltaico "CERIGNOLA 30.3"

PD01\_21 – SIMULAZIONE ENERGETICA (PVSYSY)

PROGETTISTI		IL PROPONENTE
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SETTEMBRE 2023

# PVsyst - Simulation report

## Grid-Connected System

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Project: ITS2CG - Cerignola

Variant: P17\_Cerignola\_2P(15-30)\_Tracker\_600Wp\_Pitch=8.15m\_3D

Tracking system with backtracking

System power: 39.02 MWp

Cerignola\_site\_157661\_411333 - Italia



**PVsyst V7.4.0**

VC8, Simulation date:  
20/09/23 10:27  
with v7.4.0

**Project summary**

<b>Geographical Site</b>		<b>Situation</b>		<b>Project settings</b>	
Cerignola_site_157661_411333		Latitude	41.13 °N	Albedo	0.20
Italia		Longitude	15.77 °E		
		Altitude	255 m		
		Time zone	UTC+1		
<b>Meteo data</b>					
Solcast_site_157661_411333					
Solcast <a href="https://solcast.com">https://solcast.com</a> - 2022					

**System summary**

<b>Grid-Connected System</b>		<b>Tracking system with backtracking</b>			
Simulation for year no 1					
<b>PV Field Orientation</b>		<b>Tracking algorithm</b>		<b>Near Shadings</b>	
<b>Orientation</b>		Irradiance optimization		According to strings	
Tracking plane, tilted axis		Backtracking activated		Electrical effect	100 %
Avg axis tilt	-1.3 °			Diffuse shading	Automatic
Avg axis azim.	0 °				
<b>System information</b>					
<b>PV Array</b>					
Nb. of modules	65040 units	<b>Inverters</b>		Nb. of units	
Pnom total	39.02 MWp			119 units	
				Pnom total	
				39.27 MWac	
				Grid power limit	
				30.30 MWac	
				Grid lim. Pnom ratio	
				1.288	
<b>User's needs</b>					
Unlimited load (grid)					

**Results summary**

Produced Energy	62273.01 MWh/year	Specific production	1596 kWh/kWp/year	Perf. Ratio PR	83.22 %
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**General parameters****Grid-Connected System****PV Field Orientation****Orientation**

Tracking plane, tilted axis  
Avg axis tilt -1.3 °  
Avg axis azim. 0 °

**Models used**

Transposition Perez  
Diffuse Imported  
Circumsolar separate

**Horizon**

Average Height 0.6 °

**Bifacial system**

Model 2D Calculation  
unlimited trackers

**Bifacial model geometry**

Tracker Spacing 8.15 m  
Tracker width 4.48 m  
GCR 55.0 %  
Axis height above ground 3.51 m

**Grid power limitation**

Active power 30.30 MWac  
Pnom ratio 1.288

**Tracking system with backtracking****Tracking algorithm**

Irradiance optimization  
Backtracking activated

**Near Shadings**

According to strings  
Electrical effect 100 %  
Diffuse shading Automatic

**Backtracking array**

Nb. of trackers 1137 units

**Sizes**

Tracker Spacing 8.15 m  
Collector width 4.48 m  
Ground Cov. Ratio (GCR) 55.0 %  
Phi min / max. -/+ 38.0 °

**Backtracking strategy**

Phi limits for BT -/+ 79.9 °  
Backtracking pitch 8.15 m  
Backtracking width 4.48 m

**User's needs**

Unlimited load (grid)

**Bifacial model definitions**

Ground albedo 0.20  
Bifaciality factor 70 %  
Rear shading factor 0.0 %  
Rear mismatch loss 10.0 %  
Shed transparent fraction 0.0 %

**PV Array Characteristics****PV module**

Manufacturer Trina Solar  
Model TSM-600DEG20C.20  
(Custom parameters definition)

Unit Nom. Power 600 Wp  
Number of PV modules 65040 units  
Nominal (STC) 39.02 MWp  
Modules 2168 Strings x 30 In series

**At operating cond. (49°C)**

Pmpp 35.86 MWp  
U mpp 941 V  
I mpp 38091 A

**Inverter**

Manufacturer Huawei Technologies  
Model SUN2000-330KTL-H1-Preliminary V0.1  
(Custom parameters definition)

Unit Nom. Power 330 kWac  
Number of inverters 119 units  
Total power 39270 kWac  
Operating voltage 500-1500 V  
Pnom ratio (DC:AC) 0.99

Power sharing within this inverter



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**PV Array Characteristics**

<b>Total PV power</b>		<b>Total inverter power</b>	
Nominal (STC)	39024 kWp	Total power	39270 kWac
Total	65040 modules	Number of inverters	119 units
Module area	184071 m <sup>2</sup>	Pnom ratio	0.99
Cell area	172096 m <sup>2</sup>		

**Array losses**

<b>Array Soiling Losses</b>		<b>Thermal Loss factor</b>		<b>DC wiring losses</b>				
Loss Fraction	2.5 %	Module temperature according to irradiance		Global array res.	0.40 mΩ			
		Uc (const)	29.0 W/m <sup>2</sup> K	Loss Fraction	1.5 % at STC			
		Uv (wind)	0.0 W/m <sup>2</sup> K/m/s					
<b>LID - Light Induced Degradation</b>		<b>Module Quality Loss</b>		<b>Module mismatch losses</b>				
Loss Fraction	1.5 %	Loss Fraction	-0.8 %	Loss Fraction	1.5 % at MPP			
<b>Strings Mismatch loss</b>		<b>Module average degradation</b>						
Loss Fraction	0.1 %	Year no	1					
		Loss factor	0.45 %/year					
		<b>Mismatch due to degradation</b>						
		Imp RMS dispersion	0.4 %/year					
		Vmp RMS dispersion	0.4 %/year					
<b>IAM loss factor</b>								
Incidence effect (IAM): User defined profile								
0°	40°	50°	60°	70°	75°	80°	85°	90°
1.000	1.000	0.998	0.992	0.983	0.961	0.933	0.853	0.000

**AC wiring losses**

<b>Inv. output line up to MV transfo</b>	
Inverter voltage	800 Vac tri
Loss Fraction	1.32 % at STC
<b>Inverter: SUN2000-330KTL-H1-Preliminary V0.1</b>	
Wire section (119 Inv.)	Alu 119 x 3 x 240 mm <sup>2</sup>
Average wires length	200 m
<b>MV line up to Injection</b>	
MV Voltage	36 kV
Wires	Alu 3 x 1200 mm <sup>2</sup>
Length	23209 m
Loss Fraction	1.80 % at STC

**AC losses in transformers**

<b>MV transfo</b>	
Medium voltage	36 kV
<b>Transformer parameters</b>	
Nominal power at STC	38.34 MVA
Iron Loss (24/24 Connexion)	42.56 kVA
Iron loss fraction	0.11 % at STC
Copper loss	338.16 kVA
Copper loss fraction	0.88 % at STC
Coils equivalent resistance	3 x 0.15 mΩ



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Horizon definition

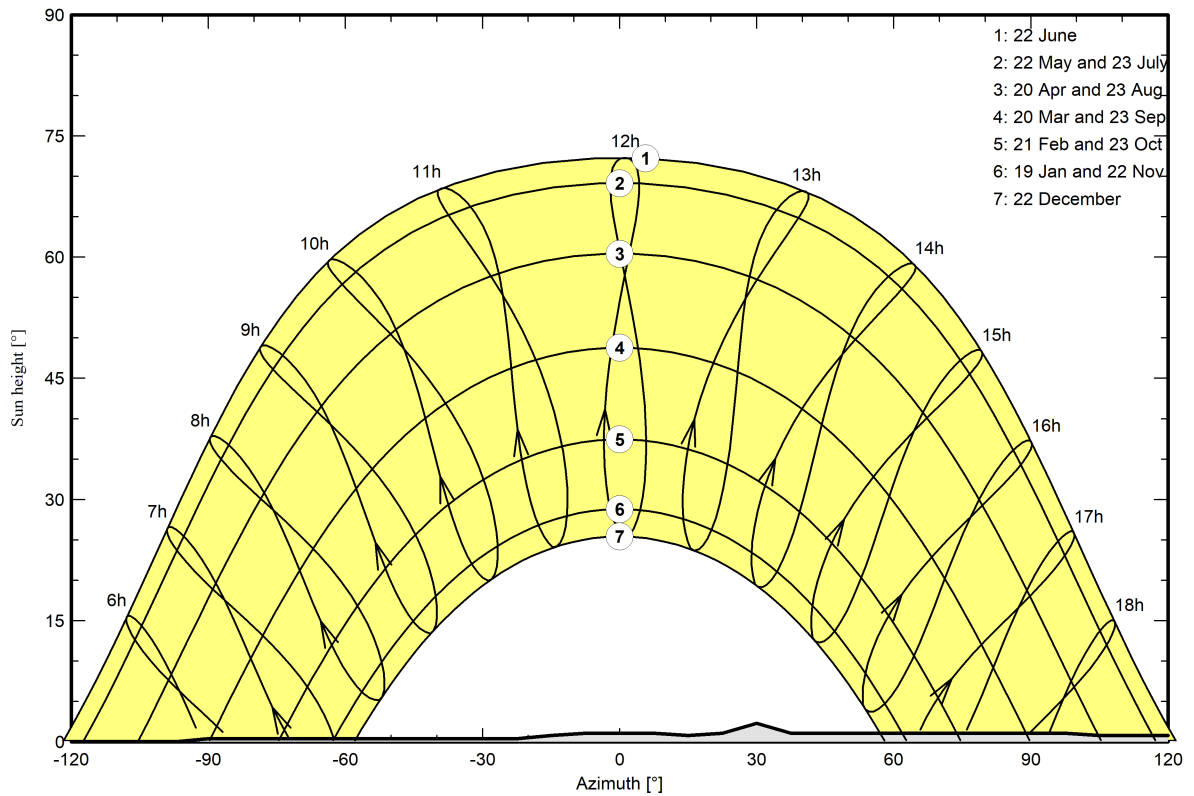
Horizon from PVGIS website API, Lat=41°7'59", Long=15°45'57", Alt=255m

Average Height	0.6 °	Albedo Factor	0.95
Diffuse Factor	1.00	Albedo Fraction	100 %

Horizon profile

Azimuth [°]	-180	-173	-98	-90	-23	-15	-8	8	15	23
Height [°]	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.1
Azimuth [°]	30	38	98	105	135	143	158	165	173	180
Height [°]	2.3	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4

Sun Paths (Height / Azimuth diagram)



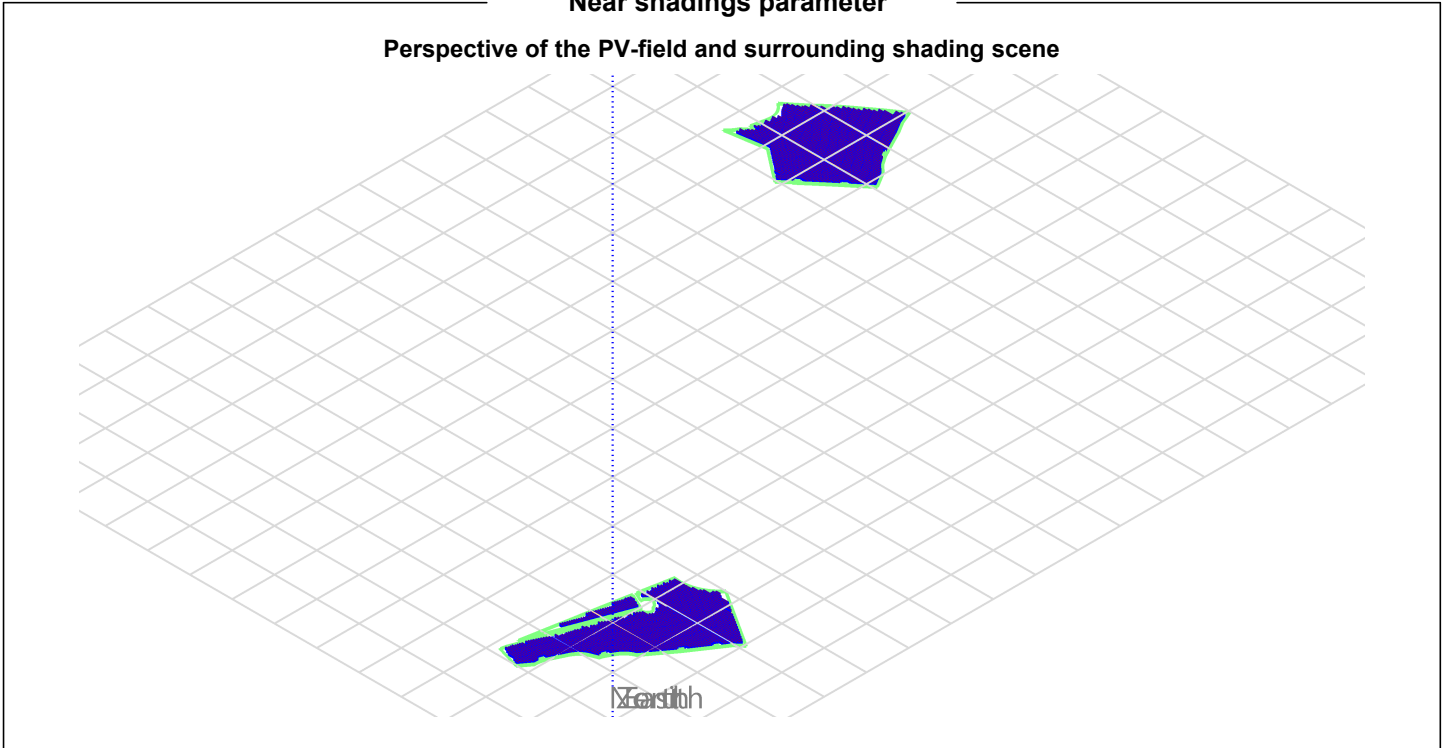


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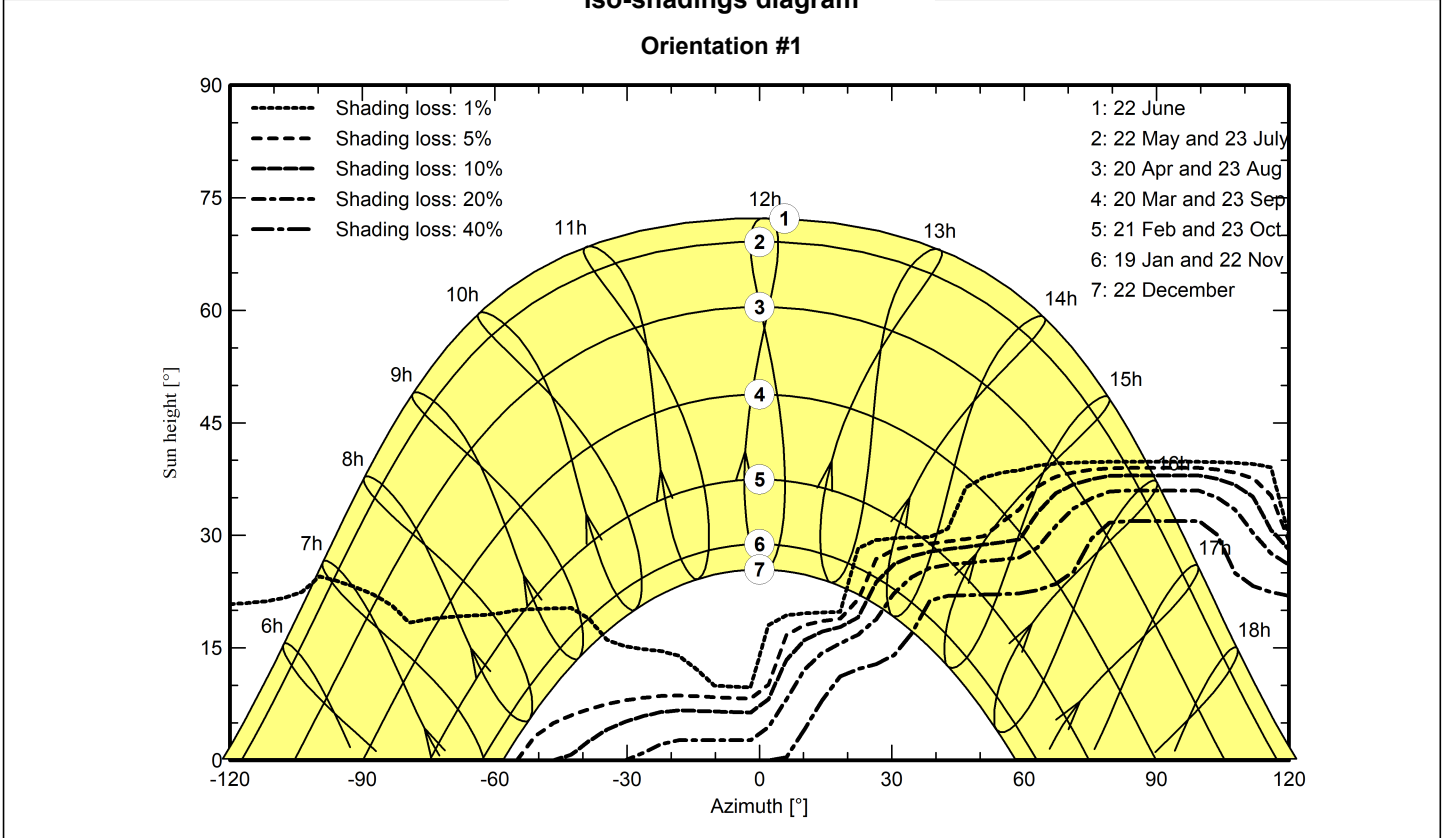
**Near shadings parameter**

Perspective of the PV-field and surrounding shading scene



**Iso-shadings diagram**

Orientation #1







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**Main results**

**System Production**

Produced Energy 62273.01 MWh/year

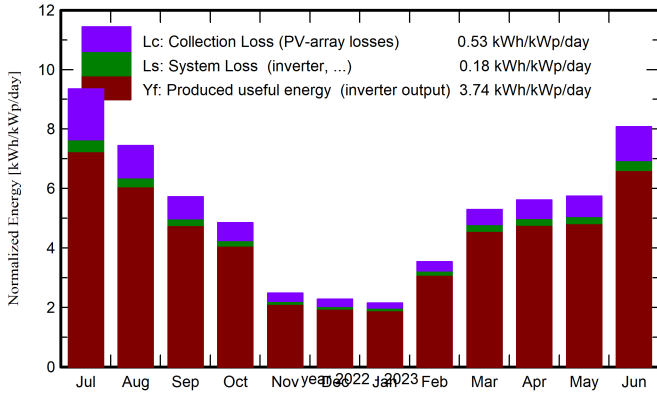
Specific production

1596 kWh/kWp/year

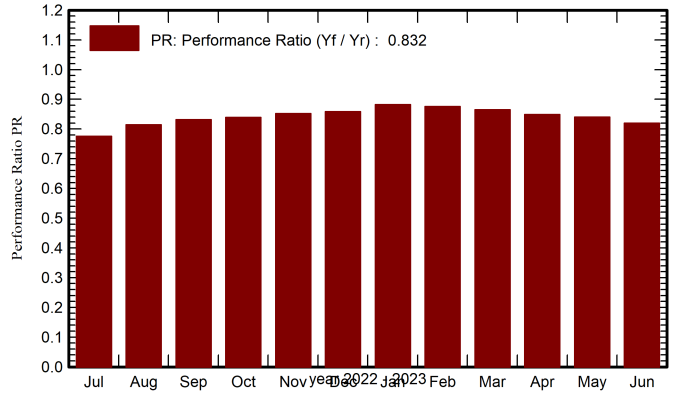
Perf. Ratio PR

83.22 %

**Normalized productions (per installed kWp)**



**Performance Ratio PR**



**Balances and main results**

	GlobHor kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	DiffHor kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	T_Amb °C	GlobInc kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	GlobEff kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	EArray MWh	E_Grid MWh	PR ratio
July 22	7.5	1.36	26.43	9.3	9.0	298	283	0.776
Aug. 22	185.9	63.50	25.82	230.8	222.3	7698	7333	0.814
Sep. 22	138.3	46.07	21.60	171.6	165.0	5843	5572	0.832
Oct. 22	118.4	35.14	18.09	150.4	144.0	5154	4928	0.840
Nov. 22	61.2	25.04	12.79	74.4	70.9	2588	2473	0.852
Dec. 22	57.1	21.79	10.84	70.5	66.9	2470	2364	0.858
Jan. 23	55.3	26.30	8.07	66.6	63.4	2397	2293	0.882
Feb. 23	80.2	30.45	7.90	98.9	94.7	3535	3382	0.876
Mar. 23	131.6	43.71	11.59	163.9	157.6	5803	5534	0.865
Apr. 23	139.7	58.15	12.44	168.6	162.3	5858	5584	0.849
May 23	149.8	73.59	17.29	178.2	171.7	6131	5846	0.841
June 23	199.4	75.99	22.84	242.3	233.9	8141	7748	0.819
July 23	230.7	54.97	29.26	292.0	281.6	9397	8930	0.784
Period	1555.2	556.08	16.60	1917.6	1843.1	65313	62273	0.832

**Legends**

- GlobHor Global horizontal irradiation
- DiffHor Horizontal diffuse irradiation
- T\_Amb Ambient Temperature
- GlobInc Global incident in coll. plane
- GlobEff Effective Global, corr. for IAM and shadings
- EArray Effective energy at the output of the array
- E\_Grid Energy injected into grid
- PR Performance Ratio

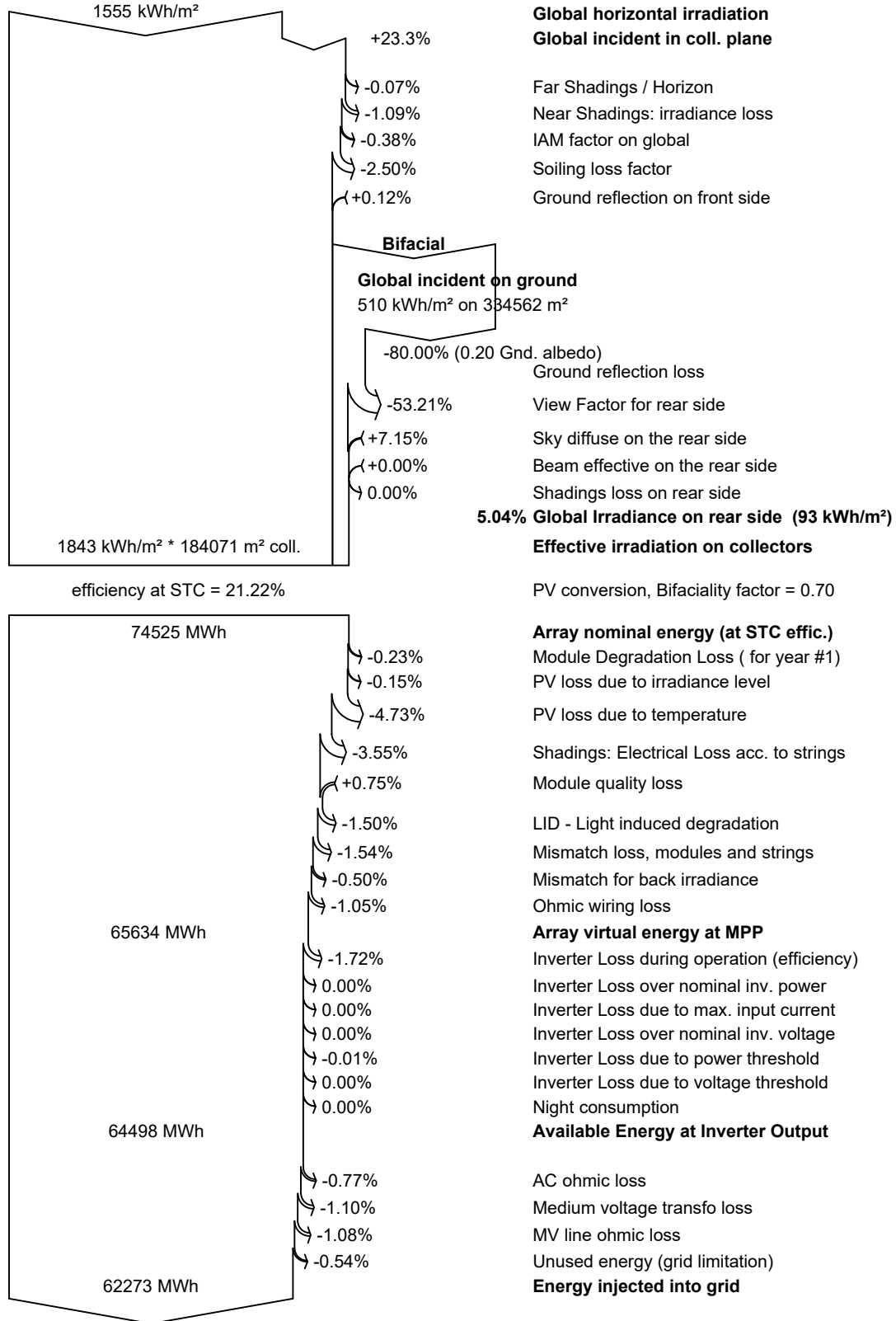




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Loss diagram



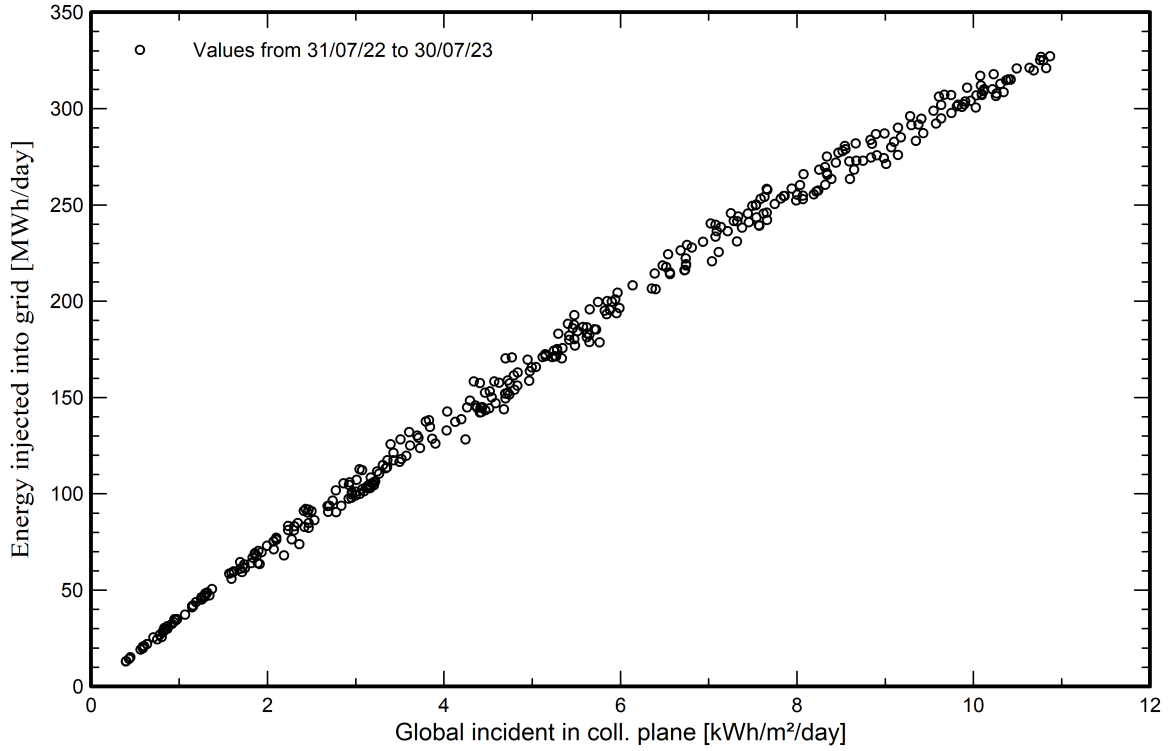


**PVsyst V7.4.0**

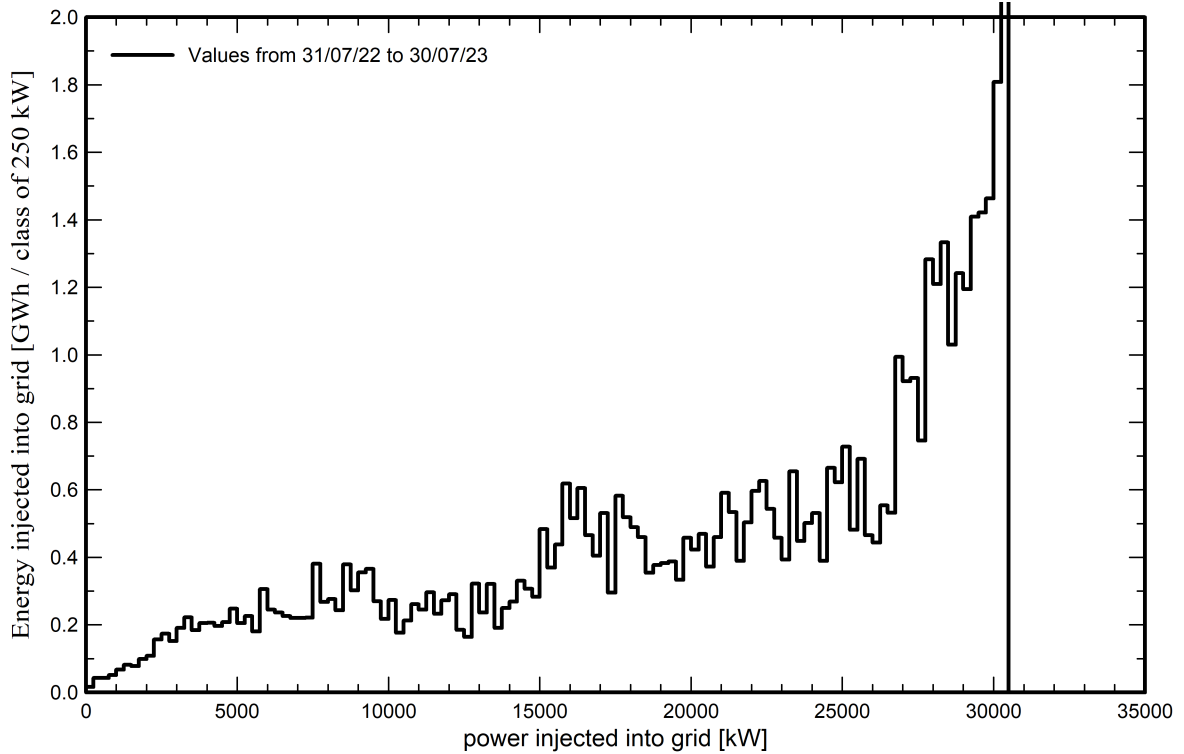
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**Predef. graphs**

**Diagrama entrada/salida diaria**



**Distribución de potencia de salida del sistema**





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**Aging Tool**

**Aging Parameters**

Time span of simulation 30 years

**Module average degradation**

Loss factor 0.45 %/year

**Mismatch due to degradation**

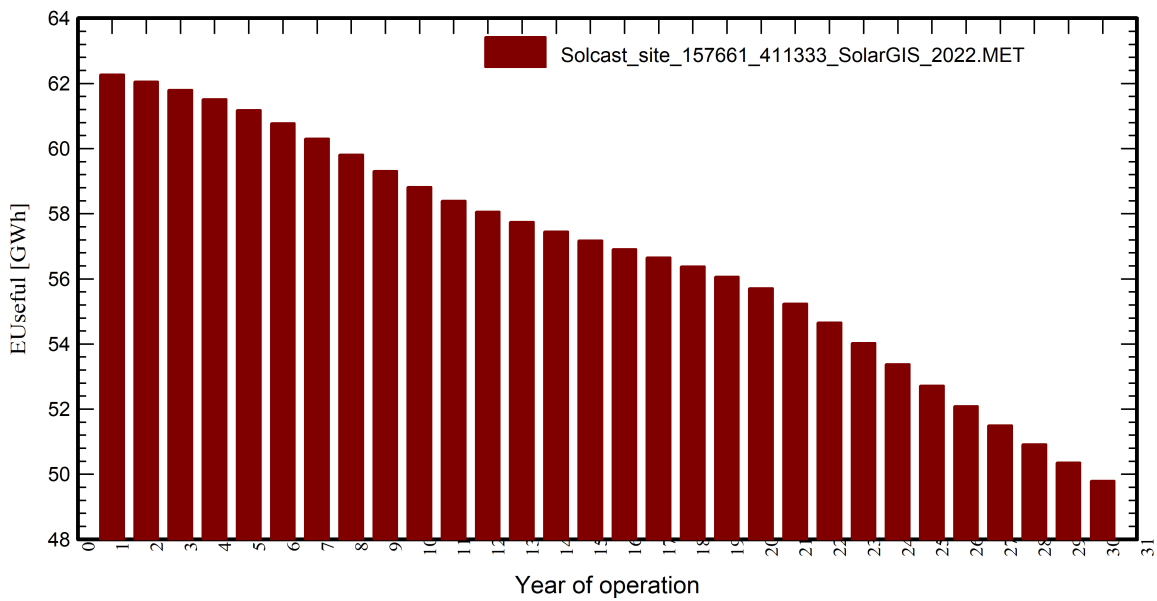
Imp RMS dispersion 0.4 %/year  
Vmp RMS dispersion 0.4 %/year

**Meteo used in the simulation**

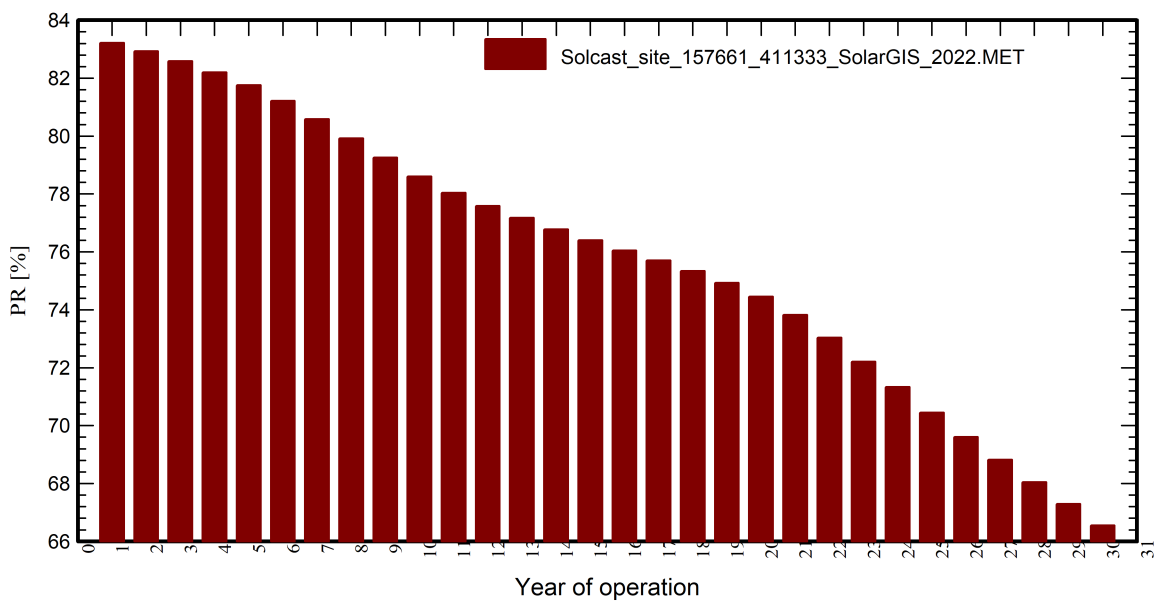
Solcast site 157661 411333 SolarGIS

Years 2022

**Useful out system energy**



**Performance Ratio**





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**Aging Tool**

**Aging Parameters**

Time span of simulation 30 years

**Module average degradation**

Loss factor 0.45 %/year

**Mismatch due to degradation**

Imp RMS dispersion 0.4 %/year

Vmp RMS dispersion 0.4 %/year

**Meteo used in the simulation**

**Solcast site 157661 411333 SolarGIS**

Years 2022

	<b>EUseful</b>	<b>PR</b>	<b>PR loss</b>
<b>Year</b>	<b>GWh</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>
1	62.27	83.22	-0.17
2	62.06	82.93	-0.52
3	61.80	82.59	-0.93
4	61.51	82.20	-1.40
5	61.18	81.75	-1.93
6	60.77	81.21	-2.58
7	60.30	80.58	-3.33
8	59.81	79.92	-4.12
9	59.31	79.25	-4.93
10	58.82	78.60	-5.71
11	58.40	78.04	-6.38
12	58.06	77.59	-6.93
13	57.75	77.17	-7.43
14	57.45	76.78	-7.90
15	57.17	76.40	-8.35
16	56.91	76.05	-8.77
17	56.65	75.71	-9.18
18	56.38	75.34	-9.62
19	56.07	74.92	-10.12
20	55.71	74.45	-10.69
21	55.24	73.82	-11.45
22	54.65	73.04	-12.39
23	54.03	72.20	-13.39
24	53.38	71.33	-14.43
25	52.72	70.45	-15.49
26	52.09	69.61	-16.50
27	51.50	68.82	-17.44
28	50.92	68.05	-18.37
29	50.35	67.29	-19.28
30	49.80	66.55	-20.17



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**P50 - P90 evaluation**

**Meteo data**

Source Solcast <https://solcast.com>  
Kind Monthly averages  
2022 - Multi-year average  
Year-to-year variability(Variance) 3.0 %

**Specified Deviation**

Climate change 0.0 %

**Global variability (meteo + system)**

Variability (Quadratic sum) 3.5 %

**Simulation and parameters uncertainties**

PV module modelling/parameters 1.0 %  
Inverter efficiency uncertainty 0.5 %  
Soiling and mismatch uncertainties 1.0 %  
Degradation uncertainty 1.0 %

**Annual production probability**

Variability 2.18 GWh  
P50 62.27 GWh  
P90 59.48 GWh  
P95 58.69 GWh

**Probability distribution**

